

**CASTLE WIRE, INC.**  
*(formerly known as Business Communication Analysts, Inc.)*  
**REPLACEMENT LOCAL TARIFF**

Michigan Public  
Commission

2/19/08

FILED

**CASTLE WIRE, INC.**  
*(formerly known as Business Communication Analysts, Inc.)*

**REPLACEMENT ACCESS TARIFF**

Michigan Public  
Commission

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*(formerly known as **Business Communication Analysts, Inc.**)*

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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*This Tariff, M.P.S.C. No. 3-U, Issued by Castle Wire, Inc., Cancels and Replaces Tariff  
M.P.S.C. No. 1 U, Issued by Business Communication Analysts, Inc. In Its Entirety*

CASTLE WIRE, INC.

Regulations and Schedule of Intrastate Charges  
Applying to Unregulated Competitive Local End-User Telecommunications Service  
Within the State of Michigan

UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES TARIFF  
MPSC No. 3-U

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Issued Under Authority of M.P.S.C. Order dated January 30, 2007 in Case No. U-15103

Issued: February 15, 2008

Effective: February 16, 2008

Issued by: Christopher A. Porter, Chief Executive Officer  
23420 Lorain Avenue, Unit # 200, Suite 227  
North Olmstead, OH 44070

Michigan Public  
Commission

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## CHECK SHEET

Pages of this tariff, as indicated below, are effective as of the date shown at the bottom of the respective pages. Original and revised pages, as named below, comprise all changes from the original tariff and are currently in effect as of the date on the bottom of this page.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS,  
REFERENCE MARKS AND ABBREVIATIONS  
OF TECHNICAL TERMS USED IN THIS TARIFF

The following symbols shall be used in this tariff for the purpose indicated below:

- C To signify changed regulation.
- D To signify discontinued rate or regulation.
- I To signify increased rate.
- N To signify new rate or regulation.
- R To signify reduced rate.

APPLICATION OF TARIFF

This tariff sets forth the service offerings, rates, terms and conditions applicable to the furnishing of competitive unregulated intrastate end-user telecommunications services by Castle Wire, Inc., hereinafter referred to as the Company, to Customers within the State of Michigan.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 1 – DEFINITIONS

Act -The federal Telecommunications Act of 1996, as codified at 47 U.S.C. 151, et seq.

Authorized User -A person, firm, corporation or other entity who is authorized by the Customer to be connected to the service of the Customer under the terms and regulations of this tariff.

Available Usage Balance - The amount of usage remaining on a debit account at any particular point in time. Each debit account begins with an initial usage amount which is depleted as services provided by the Company are utilized by the Customer.

Business Service - A switched network service that provides for dial station communications that is described as a business or commercial rate.

Business Customer - A Business Customer is a Customer who subscribes to the Company's service(s) and whose primary use of the service is of a business, professional, institutional, or otherwise occupational nature.

Company - Used throughout this tariff to refer to Castle Wire, Inc., unless otherwise clearly indicated by the context.

Debit Account - An account which consists of a pre-paid usage balance depleted on a real time basis during each debit service call.

End-User - Any person, firm, corporation, partnership, or other entity which uses the services of the Company under the provisions and regulations of this tariff. The end-user is responsible for payment unless the charges for the services utilized are accepted and paid by another Customer.

Holidays - Holidays observed by the Company as specified in this tariff.

LATA Means the Local Access and Transport Area as defined in Section 3(25) of the Act, 47 U.S.C § 153(25).

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 1 - DEFINITIONS, (Cont'd.)

MPSC or Commission -The Michigan Public Service Commission.

MTA - The Michigan Telecommunications Act of 1991, as amended, codified in MCL 484.2101, et seq.  
Personal Account Code It predefines series of numbers to be dialed by the Customer or authorized user upon access to the carrier or Company's network which identifies the debit account from which charges for service shall be debited and which validates the caller's authorization to use the services provided.

Renewal - The method of replenishing a debit account's available usage balance with additional minutes of use as authorized and paid for by the Customer.

Residential Customer - A residential Customer is a person to whom telecommunication services are furnished by the Company predominately for personal or domestic purposes at the person's dwelling.

Small Business Consumer – A business Customer who has 20 or fewer access lines.

Switched Access - A method for reaching the Company through the local switched network whereby the end-user uses standard local lines.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS

2.1 Undertaking of the Company

2.1.1 Scope

The Company undertakes to furnish communications service(s) pursuant to the terms of this tariff in connection with the provision of an access line and usage within a local calling area for the transmission of high quality two-way interactive switched voice or data communications between points within the State of Michigan.

Customers and users may use services and facilities provided under this tariff to obtain access to services offered by other service providers. The Company is responsible under this tariff only for the services and facilities provided hereunder, and it assumes no responsibility for any services provided by any other entity that purchases access to the Company network in order to originate or terminate its own services, or to communicate with its own Customers.

2.1.2 Shortage of Equipment or Facilities

- (A) The Company reserves the right to limit or to allocate the use of existing facilities or additional facilities offered by the Company, when necessary, because of lack of facilities, or due to some other cause beyond the Company's control.
- (B) The furnishing of service under this tariff is subject to the availability on a continuing basis of all the necessary facilities and is limited to the capacity of the Company's facilities as well as facilities the Company may obtain from other carriers to furnish service from time-to-time as required at the sole discretion of the Company.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1 Undertaking of the Company, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1.3 Terms and Conditions

- (A) Business services provided on the basis of a minimum period of at least one month, 24-hours per day. For the purpose of competing charges in this tariff, a month is considered to have thirty days.
- (B) Business Customers may be required to enter into written service orders which shall contain or reference a specific description of the service ordered, the rates to be charged, the duration of the services, and the terms and conditions in this tariff. Business Customers will also be required to execute any other documents as may be reasonably requested by the Company.
- (C) At the expiration of the initial terms specified in each service order, or in any extension thereof, service shall continue on a month-to-month basis at the then current rates unless terminated by either party upon thirty-days written notice. Any termination shall not relieve the business Customer of its obligation to pay any charges incurred under the service order and this tariff prior to termination. The rights and obligation which by their nature extend beyond the termination of the term of the service order shall survive such termination.
- (D) Service may be terminated upon written notice of the Customer if:
  - (1) the Customers is using the service in violation of this tariff; or,
  - (2) the Customer is using the service in violation of the law.
- (E) This tariff shall be interpreted and governed by the laws of the State of Michigan regardless of its Choice of Laws provision.
- (F) No other telecommunications may provide or interfere with the right of any person or entity to obtain service directly from the Company. No person or entity shall be required to make any payment, incur any penalty, monetary or otherwise, or purchase any services in order to have the right to obtain service directly from the Company.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.1 Undertaking of the Company, (Cont'd.)

2.1.3 Terms and Conditions, (Cont'd.)

- (G) To the extent that either the Company or any other telephone company exercises control over available cable pairs, conduit, duct space, raceway or other facilities needed by the other to reach a person or entity, the party exercising such control shall make them available to the other on terms equivalent to those under which the parties make similar facilities under its control available to its Customers. At the reasonable request of either party, the Company and the other telephone company shall join the attempt to obtain from the owner of the property access for the other party to serve a person or entity.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1 Undertaking of the Company, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1.4 Liability of the Company

- (A) The liability of the Company for damages arising out of the furnishing of its services, including but not limited to mistakes, omissions, interruptions, delays, or errors, or other defects, representations, or a use of these services arising out of the failure to furnish the service, whether caused by acts or omissions, shall be limited to the extension of allowances for be the sole remedy of the Customer and the sole liability of the Company. The Company will not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, consequential, exemplary, or punitive damages to Customer as a result of any Company services, equipment or facilities, or the acts or omissions or negligence of the Company's employees or agents.
- (B) The Company shall not be liable for any delay or failure of performance or equipment due to causes beyond its control, including but not limited to: acts of God, fire, flood, explosion or other catastrophes, any law, order, regulation, direction, action, or request of the United States Government or any state and local governments having or claiming jurisdiction over the Company, or of any department, agency, commission, bureau, corporation, or other instrumentality of any one or more of these federal, state, or local governments, or of any civil or military authority, national emergencies, insurrections, riots, wars, acts of terrorism, unavailability of rights-of-way or materials, or strikes, lock-outs, work stoppages, or other labor difficulties when it does not involve the Company's employees.
- (C) The Company shall not be liable for any act or omission of any entity furnishing to the Company or to the Company's Customers facilities or equipment used for or with the services the Company offers.
- (D) The Company shall not be liable for any damages or losses due to the fault or negligence of the Customer or due to the failure or malfunction of the Customer-provided equipment or facilities.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1 Undertaking of the Company, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1.4 Liability of the Company, (Cont'd.)

- (E) Explosive Atmosphere. The Company does not guarantee nor make any warranty with respect to installations it provides for use in an explosive atmosphere. The Customer shall indemnify and hold the Company harmless from any and all loss, claims, demands, suits, or other action, or any liability whatsoever, whether suffered, made, instituted, or asserted by any other party or person(s), and for any loss, damage, or destruction of property, whether owned by the Customer or others, caused or claimed to have been caused directly or indirectly by the installation, operation, failure to operate, maintenance, removal, presence, condition, location, or use of any installation so provided. The Company reserves the right to require each Business Customer to sign an agreement acknowledging acceptance of the provisions of this Section 2.1.4(E) as a condition precedent to such installations, however, this Section is valid whether or not subject agreement has been signed.
- (F) The Company is not liable for any defacement of or damage to Customer premises resulting from the furnishing of services or equipment on such premises or the installation or removal thereof, unless such defacement or damage is caused by negligence or willful misconduct of the Company's agents or employees.
- (G) The Company shall be indemnified, defended and held harmless by the Customer against any claim, loss, or damage, arising from Customer's use of services, involving claims for libel, slander, invasion of privacy, or infringement of copyright arising from the Customer's own communications.
- (H) THE COMPANY MAKES NO WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, EITHER IN FACT OR BY OPERATION OF LAW, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR USE, EXCEPT THOSE EXPRESSLY SET FORTH HEREIN.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1 Undertaking of the Company, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1.5 Service-Affecting Activities

- (A) The Company will provide the Customer reasonable notification of service-affecting activities that may occur in normal operation of its business. Such activities may include, but are not limited to, equipment or facilities additions, removals or rearrangements and routine preventative maintenance.
- (B) The Company will perform adequate scheduling so as to provide service to a Customer at a mutually agreed upon time. On a monthly basis, 90% of the commitments to Customers with respect to the date of installation of primary basic local exchange service shall be met. The Company will take corrective action if the rate of met commitments falls below 90% for 3 consecutive months. Customer-caused delay or Customer-missed appointments will not be figured into the rate of met commitments.
- (C) Calls requesting operator assistance shall be answered within 10 seconds. The Company will take corrective action if its average answer time per month for local directory assistance calls is more than 10 seconds for 3 consecutive months.
- (D) Directory assistance operators shall have access to all telephone numbers for the area for which they are responsible for furnishing directory assistance service, except telephone numbers not listed or published at the Customer's request. If the Company's directory assistance operator provides an incorrect number, then the Company will not bill for the call or will give a credit equal to the charge and the Company will not count the call against the Customer's monthly call allowance. The Company will furnish a Customer up to 2 numbers per call to directory assistance.
- (E) The Company will maintain adequate personnel to answer Customer repair calls at all hours within a monthly average of 25 seconds. The Company will arrange to have a representative available at all times to accept calls from providers and users of 9-1-1 and emergency services to report trouble with its telecommunication services to those providers.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1 Undertaking of the Company, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1.5 Service-Affecting Activities, (Cont'd.)

- (F) The Company will maintain service so that the average monthly rate of all Customer trouble reports does not exceed 4 per 100 access lines excluding reports concerning interexchange calls and trouble found in equipment that is other than the provider's equipment, such as inside wiring and Customer premises equipment. For the purpose of administering this rule, each party line Customer shall be considered to have 1 local access line. Multiple trouble reports that are attributable to a common cause or defect shall not be aggregated. Rather, a separate report shall be counted for each Customer line reported in trouble. A provider shall take corrective action if a Customer trouble report rate is more than 6 per 100 access lines per month in a wire center area for 3 consecutive months.
- (G) Until the Customer indicates satisfaction of the request, the Company will not attempt to market new services to a Customer calling to report a repair request, unless such services would assist in resolving the problem.
- (H) If access to a Customer's premises is necessary to complete the repair and the Customer is not available, then a tag shall be left on the Customer's door indicating the date, an explanation of the repair problem necessitating entry into the Customer's premises, and the technician's name and signature.
- (I) The Company will expedite a repair for a Customer who has a medical emergency. Unless it has a specific, identifiable reason to doubt a Customer's claim, the Company will accept the Customer's statement there is a medical condition requiring expedited restoration of service.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1 Undertaking of the Company, (Cont'd.)

## 2.1.6 Provision of Equipment and Facilities

- (A) The Company shall use reasonable efforts to make available services to a Customer on or before a particular date, subject to the provisions of and compliance by the Customer with, the regulations contained in this tariff. The Company will use reasonable efforts to install service for a small business Customer or applicant within a monthly average of 5 business days of the installation request, or a monthly average of 10 business days after a Customer is released for a migration, from another carrier, unless a later date is requested or agreed to by the Customer or Applicant, the Customer or Applicant misses the appointment, or government permits or right-of-way access are required before installation. The Company does not guarantee availability by any such date and shall not be liable for any delays in commencing service to any Customer.
- (B) The Company shall use reasonable efforts to maintain only the facilities and equipment that it furnishes to the Customer. The Customer may not, nor may the Customer permit others to, rearrange, disconnect, remove, attempt to repair, or otherwise interfere with any of the facilities or equipment installed by the Company, except upon the written consent of the Company.
- (C) The Company may substitute, change or rearrange any equipment or facility at reasonable times, but shall not thereby alter the technical parameters of the service provided the Customer.
- (D) Equipment the Company provides or installs at the Customer premises for use in connection with the services the Company offers shall not be used for any purpose other than that for which it was provided by the Company.
- (E) The Customer shall be responsible for the payment of service charges as set forth herein for visits by the Company's agents or employees to the premises of the Customer when the service difficulty or trouble report results from the use of equipment or facilities provided by any party other than the Company, including but not limited to the Customer.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.1 Undertaking of the Company, (Cont'd.)

2.1.6 Provision of Equipment and Facilities, (Cont'd.)

- (F) The Company shall not be responsible for the installation, operation, or maintenance of any Customer-provided communications equipment. Where such equipment is connected to the facilities furnished pursuant to this tariff, the responsibility of the Company shall be limited to the furnishing of facilities offered under this tariff and to the maintenance and operation of such facilities. Subject to this responsibility, the Company shall not be responsible for:
- (1) the transmission of signals by Customer-provided equipment or for the quality of, or defects in, such transmission; or
  - (2) the reception of signals by Customer-provided equipment.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.1 Undertaking of the Company, (Cont'd.)

2.1.7 Non-Routine Installation

At the Customer's request, installation and/or maintenance may be performed outside the Company's regularly scheduled business hours or in hazardous locations. In such cases, charges based on the cost of the actual labor, material, or other costs incurred by or charged to the Company will apply. If installation is started during regular business hours, but, at the Customer's request, extends beyond regular business hours into time periods including, but not limited to, weekends, holidays, and/or night hours, additional charges may apply.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.1 Undertaking of the Company, (Cont'd.)

2.1.8 Special Construction

Subject to the agreement of the Company and to all of the regulations contained in this tariff, special construction of facilities may be undertaken on a reasonable efforts basis at the request of the Customer. Special construction is that construction undertaken:

- (A) where facilities are not presently available, and there is no other requirement for the facilities so constructed;
- (B) of a type other than that which the Company would normally utilize in the furnishing of its services;
- (C) over a route other than that which the Company would normally utilize in the furnishing of its services;
- (D) in a quantity greater than that which the Company would normally construct;
- (E) on an expedited basis;
- (F) on a temporary basis until permanent facilities are available;
- (G) involving abnormal costs;
- (H) in advance of its normal construction; or,
- (I) in which suppliers not normally utilized by the Company must be engaged.

2.1.9 Ownership of Facilities

Title to all facilities provided in accordance with this tariff remains in and with the Company, its agents or contractors.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.2 Prohibited Uses

- 2.2.1 The services the Company offers shall not be used for any unlawful purpose or for any use as to which the Customer has not obtained all required governmental approvals, authorizations, licenses, consents, and permits.
- 2.2.2 The Company may require business applicants for service who intend to use the Company's offerings for resale and/or for shared use to file a letter with the Company confirming that their use of the Company's offerings complies with relevant laws and Commission regulations, policies, orders, and decisions.
- 2.2.3 The Company may require a Customer to immediately shut down its transmission of signals if said transmission is causing interference to others.
- 2.2.4 A Customer, joint user, or authorized user may not assign, or transfer in any manner the service or any rights associated with the service without the written consent of the Company. The Company will permit a Customer to transfer its existing service to another entity if the existing Customer has paid all charges owed to the Company for regulated communications services. Such a transfer will be treated as a disconnection of existing service and installation of new service, and non-recurring installation charges, as stated in this tariff, will apply.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.3 Obligations of the Customer

2.3.1 General

The Customer shall be responsible for:

- (A) the payment of all applicable charges pursuant to this tariff;
- (B) damage to or loss of the Company's facilities or equipment caused by the acts or omissions of the Customer; or the noncompliance by the Customer, with these regulations; or by fire or theft or other casualty on the Customer premises, unless caused by the negligence or willful misconduct of the employees or agents of the Company;
- (C) providing at no charge, as specified from time to time by the Company, any needed personnel, equipment space and power to operate Company facilities and equipment installed on the premises of the Customer, and the level of heating and air conditioning necessary to maintain the proper operating environment on such premises;
- (D) obtaining, maintaining, and otherwise having full responsibility for all rights-of-way and conduits necessary for installation of fiber optic cable and associated equipment used to provide Communication Services to the Customer from the cable building entrance or property line to the location of the equipment space described in 2.3.1(C). Any and all costs associated with obtaining and maintaining the rights-of-way described herein, including the costs of altering the structure to permit installation of the Company-provided facilities, shall be borne entirely by, or may be charged by the Company to, the Customer. The Company may require the Customer to demonstrate its compliance with this section prior to accepting an order for service;

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.3 Obligations of the Customer, (Cont'd.)

## 2.3.1 General, (Cont'd.)

- (E) providing a safe place to work and complying with all laws and regulations regarding the working conditions on the premises at which Company employees and agents shall be installing or maintaining the Company's facilities and equipment. The Customer may be required to install and maintain Company facilities and equipment within a hazardous area if, in the Company's opinion, injury or damage to the Company's employees or property might result from installation or maintenance by the Company. The Customer shall be responsible for identifying, monitoring, removing and disposing of any hazardous material (e.g. friable asbestos) prior to any construction or installation work;
- (F) complying with all laws and regulations applicable to, and obtaining all consents, approvals, licenses and permits as may be required with respect to, the location of Company facilities and equipment in any Customer premises or the rights-of-way for which Customer is responsible under Section 2.3.1(D); and granting or obtaining permission for Company agents or employees to enter the premises of the Customer at any time for the purpose of installing, inspecting, maintaining, repairing, or upon termination of service as stated herein, removing the facilities or equipment of the Company;
- (G) not creating any liens or other encumbrances on the Company's equipment or facilities; and
- (H) making Company facilities and equipment available periodically for maintenance purposes at a time agreeable to both the Company and the Customer. No allowance will be made for the period during which service is interrupted for such purposes.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.3 Obligations of the Customer, (Cont'd.)

2.3.2 Claims

With respect to any service or facility provided by the Company, Customers shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Company from and against all claims, actions, damages, liabilities, costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees for:

- (A) any loss, destruction or damage to the property of the Company or any third party, or death or injury to persons, including, but not limited to, employees or invitees of either party, to the extent caused by or resulting from the negligent or intentional act or omission of the Customer, its employees, agents, representatives or invitees; or
- (B) any claim, loss, damage, expense or liability for infringement of any copyright, patent, trade secret, or any proprietary or intellectual property right of any third party, arising from any act or omission by the Customer, including, without limitation, use of the Company's services and facilities in a manner not contemplated by the agreement between the Customer and the Company.

2.4 Customer Equipment and Channels - Business Customers

2.4.1 General

A User may transmit or receive information or signals via the facilities of the Company. The Company's services are designed primarily for the transmission of voice-grade or data telephonic signals, except as otherwise stated in this tariff. A User may transmit any form of signal that is compatible with the Company's equipment, but the Company does not guarantee that its services will be suitable for purposes other than voice-grade telephonic and data communication except as specifically stated in this tariff.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.4 Customer Equipment and Channels - Business Customers, (Cont'd.)

## 2.4.2 Station Equipment

- (A) Terminal equipment on the Business User's Premises and the electric power consumed by such equipment shall be provided by and maintained at the expense of the Business User. The Business User is responsible for the provision of wiring or cable to connect its terminal equipment to the Company Point of Connection.
- (B) The Business Customer is responsible for ensuring that Customer-provided equipment connected to Company equipment and facilities is compatible with such equipment and facilities. The magnitude and character of the voltages and currents impressed on Company-provided equipment and wiring by the connection, operation, or maintenance of such equipment and wiring shall be such as not to cause damage to the Company-provided equipment and wiring or injury to the Company's employees or to other persons. Any additional protective equipment required to prevent such damage or injury shall be provided by the Company at the Business Customer's expense.

## 2.4.3 Interconnection of Facilities

- (A) Any special interface equipment necessary to achieve compatibility between the facilities and equipment of the Company used for furnishing Communication Services and the channels, facilities, or equipment of others shall be provided at the Business Customer's expense.
- (B) Communication Services may be connected to the services or facilities of other communications carriers only when authorized by, and in accordance with, the terms and conditions of the tariffs of the other communications carriers that are applicable to such connections.
- (C) Facilities furnished under this tariff may be connected to Customer-provided terminal equipment in accordance with the provisions of this tariff. All such terminal equipment shall comply with all applicable federal and state legal and regulatory requirements; and all User-provided wiring shall be installed and maintained in compliance with all such legal and regulatory requirements.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.4. Customer Equipment and Channels - Business Customers, (Cont'd.)

## 2.4.3 Interconnection of Facilities, (Cont'd.)

- (D) Users may interconnect communications facilities that are used in whole or in part for interstate communications to services provided under this tariff only to the extent that the user is an "end-user" as defined below:
- (E) "End-user means any Customer of an interstate or foreign telecommunications service that is not a carrier except that a carrier other than a telephone company shall be deemed to be an "end-user" when such carrier uses a telecommunications service for administrative purposes and a person or entity that offers telecommunications services exclusively as a reseller shall be deemed to be an "end-user" if all resale transmissions offered by such reseller originate on the premises of such reseller."

## 2.4.4 Inspections

- (A) Upon suitable notification to the Business Customer, and at a reasonable time, the Company may make such tests and inspections as may be necessary to determine that the Business Customer is complying with the requirements set forth in Section 2.4.2(B) for the installation, operation, and maintenance of Customer-provided facilities, equipment, and wiring in the connection of Customer-provided facilities and equipment to Company-owned facilities and equipment.
- (B) If the protective requirements for Customer-provided equipment are not being complied with, the Company may take such action as it deems necessary to protect its facilities, equipment, and personnel. The Company will notify the Business Customer promptly if there is any need for further corrective action. Within ten days of receiving this notice, the Business Customer must take this corrective action and notify the Company of the action taken. If the Business Customer fails to do this, the Company may take whatever additional action is deemed necessary, including the suspension of service, to protect its facilities, equipment and personnel from harm.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.5 Payment Arrangements

## 2.5.1 Nondiscriminatory Service

The Company will not discriminate against nor penalize a Customer for exercising a right granted under this section or under applicable law. The Company will provide all services described under this tariff in compliance with the following:

- (A) The Company will not make a statement or representation, including an omission of material information, regarding the rates, terms, or conditions of providing a basic local exchange service that is false, misleading, or deceptive.
- (B) The Company will not charge a Customer for a subscribed service for which the Customer did not make an initial affirmative order. Failure to refuse an offered or proposed service is not an affirmative order for the service.
- (C) If a Customer cancels a service, the Company will not charge the Customer for service provided after the effective date that the service was canceled.
- (D) The Company will not state to a Customer that basic local exchange service will be shut off unless the Customer pays an amount that is due in whole or in part for an unregulated service.

## 2.5.2 Payment for Service

## (A) Facilities and Service Charges

The Customer is responsible for the payment of all charges for facilities and services furnished by the Company to the Customer and to all Users authorized by the Customer, regardless of whether those services are used by the Customer itself or are resold to or shared with other persons.

## (B) Taxes

The Customer is responsible for payment of any sales, use, gross receipts, excise, access or other local, state and federal taxes, charges or surcharges (however designated) (excluding taxes on Company's net income) imposed on or based upon the provision, sale or use of the Company's services.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.5 Payment Arrangements, (Cont'd.)

2.5.3 Billing and Collection of Charges

- (A) The Company shall render a bill during each billing period to every Customer. The billing period shall be monthly.
- (B) Non-recurring charges are due and payable from the Customer within 15 days after the invoice date, unless otherwise agreed to in advance.
- (C) The Company shall present invoices for Recurring Charges monthly to the Customer, in advance of the month in which service is provided, and Recurring Charges shall be due and payable within 15 days after the invoice date. When billing is based on Customer usage, charges will be billed monthly for the preceding billing periods.
- (D) When service does not begin on the first day of the month, or end on the last day of the month, the charge for the fraction of the month in which service was furnished will be calculated on a pro rata basis. For this purpose, every month is considered to have 30 days.
- (E) Billing of the Customer by the Company will begin on the Service Commencement Date, which is the first day following the date on which the Company notifies the Customer that the service or facility is available for use, except that the Service Commencement Date may be postponed by mutual agreement of the parties, or if the service or facility does not conform to standards set forth in this tariff or the Service Order. Billing accrues through and includes the day that the service, circuit, arrangement or component is discontinued.
- (F) If service is disconnected by the Company in accordance with Section 2.5.6 and later restored, restoration of service will be subject to all applicable restoration and installation charges.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.5 Payment Arrangements, (Cont'd.)

2.5.3 Billing and Collection of Charges, (Cont'd.)

- (G) The date of rendition of the Company's bill for basic local exchange service shall be the date of physical mailing of the bill by the Company. If the last calendar day for remittance falls upon a Sunday, legal holiday, or any other day when the offices of the provider regularly used for the receipt of payment of Customer bills are not open to the general public, then the final payment date shall be extended through the next business day. The date of payment of remittance by mail is 2 days before receipt of the remittance.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.5 Payment Arrangements, (Cont'd.)

2.5.4 Deposits

- (A) To safeguard its interests, the Company may require a Customer to make a deposit to be held as a guarantee for the payment of charges, except as stated in (E) below. A deposit does not relieve the Customer of the responsibility for the prompt payment of bills on presentation.
- (B) A deposit may be required in addition to an advance payment.
- (C) When a service or facility is discontinued, the amount of a deposit, if any, will be applied to the Customer's account and any credit balance remaining will be refunded. Before the service or facility is discontinued, the Company may, at its option, return the deposit or credit it to the Customer's account.
- (D) Simple interest on deposits will accrue at a rate equal to the specified by the Michigan Public Service Commission.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.5 Payment Arrangements, (Cont'd.)

## 2.5.5 Discontinuance of Service

- (A) Upon nonpayment of any amounts owing to the Company, the Company may, by providing the requisite prior written notice to the Business Customer, discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability.
- (B) Upon violation of any of the other material terms or conditions for furnishing service the Company may, by giving 30 days' prior notice in writing to the Business Customer, discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability if such violation continues during that period.
- (C) Upon condemnation of any material portion of the facilities used by the Company to provide service to a Business Customer or if a casualty renders all or any material portion of such facilities inoperable beyond feasible repair, the Company, by notice to the Business Customer, may discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability.
- (D) Upon the Business Customer's insolvency, assignment for the benefit of creditors, filing for bankruptcy or reorganization, or failing to discharge an involuntary petition within the time permitted by law, the Company may immediately discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability.
- (E) Upon any governmental prohibition or required alteration of the services to be provided or any violation of an applicable law or regulation, the Company may immediately discontinue service to Business Customers without incurring any liability.
- (F) In the event of fraudulent use of the Company's network by Business Customers, the Company will discontinue service without notice and/or seek legal recourse to recover all costs involved in enforcement of this provision.
- (G) Upon the Company's discontinuance of service to the Customer under Section 2.5.6(A) or 2.5.6(B), the Company, in addition to all other remedies that may be available to the Company at law or in equity or under any other provision of this tariff, may declare all future monthly and other charges that would have been payable by the Customer during the remainder of the term for which such services would have otherwise been provided to the Customer to be immediately due and payable.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.5 Payment Arrangements, (Cont'd.)

2.5.6 Cancellation of Application for Service

- (A) When a Customer cancels an application for service prior to the start of service or prior to any special construction, no charges will be imposed except for those specified below.
- (B) Where, prior to cancellation by the Customer, the Company incurs any expenses in installing the service or in preparing to install the service that it otherwise would not have incurred, a charge equal to the costs incurred by the Company, less net salvage, shall apply, but in no case shall this charge exceed the sum of the charge for the minimum period of services ordered, including installation charges, and all charges others levy against the Company that would have been chargeable to the Customer had service commenced.
- (C) Where the Company incurs any expense in connection with special construction, or where special arrangements of facilities or equipment have begun, before the Company receives a cancellation notice, a charge equal to the costs incurred by the Company, less net salvage, applies. In such cases, the charge will be based on such elements as the cost of the equipment, facilities, and material, the cost of installation, engineering, labor, and supervision, general and administrative expense, other disbursements, maintenance, taxes, and any other costs associated with the special construction or arrangements.
- (D) The special charges described in 2.5.6(A) through 2.5.6(C) will be calculated and applied on a case-by-case basis.

2.5.7 Changes in Service Requested

If the Customer makes or requests material changes in circuit engineering, equipment specifications, service parameters, premises locations, or otherwise materially modifies any provision of the application for service, the Customer's installation fee shall be adjusted accordingly.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service

The Company will arrange to clear all out-of-service trouble of a non-emergency nature within the following time frames, unless the Customer agrees to alternative arrangements:

- (A) Out-of-service trouble shall be cleared within a monthly average of 36 hours after being reported to or found by the Company.
- (B) The same repeat out-of-service trouble reported or found within 30 days of a prior repair will be repaired the same or next business day after being reported to or found by the Company and identified as a repeat trouble.

## 2.6.1 Credit for Interruptions

Interruptions in service that are not caused by the Customer, or during which the Company does not provide a satisfactory replacement service, will be credited to the Customer's account as set forth in 2.6.1 for the part of the service that the interruption affects.

When a Customer's service is interrupted and remains out-of-service for more than 24 consecutive hours after being reported to the Company or after being found by the Company to be out-of-service, whichever occurs first, or where the company misses an installation or repair appointment, the Company shall make an adjustment to the Customer's account as follows:

If a service interruption exceeds 24 hours, the adjustment shall be a credit equal to 1/30 of the Customer's monthly charge for basic local exchange service for each day or portion of each day, commencing when the out-of-service trouble is reported to or found by the provider, until service is restored.

Effective on and after June 30, 2008, if a service interruption exceeds 72 hours, the adjustment shall be a credit of \$5.00 per day to the Customer's Account for each day or portion of each day, commencing when the out-of-service trouble is reported to or found by the provider, until service is restored.

Effective on and after June 30, 2008, if a service interruption is the result of a repeat problem, for which the Customer first experienced a service outage within the previous 30 days, the adjustment shall be a credit of \$5.00 per day to the Customer's Account for each day or portion of each day, commencing when the repeat out-of-service trouble is reported to or found by the provider, until service is restored.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service, (Cont'd.)

## 2.6.1 Credit for Interruptions, (Cont'd.)

Computations of such credits shall apply to all charges for basic and regulated optional local services rendered inoperative. The length of such service interruption shall be computed on a continuous basis, Saturdays, Sundays and holidays included.

Over 24 Hours. If a Customer's service is reported or is found to be out-of-service and remains out-of-service for more than 24 hours, then 1 of the following adjustments shall be made to the Customer's bill in the next billing period in which it is practicable to do so:

- (A) If the duration of the outage is less than 5 days of a month, then the appropriate credit shall be the prorated amount of the Customer's monthly service rate.
- (B) If the duration of the outage is 5 days or longer, then the appropriate credit is the credit owed pursuant to 2.6.1(C)(1) of for the first 4 days of the outage plus an additional \$5.00 per day for the fifth day and each subsequent day of the outage, up to the amount of the Customer's monthly service rate.
- (C) A credit adjustment will not be made if the outage is caused by the Customer or if a satisfactory replacement Service is provided to the Customer. Should the Customer elect to use an alternative Service provided by the Company during the period that a service is interrupted, the Customer must pay the tariffed rates and charges for the alternative Service.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service, (Cont'd.)

2.6.2 Limitations on Allowances

No credit allowance will be made for:

- (A) interruptions due to the cause of, negligence of, or noncompliance with the provisions of this tariff by, the Customer, authorized user, or joint user;
- (B) interruptions of service during any period in which the Company is not given full and free access by the Customer to its facilities and equipment for the purpose of investigating and correcting interruptions;
- (C) interruptions of service during a period in which the Customer continues to use the service on an impaired basis;
- (D) interruptions of service during any period when the Customer has released service to the Company for maintenance purposes or for implementation of a Customer order for a change in service arrangements; and
- (E) interruption of service during a time period in which the Company provides a satisfactory replacement service.

2.6.3 Cancellation For Service Interruption

Cancellation or termination of service by Business Customers due to service interruption is permitted only if any circuit experiences a single continuous outage of 8 hours or more or cumulative service credits equaling 16 hours in a continuous 12-month period. The right to cancel service under this provision applies only to the single circuit that has been subject to the outage or cumulative service credits.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.7 Restoration of Service

## 2.7.1 Business Service Restoration

When a Business Customer's Basic Local Exchange Service has been shutoff in accordance with this Tariff, Service will be restored only upon the basis of the Business Customer completing a new application for Service and qualifying for Service as if it were a new Business Customer.

## 2.8 Use of Customer's Service by Others

## 2.8.1 Joint Use Arrangements

Joint use arrangements will be permitted for all services provided under this tariff. From each joint use arrangement, one member will be designated as the Customer responsible for the manner in which the joint use of the service will be allocated. The Company will accept orders to start, rearrange, relocate, or discontinue service only from the designated Customer. Without affecting the Customer's ultimate responsibility for payment of all charges for the service, each joint user shall be responsible for the payment of the charges billed to it.

## 2.9 Cancellation of Service

If a Business Customer cancels a Service Order or terminates services before the completion of the term for any reason whatsoever other than a service interruption (as defined in Section 2.6.1 above), the Business Customer agrees to pay to the Company termination liability charges, as defined below. These charges shall become due and owing as of the effective date of the cancellation or termination and be payable within the period, set forth in Section 2.5.3. The Business Customer's termination liability for cancellation of service is set forth in Section 3.14.3.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.10 Transfers and Assignments

Neither the Company nor the Customer may assign or transfer its rights or duties in connection with the services and facilities provided by the Company without the written consent of the other party, except that the Company may assign its rights and duties:

- (A) to any subsidiary, parent company or affiliate of the Company; or
- (B) pursuant to any sale or transfer of substantially all the assets of the Company;  
or
- (C) pursuant to any financing, merger or reorganization of the Company.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.11 Notices and Communications

- 2.11.1 The Customer shall designate on the Service Order an address to which the Company shall mail or deliver all notices and other communications, except that the Customer may also designate a separate address to which the Company's bills for service shall be mailed.
- 2.11.2 The Company shall designate on the Service Order an address to which the Customer shall mail or deliver all notices and other communications, except that Company may designate a separate address on each bill for service to which the Customer shall mail payment on that bill.
- 2.11.3 All notices or other communications required to be given pursuant to this tariff will be in writing and may be delivered as printed copy or electronically. Notices and other communications of either party, and all bills mailed by the Company, shall be presumed to have been delivered to the other party on the third business day following placement of the notice, communication or bill with the U.S. Mail or a private delivery service, prepaid and properly addressed, or when actually received or refused by the addressee, whichever occurs first.
- 2.11.4 The Company or the Customer shall advise the other party of any changes to the addresses designated for notices, other communications or billing, by following the procedures for giving notice set forth herein.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.12 Formal and Informal Procedures

Informal complaints will be handled by the Company's Customer service department, which shall give a response to the Customer within 10 business days. The Company will use good faith efforts to informally resolve the dispute. Upon request, the Company will provide its disposition of the informal complaint to the Customer in writing. If the Company and Customer are unable to informally resolve the dispute, the Customer may file a formal complaint with the Michigan Public Service Commission.

## 2.12.1 Alternative Dispute Resolution

The following provisions apply if the formal complaint is for \$1,000 or less or if the Customer elects to pursue an alternative means of dispute resolution.

- (A) The Customer shall file a formal written complaint with the Michigan Public Service Commission.
- (B) If the Customer and the Company cannot agree on an alternative means of dispute resolution within 10 days, they shall participate in a mediation proceeding conducted by administrative law judge or other person designated by the Commission.
- (C) If mediation is utilized, the mediator will provide a recommended settlement to the parties within 60 days after the written complaint was filed.
- (D) Within 7 days after the date of the recommended settlement, each party shall file with the commission a written acceptance or rejection of the recommended settlement. A party's failure to file a timely acceptance or rejection shall be deemed to be a rejection of the recommended settlement.
- (E) If the parties accept the recommended settlement, then the recommendation will be adopted by the Commission as a final order.
- (F) If a party rejects the recommended settlement, then the complaint shall proceed to a contested case hearing before the Commission.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.12 Formal and Informal Procedures, (Cont'd.)

2.12.1 Alternative Dispute Resolution, (Cont'd.)

- (G) If the complaint involves a monetary dispute, the party who rejects the recommended settlement shall pay the opposing party's actual costs of proceeding to a contested case hearing, including attorney fees, unless the final order of the commission is more favorable to the rejecting party than the recommended settlement under this section. A final order is considered more favorable if it differs by 10% or more from the recommended settlement in favor of the rejecting party. If both parties reject the recommended settlement, then each party shall be responsible for its own costs and attorney fees.

2.12.2 Payment of Amount Not In Dispute

- (A) If a Customer files a formal complaint with the Commission, then the Company may require the Customer to pay an amount equal to the part of the bill that is not in dispute.
- (B) The amount that is not in dispute shall be mutually determined by the Company and the Customer.
- (C) If the Company and the Customer are unable to mutually determine the amount that is not in dispute, then the Company may require the Customer to pay up to 50% of the amount that is in dispute.
- (D) If the Customer fails to pay to the Company either the amount that is not in dispute or 50% of the amount that is in dispute, then the Company may shut off service consistent with this tariff.
- (E) If the dispute is ultimately resolved in favor of the Customer, in whole or in part, then any excess moneys paid by the Customer shall be refunded promptly, with simple interest paid at the rate paid required by the Michigan Public Service Commission.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.13 Customer Access to Information

2.13.1 Publication of Procedures

- (A) The Company will have a pamphlet available for its Customers that, in layman's terms, lists and summarizes the rights and responsibilities of its Customers and the Company.
- (B) The pamphlet will be displayed prominently and shall be available at all of the Company's office locations that are open to the general public. The pamphlet shall be available upon Customer request at no charge.
- (C) The pamphlet shall include all of the following information:
  - (1) Methods for Customers to understand and verify the accuracy of billings.
  - (2) Payment standards and procedures.
  - (3) Procedures for shutoff and reconnection of basic local exchange service.
  - (4) Inquiry, service, and complaint procedures.
  - (5) Commission procedures related to Customer complaints.
- (D) The information contained in the pamphlet shall be made available by the Company in audio format to Customers who have visual impairments at no cost to the Customers. The information may be provided through recorded announcements or the physical provision of a recording.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.13 Customer Access to Information, (Cont'd.)

## 2.13.2 Public Access to Rules and Rates

The Company will keep on file, and provide public access to, a copy of the Michigan Public Service Commission's rules and a schedule of all rates and service charges at all of its offices that are open to the general public. A copy of the schedule of all rates and service charges will also be posted to the Company's website.

## 2.13.3 Rate and Special Charges Information

- (A) Prior to the Customer purchasing the service or upon request, the Company will provide each Customer a clear and simple explanation of the terms and conditions of the services purchased by the Customer including, but not limited to, a statement of all fees, charges, and taxes that will be included in the Customer's monthly bill. The explanation statement will include, at a minimum, a good faith estimate by the Company of the actual monthly cost that the Customer will be required to pay if the service is purchased.
- (B) Upon the request of a Customer or an applicant for service, the Company will explain the rates, charges, and provisions under which it provides service and shall provide a copy of the applicable tariff section or pages for the regulated telecommunication services. This requirement may be satisfied by referring the Customer to the Company's internet website containing tariffs if the Customer states he or she has access.
- (C) The Company will furnish reasonable access to information and assistance necessary to enable the Customer or applicant to obtain the most economical service available to meet the Customer's or applicant's stated needs, including state or federal "lifeline" programs that may be available. The Company will advise the Customer or applicant about any of the provider's alternative services that are available to meet those needs. The information may include printed explanations of alternative services and rates, some of which may not be regulated.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.13 Customer Access to Information, (Cont'd.)

2.13.3 Rate and Special Charges Information, (Cont'd.)

- (D) Before changing or installing a service, the Company will furnish the Customer or applicant with an estimate of the amount of any service connection charges and an estimate of the initial bill for basic monthly service and any other applicable charges.
- (E) Upon request, the Company will furnish the Customer or applicant with a written, detailed estimate of any special charges not specifically set forth in this tariff. Special charges include any of the following:
  - (1) Extraordinary construction, maintenance, and replacement costs.
  - (2) Expenses for overtime work at the Customer's or applicant's request.
  - (3) Special installations, equipment, and assemblies.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.13 Customer Access to Information, (Cont'd.)

## 2.13.4 Public Information

The Company will make available to a Customer or applicant all of the following information on the Company's website or will provide copies upon request:

- (A) Maps or NPA-NXX data showing local calling areas and zone boundaries.
- (B) Publicly announced information as to the availability of specific classes of service at a Customer's or applicant's location.
- (C) Publicly announced information concerning plans for major service changes at a Customer's or applicant's location.
- (D) The Company will advise a Customer if the Customer is located in an area in which the dialing of a 7- or 10-digit number may result in toll charges.
- (E) The Company will maintain business offices that are adequately staffed with qualified persons to do all of the following:
  - (1) Provide information relating to its services and rates.
  - (2) Accept and process applications for service.
  - (3) Explain charges on bills.
  - (4) Adjust erroneous charges.
  - (5) Enter into payment arrangements.
  - (6) Act as a representative of the Company.
- (F) The Company will prominently display on its bills and other messages to its Customers the Company's phone numbers to be used for Customer inquiries, disputes, repairs, and other contacts. The Company will maintain a local or toll-free telephone number by which all Customers served by a business office may call that office at no charge.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

2.13 Customer Access to Information, (Cont'd.)

2.13.4 Public Information, (Cont'd.)

- (G) The Company will maintain sufficient staffing to ensure that Customers and others who call a business office are permitted to talk to a person who is able to provide assistance within a monthly average of 120 seconds of calling the office during normal business hours.
- (H) The Company will keep on file, and provide public access to, a copy of the Michigan Public Service Commission's rules and a schedule of all rates and service charges at all of its offices that are open to the general public, as well as on the Internet. Upon the request of a Customer and at no cost to the Customer, the Company will provide a Customer with 1 copy of the rules and the rate schedules applicable to the Customer's usage.
- (I) The information referred to in this section shall be made available by the Company in audio format to Customers who have visual impairments at no cost to the Customers. The information may be provided through recorded announcements or the physical provision of a recording.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, (Cont'd.)

## 2.13 Customer Access to Information, (Cont'd.)

## 2.13.5 Telephone Directories and Information

- (A) The Company will furnish to new Customers and annually to existing Customers, at no additional charge, an up-to-date telephone directory for the Customer's area unless the Company and Customer agree otherwise. The Company may, at its sole discretion, publish its own directory or provide a directory published by another directory provider.
- (B) The front cover of each directory will indicate the area included in the directory and the month and year of issue. The front portion of the directory will conspicuously feature information about placing calls to emergency services, police and fire departments, 9-1-1 service, 2-1-1 service, and dual party relay service.
- (C) The Company will publish, or will arrange by agreement with the incumbent local exchange carrier or other directory provider to publish, on a page preceding the alphabetical listings in its telephone directories, in a prominent manner, and without charge, all of the following information:
  - (1) The telephone number and address of the Company where the Customer may inquire about telephone service.
  - (2) The telephone number and address of the Michigan Public Service Commission where a Customer may file a formal complaint regarding a service regulated by the Commission.
- (D) Each directory will contain instructions concerning all of the following:
  - (1) Placing of local and long-distance calls.
  - (2) Obtaining repair and directory assistance services.
  - (3) The locations and telephone numbers of the provider's business office or offices for the area served by the directory.
  - (4) The means to determine which numbers are in the local calling area.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS

## 3.1 General

The regulations set forth in this section govern the unregulated service offerings of the company and the application of rates for those services. Actual rates are contained in Section 4 of this tariff although some service-specific rates are shown in this section as well.

## 3.2 Charges Based on Duration of Use

- 3.2.1 Where charges for a service are specified based on the duration of use, such as the duration of a telephone call, the following rules apply:
- 3.2.2 Calls are billed in durational increments identified for each service. All calls that are fractions of a measurement increment are rounded-up to the next whole unit.
- 3.2.3 Timing on completed calls begins when the call is answered by the called party. Answering is determined by hardware answer supervision in all cases where this signaling is provided by the terminating local carrier and any intermediate carrier(s). Timing for operator service person-to-person calls start with completion of the connection to the person called or an acceptable substitute, or to the PBX station called.
- 3.2.4 Timing terminates on all calls when the calling party hangs up or the Company's network receives an off-hook signal from the terminating carrier.
- 3.2.5 Calls originating in one time period and terminating in another will be billed in proportion to the rates in effect during different segments of the call.
- 3.2.6 All times refer to local time.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.2 Charges Based on Duration of Use, (Cont'd.)

3.2.7 Applicable Rate Periods

Unless otherwise specified, applicable rate periods are indicated in the chart below:

Day:	8:00 AM-5:00 PM (Monday thru Friday).
Non-Day:	All other times.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.3 Rates Based Upon Distance

Where charges for a service are specified based upon distance, the following rules apply:

- 3.3.1 Distance between two points is measured as airline distance between the rate centers of the originating and terminating telephone lines. These rate centers are assigned a set of geographic coordinates, as referenced in Telcordia Terminating Point Masterfile (TPM) which associates each NPA-NXX combination (where NPA is the area code and NXX is the first three digits of a seven digit telephone number with a rate center). Rate centers and their geographic coordinates are listed in the industry Local Exchange Routing Guide (LERG). Where there is no telephone number associated with an access line on the Company's network (such as a dedicated 800 or WATS access line), the Company will apply the wire or rate center of the Customer's main billing telephone number.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.4 Calculation of Distance

Usage charges are based on the airline distance between the serving rate centers associated with the originating and terminating points of the call. The serving rate centers of a call are determined by area code and exchange numbers. All calls are billed from the End-user's serving rate center to the terminating point serving rate center.

The distance between the originating point and that of the destination point is calculated by using the "V" and "H" coordinates as defined by TMP/Local Exchange Routing Guide in the following manner:

Step 1: Obtain the "V" and "H" coordinates for the originating point and the destination point.

Step 2: Obtain the difference between the "V" coordinates of each of the Rate Centers. Obtain the Difference between the "H" coordinates.

Step 3: Square the differences obtained in Step 2.

Step 4: Add the squares of the "V" difference and "H" difference obtained in Step 3.

Step 5: Divide the sum of the square obtained in Step 4 by ten (10). Round to the next higher whole number if any fraction results from the division.

Step 6: Obtain the square root of the whole number obtained in Step 5. Round to the next higher whole number if any fraction is obtained. This is the distance between the originating and terminating serving wire centers.

Formula:

$$\sqrt{\frac{(V_1V_2)^2 + (H_1H_2)^2}{10}}$$

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.5 Directory Listings

## 3.5.1 Description

For each Customer of Company-provided Local Exchange Service(s), the Company shall arrange for the listing of the Customer's main billing telephone number in the directory(ies) published by the incumbent Local Exchange Carrier in the area at no additional charge. For Customers with multiple premises served by the Company, the Company will arrange for a listing of the main billing telephone number at each premise.

## (A) Directory listings in connection with services

Directory listings are provided in connection with each Customer service as specified herein.

**Additional Listings:** In connection with business service, additional listings are available only in the names of Authorized Users of the Customer's service, as defined herein. Rates for additional listings are specified in Section 4 following.

**Advanced Listed Telephone Number:** Where available, offering directory listing to a customer who wants to ensure that he/she will be in the directory, but who is not going to have service until after the directory closes for new additions or changes.

**Alternate Call Listings:** Where available, a listing which references a telephone number which is not the primary listing for the Customer. The Customer must provide written verification that the alternate telephone number is authorized to accept calls. Rates for alternate call listings are specified in Section 4 following.

**Foreign Listings:** Where available, a listing in a phone directory which is not in the Customer's immediate calling area. The Customer will be charged the rates specified in the tariff published by the specific exchange carrier providing the Foreign Listing.

**Information Listings:** Where available, additional lines of information which may be included with the primary, additional, or reference listings.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.5 Directory Listings, (Cont'd.)

3.5.1 Description, (Cont'd.)

(A) Directory listings in connection with services, (Cont'd.)

Non-Listed Numbers: A Non-listed number will be furnished at the Customer's request, providing for the omission or deletion of the Customer's listing from the telephone directory. Such listings will be carried in the Company's directory assistance and other records and will be given to any calling party. Rates are listed in Section 4.

Non-Published Listings: Listings that are not printed in directories nor available from Directory Assistance. A Non-published Telephone Service will be furnished, at the Customer's request, providing for the omission or deletion of the Customer's telephone listing from the telephone directory and, in addition, the Customer's telephone listing will be omitted or deleted from the directory assistance records. Rates for Non-published Listings are shown in Section 4 following.

Primary Listing: A primary listing contains the name of the Customer, or the name under which a business is regularly conducted, as well as the address and telephone number of the Customer. This listing is provided at no additional Charge.

Reference Listings: A listing including additional telephone numbers of the same or another Customer to be called in the event there is no answer from the Customer's telephone.

Rates for Listings are shown in Section 4 following.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.6 Types of Communications Services Offered

The Company provides switched, telephonic-quality voice and data transmission services that enable end-users to communicate on a real-time basis between points within local calling areas in the State of Michigan, as well as ancillary services that facilitate the use or expand the capabilities of switched communications services. Services may be performed by resale of services provided by other telephone companies.

The unregulated services offered are:

- Local Business Line Service
- Analog Trunk Service
- Digital Trunk Service
- ISDN-BRI
- ISDN-PRI
- Special Construction
- Customer-owned Coin Operated Telephone Service
- Caller Identification Service
- Business Group Dialing Service
- Custom Calling Services
- Intra-LATA Pre-subscription Service
- 976 Services
- Intra-LATA Toll Service (Section 5)
- ICB Arrangements

Any unregulated communications services not otherwise listed in this tariff may be offered on an individual contract basis. Please contact the Company for specific terms or a quotation on such services.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.7 Local Business Line Service

## 3.7.1 Description

Local Business Line Service provides a Customer with a telephonic connection to, and a unique telephone number on the Company's switching network. Local Business Line Service is furnished with touch-tone dialing as a standard feature. The standard and Optional features and functions are stated for each service offering. Local Business Line Service enables the Customer to:

- (A) calls from other stations on the public switched telephone network;
- (B) access the Company's Local Calling Services and other Services as set forth in this tariff;
- (C) access interexchange calling services of the Company and of other carriers;
- (D) access (at no additional charge) to the Company's operators and business office for service related assistance;
- (E) access toll-free telecommunications services such as 800 NPA; and access toll-free emergency services by dialing 0 or 9-1-1 (where available);
- (F) access relay services for the hearing and/or speech impaired;
- (G) unlimited local calling.

Local Business Line Service can also be used to originate calls to other telephone companies' caller-paid information services (e.g. NPA 900, NXX 976, etc.). Calls to those numbers and other numbers used for caller-paid information services will be blocked by the Company's switch at no charge upon Customer request. Each Local Business Line Service corresponds to one or more telephonic communications channels that can be used to place or receive one call at a time.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.7 Local Business Line Service, (Cont'd.)

3.7.2 General

Local Business Line Service is comprised of exchange access lines defined as follows:

Exchange Access Line :	The service central office line equipment and all the Company plant facilities up to the demarcation point. These facilities are Company-provided and maintained and provide access to and from the telecommunications network for message toll service and for local calling appropriate to the tariffed use offering selected by the Customer.
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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.7 Local Business Line Service, (Cont'd.)

3.7.3 Optional Unregulated Plans and Feature Functions

Optional unregulated feature functions and calling plans may be available from time to time at the discretion of the Company. These plans and options are not regulated by the Commission, but are otherwise subject to the conditions contained in this tariff. Among the optional feature functions that may be available are the following:

Call Forwarding – Busy, Don't Answer, Variable, Remote Activation  
Call Waiting – Cancel Call Waiting  
Call Waiting ID  
Customer Changeable Speed Dial  
Remote Call Forwarding  
Three-way Calling  
Return Call, Call Trace, ANI  
Caller ID with name  
Caller ID (number only)  
Caller ID blocking  
\*66 Repeat Dialing  
\*69 Automatic Callback  
\*67 Per Call Block  
Call Block (Toll restriction, collect calls, Third Party Billing)

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.8 Directory Assistance Service

3.8.1 Description

The Company furnishes Directory Assistance Service (“DA”) for the purpose of aiding subscribers in obtaining telephone numbers when a party in Michigan requests assistance in obtaining telephone numbers of subscribers who are located within the local calling area or in the same numbering plan area as the number the party is calling from. Calls for numbers outside the local numbering plan area may be obtained through National Directory Assistance Service at the rate shown in Section 4 of this Tariff.

A Customer may obtain Directory Assistance in determining telephone numbers and has the option of having an operator complete a call within the Local Calling Area or an Intra-LATA number as part of the call to the Directory Assistance operator.

There may be a charge assessed for DA calls.

If the directory assistance operator provides an incorrect number, then the Company will not bill for the call or will give a credit equal to the charge. The call under such circumstances will not count against the Customer’s monthly call allowance.

Charges for DA are not applicable to inquiries received from public and semipublic telephones, or from telephone service furnished for the use of handicapped persons.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.9 Analog Trunk Service

## 3.9.1 Description

Analog Trunk Service provides the Customer with a single, analog, voice-grade communications channel that can be used to place or receive one call at a time. Each Analog Trunk will include a telephone number except in a hunting arrangement where only one telephone number may be provided. Trunks are provided for connection of Customer-provided private branch exchanges (PBX) to the public switched telecommunications network. Each Analog Trunk is offered on a measured or message rate basis. The signal is an analog signal at the DS-O level.

Flat rate denotes service where available, for a stated monthly rate, unlimited calling is allowed to all other local lines/trunks in the local service area of the exchange in which it is furnished.

Measured rate denotes service where calls to all other local lines/trunks in the local calling area of the exchange in which it is furnished are billed on a length of call basis.

Message rate denotes service where calls to all other local lines/trunks in the local service area of the exchange in which it is furnished are billed on a per call basis.

Rates and Charges are set forth in Section 4.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.9 Analog Trunk Service, (Cont'd.)

3.9.2 Timing of Measured Rates

Unless otherwise indicated, all Measured Rate calls are billed in six-second increments with a minimum charge of one minute per call.

For station-to-station calls, call timing begins when a connection is established between the calling telephone and the called telephone station.

For person-to-person calls, call timing begins when connection is established between the calling person and the particular person, station, or mobile unit specified or an agreed alternate.

Call timing ends when the calling station and/or called station “hangs up,” thereby releasing the network connection.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.10 Digital Trunk Service

## 3.10.1 Description

Digital Trunk Service provides the Customer with PBX or PBX-like equipment with connection to the public switched telecommunications network via a DS-1 digital transmission facility operating at 1.544 Mbps and time division multiplexed into 24 voice-grade communications channels to provide dial tone for placing or receiving one call at a time.

Digital Trunks may be provisioned with either Dual Tone Multi-frequency (DTMF), Dial Pulse (DP) or Multi frequency (MF) signaling, and may be configured into hunt-groups with other Company provided trunks. Each individual channel may be equipped with Direct-Inward-Dialing (DID) and or two way capability. Each Digital Trunk is offered on a flat rate measured rate, or message rate basis.

Flat rate denotes service where available, for a stated monthly rate, unlimited calling is allowed to all other local lines/trunks in the local service area of the exchange in which it is furnished.

Measured rate denotes service where calls to all other local lines/trunks in the local calling area of the exchange in which it is furnished are billed on a length of call basis.

Message rate denotes service where calls to all other local lines/trunks in the local calling area of the exchange in which it is furnished are billed on a per-call basis.

Each Digital Trunk is provided with the following standard features:

Terminal Interface: DSX-1 panel

Tone Dialing, Multi-frequency, or Dial Pulse signaling

Hunting

Additional optional features, including Automatic Number Identification (ANI), Dialed Number Identification Service (DNIS), ISDN PRI, Two Way and Direct Inward Dialing (DID), are also available.

Rates and Charges are set forth in Section 4.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.10 Digital Trunk Service, (Cont'd.)

3.10.2 Timing of Measured Rates

Unless otherwise indicated, all Measured Rate calls are billed in six-second increments with a minimum charge of one minute per call.

For station-to-station calls, call timing begins when a connection is established between the calling telephone and the called telephone station.

For person-to-person calls, call timing begins when connection is established between the calling person and the particular person, station, or mobile unit specified or an agreed alternate.

Call timing ends when the calling station and/or called station “hangs up,” thereby releasing the network connection.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.11 Integrated Service Digital Network (ISDN) – Basic Rate Interface

3.11.1 Description

ISDN-BRI service provides 2B+D switched access to the public switched telecommunications network for the transmission of circuit switched voice, circuit switched data and packet switched data on an incoming and outgoing basis.

Circuit switched voice and data provides the Customer the ability to originate and receive respectively switched voice and switched data calls over a 64 Kbps channel, including video or fax.

BRI lines have two 64 Kbps B channels. Each channel can have a separate phone number that can be used as a regular phone line, or the two B channels can be combined to create a single, higher bandwidth channel.

BRI has one 16 Kbps data or D channel used primarily for signaling and data transmission.

BRI service is offered on a flat measured, or message rate basis.

Flat rate denotes service where available, for a stated monthly rate, unlimited calling is allowed to all other local lines/trunks in the local service area of the exchange in which it is furnished.

Measured rate denotes service where calls to all other local lines/trunks in the local calling area of the exchange in which it is furnished are billed on a length-of-call basis.

Message rate denotes service where calls to all other local lines/trunks in the local calling area of the exchange in which it is furnished are billed on a per call basis.

Rates and charges are set forth in Section 4.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.11 Integrated Service Digital Network (ISDN) – Basic Rate Interface, (Cont'd.)

3.11.2 Timing of Measured Rates

Unless otherwise indicated, all Measured Rate calls are timed in one-second increments with a minimum charge of one minute per call.

For station-to-station calls, call timing begins when a connection is established between the calling telephone and the called telephone station.

For person-to-person calls, call timing begins when connection is established between the calling person and the particular person, station, or mobile unit specified or an agreed alternate.

Call timing ends when the calling station and/or called station “hangs up,” thereby releasing the network connection.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.12 Integrated Service Digital Network (ISDN) – Primary Rate Interface (PRI)

3.12.1 Description

ISDN – PRI service provides 23B+ D (twenty-three 64 Kbps B channels and a 64 Kbps data channel) access on a DSX-1 interface. PRI Voice service is offered on a flat, measured, or message rate basis. PRI Data service is offered on a flat or measured rate basis.

Flat rate denotes service where, for a stated monthly rate, unlimited calling is allowed to all other local lines/trunks in the local service area of the exchange in which it is furnished.

Measured rate denotes service where calls to all other local lines/trunks in the local calling area of the exchange in which it is furnished are billed on a length-of-call basis.

Message rate denotes service where calls to all other local lines/trunks in the local calling area of the exchange in which it is furnished are billed on a per call basis.

Additional optional features include:

Non-Facility Associated signaling

D-Channel Backup

Associated 24 Channel PRI

Rates and charges are set forth in Section 4.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.12 Integrated Service Digital Network (ISDN) – Primary Rate Interface (PRI), (Cont'd.)

3.12.2 Timing of Measured Rates

Unless otherwise indicated, all Measured Rate calls are billed in six-second increments with a minimum charge of one minute per call.

For station-to-station calls, call timing begins when a connection is established between the calling telephone and the called telephone station.

For person-to-person calls, call timing begins when connection is established between the calling person and the particular person, station, or mobile unit specified or an agreed alternate.

Call timing ends when the calling station and/or called station “hangs up,” thereby releasing the network connection.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.13 Operator Assistance Service

## 3.13.1 Description

A Customer may obtain the assistance of a local operator to complete local exchange or intra-LATA calls in the manner listed in this section. The total charge for each completed operator assistance call consists of two charge elements (unless otherwise provided herein). The first element is a fixed, one-time charge for the operator service often referred to as an operator surcharge. The fixed charges are not regulated by the Commission. The second element is a measured usage charge dependent on the duration and time of day of the serviced call.

**Third Number Billing:** Provides the Customer with the capability to charge a local or Intra-LATA call to a third number which is different from the called or calling party. The party responsible for the third number has the option to refuse acceptance of the charges in advance or when queried by the operator.

**Collect Calls:** Provides the Customer with the capability to charge a call to the called party. The called party has the option to refuse acceptance of charges in advance or when queried by the operator, upon the announcement of a collect call.

**Calling Cards:** Provides the Customer with the capability to place a call using a calling card of a Local Exchange Interexchange Carrier with or without the assistance of an operator.

**Person-to-Person:** Calls completed with the assistance of an operator to a particular Station and person specified by the caller. The call may be billed to the called party.

**Station-to-Station:** Calls completed with the assistance of an operator to a particular Station. The call may be billed to the called party.

**General Assistance:** The Customer has the option to request general information from the operator, such as dialing instructions, country or city codes, area code information, and Customer Service 800 telephone numbers, but does not request the operator to complete the call.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.13 Operator Assistance Service, (Cont'd.)

3.13.1 Description, (Cont'd.)

Busy Line Verification and Interrupt Service:

Upon request of a calling party, the Operator will verify if a line is clear or in use and report to the calling party. The Operator will interrupt a call only if the calling party indicates an emergency and requests interruption. Separate charges apply for Verification and Verify and Interrupt.

National Directory Assistance Service: Company furnishes National Directory Assistance Service ("NDA") for the purpose of aiding subscribers in obtaining telephone numbers when a party in Michigan requests assistance in obtaining telephone numbers of subscribers outside the Local Calling Area or same numbering plan area from which the party is calling.

3.14 Special Construction

3.14.1 Basis for Charges

Where the Company furnishes a facility or service for which a rate or charge is not specified in the Company's tariffs, charges will be based on the costs incurred by the Company and may include: (1) non-recurring type charges; (2) recurring type charges; (3) termination liabilities, or (4) combinations thereof.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.14 Special Construction, (Cont'd.)

3.14.2 Basis for Cost Computation

The costs referred to in 3.14.1 above may include one or more of the following items to the extent they are applicable:

- (A) Cost installed of the facilities to be provided including estimated costs for the rearrangements of existing facilities. Cost installed includes the cost of: equipment and materials provided or used, engineering, labor and supervision, transportation, and rights of way;
- (B) Cost of maintenance;
- (C) Depreciation on the estimated cost installed of any facilities provided, based on the anticipated useful service life of the facilities with an appropriate allowance for the estimated net salvage;
- (D) Administration, taxes, and uncollectible revenue on the basis of reasonable average costs for these items;
- (E) License preparation, processing, and related fees;
- (F) Tariff preparation, processing, and related fees;
- (G) Any other identifiable costs related to the facilities provided, or
- (H) An amount for return and contingencies while maintaining competitiveness.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.14 Special Construction, (Cont'd.)

3.14.3 Termination Liability

To the extent that there is no other requirement for use by the Company, a termination liability may apply for facilities specially constructed at the request of the Customer.

The termination period is the estimated service life of the facilities provided.

The amount of the maximum termination liability is equal to the estimated amounts for: Cost installed of the facilities provided including estimated costs for rearrangements of existing facilities and/or construction of new facilities as appropriate, less net salvage. Cost installed includes the cost of: equipment and materials provided or used, engineering, labor and supervision, transportation, and rights of way; license preparation, processing, and related fees; tariff preparation, processing, and related fees; any third-party fees; cost of removal and restoration, where appropriate, and any other identifiable costs related to the specially constructed or rearranged facilities.

The Customer shall be billed for the difference between the monthly recurring charge paid and the highest monthly recurring rate applicable at the time the contract was signed. That amount shall be multiplied by the number of months Customer was actually in service, and added to any and all costs allocable in Paragraph 2 (above).

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.15 Dual Party Relay Service

Enables deaf, hard-of-hearing, or speech-impaired (handicapped) persons who use a Text Telephone (TT) or similar devices to communicate freely with the hearing population not using TT and visa versa. A Customer will be able to access the state provider to complete such calls. Non-voice equipment will be provided by the Company, subject to availability, at rates based on the expenses incurred to provide the equipment.

## 3.16 Customer-Owned Coin Operated Telephone Service (COCOTS)

## 3.16.1 Description

Customer-owned, coin operated telephone service is the provision of a private business measured rate COCOT line where the Customer owns, provides and administers the end-user terminal coin-operated equipment. The Customer shall be solely responsible for the provision, installation, operation, maintenance, conformance with Part 68 of FCC rules and all aspects of business relations with its users, including the posting of appropriate information relative to service provider, trouble reporting and how to obtain refunds and adjustments.

The Customer will assume full responsibility for compliance with all state and federal rules governing the provision of COCOTS and will advise the Company where a third party will be acting for the Customer.

Directory Listings are provided with the service as well as Call Screening.  
The rates applicable to the service consist of Non-recurring service charges and monthly charges specified in Section 4 of this tariff.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.17 Caller Identification Services

## 3.17.1 Calling Party Number Blocking

Calling Party Number Blocking provides telephone Customers with the capability to prevent the disclosure of the calling telephone number on calls made to an exchange service equipped with Caller ID and other Advanced Custom Calling services where the calling party number may be disclosed. Calling Party Number Blocking is available on a per service basis.

Per call Calling Party Number Blocking is accomplished by the Customer dialing an activation code (\*67 for Touch-Tone) prior to placing each call for which blocking is desired. Per call blocking is automatically provided without charge to all Customers in central offices equipped to offer Caller ID or other Advanced Custom Calling Services where calling party number may be disclosed.

Per Line Calling Party Number Blocking automatically prevents the display of the calling telephone number on all calls dialed from an exchange service equipped with this option. It is not necessary to dial an activation code prior to placing the call. Calls may be unblocked on a per occurrence basis by dialing an activation code.

No business, organization or other person may use Calling Party Number Blocking where the primary purpose is to make telephone solicitation calls. The term “telephone solicitation” means the initiation of a telephone message primarily for the purpose of encouraging a person to purchase, rent, or invest in property, goods, or services or to donate to any charity or similar organization or entity without that person’s prior express invitation or permission.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.17 Caller Identification Services, (Cont'd.)

## 3.17.2 Caller ID

Caller ID allows a Customer to identify the telephone number from which a call is being made. The telephone number of the person initiating the call is displayed on a Customer-provided display device. The Customer-provided display device must conform with the Company's Technical References. Caller ID is offered in appropriately equipped central offices.

## 3.17.3 Caller ID With Name

Caller ID with Name works along with Caller ID and provides for the display of an incoming telephone number and listed name associated with that telephone number, on a Customer-provided display device attached to the Customer's (called party's) line or set. The Customer-provided display device used to interface with Caller ID and Caller ID with Name must conform with the Company's Technical Reference Specifications.

Unless Calling Party Number Blocking is activated, the telephone numbers and names associated with all calls originating from appropriately equipped switches will be displayed.

Caller ID with Name is offered in appropriately equipped central offices.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.17 Caller Identification Services, (Cont'd.)

## 3.17.4 Call Return

This custom feature enables a Customer to place a call to the telephone number associated with the most recent call received, whether or not the call was answered. The Customer can dial a code (\*69) and the number from which the last incoming call that was placed is announced/displayed. The call will not be returned, announced, or displayed if it is marked private through the activation of per call or per line number privacy. If the Customer wishes to return the call, a code is dialed to place the call. If the called line is not busy, the call is placed. If the called line is busy, a confirmation announcement is heard, the Customer hangs up and a queuing process begins where both the originating and terminating lines are checked for a period of thirty minutes for availability to complete the call. During this process, if the called line becomes available, the originating Customer is notified by a distinctive ring that the network is ready to place the call. When the Customer picks up the telephone, the call will automatically be placed.

Call Return does not interfere with the normal operation of incoming and outgoing calls during the queuing process. Call Return is considered activated when the Customer dials the first code. The Call Return Customer is responsible for any applicable local or toll usage charges for returned calls. The service cannot be activated for all telephone numbers, for example, 700, 800, or 900 numbers.

Rates and Charges are shown in Section 4 following.

\* Not available without Caller ID

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.18 Business Group Dialing

## 3.18.1 Description

Business Group Dialing is an enhanced local service offering abbreviated dialing and standard enhanced features designed to provide efficient communication between and among Customers of the Company at more than one location. The service will allow station-to-station or station-to-line dialing between Customer Key Systems, PBXs, Single Business Lines, or ISDN PRI services. Intra-Group calls made using this service are not subject to per-call charges. The service also can be custom designed to provide the same features and functions between and among Customers of the Company utilizing Company-provided numbers or numbers of other local service providers ported to the Company.

## 3.18.2 Service Requirements

Business Group Dialing is not a stand-alone service. It is offered as a vertical service (enhanced) offering that requires subscription to the Company's local exchange service at the location(s) desiring the service. Where this service is requested to be extended to location(s) beyond the territory of the Company, appropriate rates apply and in instances where special equipment or transport is required, rates may be based on an Individual Case Basis (ICB).

## 3.18.3 Standard Features and Functions Described:

Business Group Dialing standard features and functions are as follows:

- (A) Intercom: Provides station-to-station or station-to-line dialing without per call charges.
- (B) Hold (intra group): Allows a user to place an intercom call on hold.
- (C) Transfer (intra group): Allows a user to transfer calls within the calling group.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.18 Business Group Dialing, (Cont'd.)

3.18.4 Rate Structure

The pricing elements for this service include one-time charges (non-recurring) and monthly charges (recurring) the non-recurring charge covers the configuration of the dialing plan per line. Where Customer commits to a three- (3)- or five- (5)-year contract, the non-recurring charges are waived. The recurring charge covers the group standard features and functions for the service type desired. Slightly higher rates apply for non-Company numbers.

In certain configurations requiring special equipment or arrangements where non-Company local numbers are desired, the service may be offered on an ICB basis of cost-to-provide. Customer will be advised in advance of such costs.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.19 Custom Calling Service

3.19.1 Description

Custom calling service provides a complete end-user solution designed to provide Centrex-like functionality from Buckeye TeleSystem central office.

3.19.2 Standard System Features

Virtual Network Access Circuits (Trunked) Exchange access is restricted to a user-specified total number of active calls (access paths).

Individually Billed Access Paths Billing is determined by the total number of access paths specified.

Direct Inward Dialing Arrangements which allow an incoming call to reach another station line of the Customer without attendant assistance.

Individual Dialing Plan Provides the ability to interpret dialed digits according to Customer-specific dialing sequences.

Intercom Dialing Permits the Customer to dial an access code to reach another station of the Customer without having to dial 7 digits.

Full, Semi, and Unrestricted Capability

Fully Restricted: Allows only station-to-station (intercom) calling capabilities.

Semi-Restricted: Allows access to the exchange network for local calling only.

Unrestricted: Allows access to the exchange network, the toll network or any service accessible by dialing.

Access Treatment Screening Stations can be individually allowed or disallowed access to system features.

Attendant Capabilities Attendants may be designated to handle incoming, internal, and other call types with various special telephone consoles.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.19 Custom Calling Services, (Cont'd.)

3.19.2 Standard System Features, (Cont'd.)

Centralized Attendant Service For multi-location Customers, the attendees can be located at only one site.

Flexible Night Service Provides the ability to forward each listed directory number to a unique Customer-changeable night directory number.

Automatic Station Message Detail Recording – ASMDR Provides a record (via printout) of call details (date, time, etc.) on outgoing calls.

3.19.3 Advanced System Features

Auto Route Selection Directs outgoing calls to the Customer's most preferred available route. If the primary route is busy, the ARS feature automatically tries alternate routes. The Customer will preselect a sequence of routes, which may include private or public carrier services. A warning tone is provided to indicate the selection of the least preferred route.

Account Code Permits stations and attendants to dial in an 8-digit account code when placing calls over facilities arranged for Automatic Message Accounting (AMA) recording. The account or project number must be input prior to dialing the called number.

Authorization Code Allows different station users to have different calling privileges. Dialing capabilities can be defined and restricted to authorized personnel.

Time of Day Do Not Disturb Activates Do Not Disturb at particular times. Allows for setting both the time and day for a particular action to occur (for example, the Customer wants to have "do not disturb" feature activated at noon Tuesday through Wednesday).

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.19 Custom Calling Services, (Cont'd.)

3.19.3 Standard System Features, (Cont'd.)

Time of Day Routing Changes routing by time of day.

Dial Call Waiting Provides the ability for originating stations to invoke a Call Waiting service on selected intragroup calls.

Priority Ringing Differentiates incoming calls by signaling the Customer with a distinctive ringing pattern.

3.19.4 Optional System Features

Custom Calling Service Access Circuit – Music on Hold Allows Customers the option to provide music or any other type of Customer-provided audio source to calls on hold.

Custom Calling Service Access Circuit – Loudspeaker Paging Allows dial access to subscriber-owned loudspeaker paging equipment. The paged party can be connected to the calling party by dialing an answering code from any station within the subscriber group.

Custom Calling Service Access Circuit – Pollable SMDR Provides a record of call details (date, time, etc.) on outgoing calls placed over a Customer's private or public facilities on an interactive basis.

Custom Calling Service Access Circuit – Private Facilities Allows the Customer to have dial access to various types of public and private switching arrangements, i.e. 800-Service Facility Group, Tie Trunk access or Common Control Switching Arrangements, provided by a subscriber dialed access code.

Custom Calling Service Access Circuit - Voice Mail Provides integrated access to the central office voice mail system as part of the dialing plan.

Six-Way Conference Circuit Allows a station user to initiate a conference call. A total of five conferees can be added to the conference in addition to the originator. The Customer may order more than one conference circuit.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.19 Custom Calling Services, (Cont'd.)

## 3.19.5 Custom Calling Service Stations

The following features are available with each line located at a designated Customer primary location. Where facilities and operating conditions exist, features of the custom calling system may be extended to stations of the same system located at Customer secondary locations.

## (A) Standard Station Features

Individual Telephone Number Each station line has its own telephone number.

Individual Access Screening Each station is assigned its own access treatment code for call screening.

Single-Digit Dialing Permits a station user to reach selected lines or other internal facilities for special Customer services by dialing a single-digit code.

Hot Line Station Automatically calls a pre-selected station when the Hot Line station goes off hook.

Touch-Tone All station lines are equipped for Touch-Tone dialing.

Call Hold Allows a station user to hold any call in progress, thereby freeing the line for the purpose of originating another call or answering a waiting call.

3-Way Calling Allows a station in talking state to add a third party to the call. To add a third party to the call, the 3-Way Calling subscriber flashes the switchhook once to place the other party on hold, receives a dial tone, dials the telephone number of the third party, and then flashes the switchhook again to establish the three-way connection.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.19 Custom Calling Services, (Cont'd.)

## 3.19.5 Custom Calling Service Stations, (Cont'd.)

## (A) Standard Station Features, (Cont'd.)

## Call Forwarding – Variable

(On-Net) When this feature is activated by a station line user or the attendant, incoming calls to the activated station line or attendant position will be automatically routed to any other selected station line, within the same custom calling system, or to the attendant position. The attendant also may activate this feature for a station line user.

(Off-Net) The same as Call Forwarding Variable Limited except that incoming calls may be routed automatically to a telephone number outside the system or to station lines within the same system. The attendant may not activate this feature to a telephone number outside the system for a station line user. Calls forwarded outside the Buckeye Custom Calling System are subject to the appropriate charges for local and toll messages.

Call Forwarding - Busy Allows incoming calls to a busy station to be routed to a preselected station line, attendant, or voice mail system within the same system or outside the system. Intercom calls can be arranged to be forwarded to a number different from DID calls.

Call Forwarding – Don't Answer Allows incoming calls to be automatically routed to a preselected station line, attendant, or voice mail system in the same system or outside the system, when the called station is not answered after a preset number of rings. Intercom calls can be arranged to be forwarded to a number different from DID calls.

Remote Activation of Call Forwarding Allows the user to activate and/or deactivate the Call Forwarding feature from any remote location, using a Touch-Tone phone.

Hunting Routes a call to an idle station line in a prearranged group when the called station line is busy.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.19 Custom Calling Services, (Cont'd.)

3.19.5 Custom Calling Service Stations, (Cont'd.)

(A) Standard Station Features, (Cont'd.)

Call Park Allows a station line to park a call against its own line number. The parked call can be retrieved from any station line by dialing the feature code and the line number against which the call is parked.

Call Pickup Allows a station line to answer incoming calls to another station line within a defined pickup group. Call pickup is provided on individual station lines within a Customer group.

Call Transfer Allows a station line user to transfer any established call to another station line inside or outside the Customer group without the assistance of the attendant.

Auto Recall (intra-group) Permits the station user to have calls automatically redialed, within a defined group within the system, when the first attempt reaches a busy.

Customer Changeable Speed Calling Allows a user to establish a speed-calling list, each station of which is associated with a unique 2-digit speed calling code. Initial entry and changing of a speed-calling list are directly input by the user.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.19 Custom Calling Services, (Cont'd.)

3.19.5 Custom Calling Service Stations, (Cont'd.)

(B) Optional Station Features

Automatic Callback – Outside Allows a station user who encounters a busy condition to be called back automatically when the called line becomes idle.

Automatic Recall – Outside Automatically redials the last incoming call.

Caller ID – Outside Provides the station user with the telephone number of the calling party before answering the phone.

Selective Call Acceptance – Outside Allows user to create a list of telephone numbers from which he or she is willing to accept calls. List limit is 31.

Selective Call Rejection – Outside Allows user to create list of telephone numbers from which he or she does not wish to receive calls. Calls from telephone numbers on the list are sent to an announcement that informs the caller user is not receiving calls at this time. List limit is 16.

Selective Call Forwarding – Outside Allows user to create a list of “selected” telephone numbers to be forwarded to another number. Calls from the telephone numbers on user’s list will be forwarded to the number user has designated. List limit is 16.

Screen List Editing/Selection Control Allows users to create and modify lists of telephone numbers associated with a directory number. These listed numbers are used to identify calling parties. Interactive recorded announcements are used to guide users in editing screening lists.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.19 Custom Calling Services, (Cont'd.)

3.19.6 Custom Calling Service Line Features – ISDN Interface

(A) Class of Service Restriction

Fully Restricted Capability: Allows only station-to-station (intercom) calling capabilities.

Semi-Restricted Capability: Allows access to the exchange network for local calls only.

Unrestricted Capability: Allows access to the exchange network, the toll network or any service accessible by dialing.

(B) Other Features

National ISDN Compatibility

Out-of-Band (D channel) Signaling

Custom Calling Service Line Features – ISDN Interface

Coverage for Analog or ISDN Sets One ISDN station line can observe the state (busy or idle) of other station lines, whether analog or ISDN.

Multi-point ISDN Line Allows up to 8 separate devices to be connected to one ISDN station line.

Multiple Call Appearances Same Number A directory number that is assigned more than one business set. The business sets that are assigned this directory number are known as a Multiple Appearance call group.

Multiple Telephone Number Coverage One station line can answer calls to many telephone numbers.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.19 Custom Calling Services, (Cont'd.)

3.19.6 Custom Calling Service Line Features – ISDN Interface, (Cont'd.)

(B) Other Features, (Cont'd.)

Simultaneous Voice/Data/Signaling Voice, data, and signaling happens simultaneously without interruption or interference.

Two Status LEDs per Appearance

Voice/Data Protection Prevents data calls from being interrupted by call-waiting tones, testing, or busy verification attempts.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.20 Intra-LATA Pre-subscription Service

## 3.20.1 Intra-LATA Pre-subscription Service

## (A) Description

Intra-LATA Pre-subscription is a procedure whereby a subscriber designates the Company the carrier which the subscriber wishes to be the carrier of choice for intra-LATA toll calls. Such calls are automatically directed to the designated carrier, without the need to use carrier access codes or additional dialing to direct the call to the designated carrier. Intra-LATA pre-subscription does not prevent a subscriber who has pre-subscribed to an intra-LATA toll carrier from using carrier access codes or additional dialing to direct calls to an alternative intra-LATA toll carrier on a per-call basis. State Inter-LATA service is provided on this same basis. Intra-LATA Pre-subscription will become effective upon the initial offering of certified local exchange service.

## (B) Intra-LATA Pre-subscription Options

- Option A: Subscriber may select the Company as the pre-subscribed carrier for intra-LATA toll calls subject to pre-subscription.
- Option B: Subscriber may select her/his inter-LATA toll carrier as the pre-subscribed carrier for intra-LATA toll calls subject to pre-subscription.
- Option C: Subscriber may select a carrier other than the Company or the subscriber's inter-LATA toll carrier as the pre-subscribed carrier for intra-LATA toll calls subject to pre-subscription.
- Option D: Subscriber may select no pre-subscribed carrier for intraLATA toll calls subject to pre-subscription which will require the subscriber to dial a carrier access code to route all intra-LATA toll calls to the carrier of choice for each call.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.20 Intra-LATA Pre-subscription Service

3.20.1 Intra-LATA Pre-subscription Service, (Cont'd.)

(C) Rules and Regulations

Subscribers of record will retain their current dialing arrangements until they request that their dialing arrangements be changed.

Subscribers of record or new subscribers may select either Options A, B, C, or D for intra-LATA Pre-subscription.

Subscribers of record may change their selected option and/or their pre-subscribed intra-LATA toll carrier at any time subject to charges specified below.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

## 3.21 976 Service

## 3.21.1 General

976 Service consists of transporting an Information Provider's pre-recorded announcements or interactive programs between Company's territory and the 976 Information Provider and provision of Billing and Collection Services. The Company will provide Billing and Collection services to 976 providers on a detariffed basis. 976 Service enables a caller, for a charge, to dial an information 976 telephone number and receive a 976 Provider's recorded announcement or interactive program. Charges for 976 calls will be determined by the Information Provider. These charges are in addition to any applicable Company toll or local measured usage charges.

A caller to a 976 number is a client of the Information Provider and/or 976 Program sponsor.

Pay-Per-Call Services are telecommunications services which permit simultaneous calling by a large number of callers to a single telephone number and for which the calling party is assessed, by virtue of completing the call, a charge that is not dependent on the existence of a presubscription relationship and for which the caller pays a per-call or per-time-interval charge that is greater than, or in addition to, the charge for transmission of the call.

## 3.21.2 Regulations

976 Service Provider sponsorship of any particular recorded announcement or interactive program shall not preclude the Company from providing service to another 976 Service Provider sponsoring the same or similar announcement or program.

The 976 Service Provider shall defend, indemnify and save harmless the Company from and against any and all losses, claims, demands, causes of action, damages, costs or liability in law or in equity of every kind and nature whatsoever, including attorney fees, arising directly or indirectly from material transmitted, and from any act or omission of the Provider or caller while using or attempting to use 976 Service and facilities.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.21 976 Service, (Cont'd.)

3.21.2 Regulations, (Cont'd.)

The limitation of the Company's liability is set forth in Section 2.1.4 of this tariff.

The Information Provider will be billed a minimum of 60 seconds transport regardless of the length of the call. After the first 60 seconds, the Information Provider is charged transport in increments of 30 seconds.

The 976 Service Provider is responsible for provision of the recorded announcement or interactive program and all necessary Provider premises equipment.

The 976 Service Provider's automatic announcement equipment will be of a design which automatically disconnects after playing out one full cycle of the message.

The name, address, and telephone number for inquiries of information providers which have transport arrangements with the Company may be released to callers upon request. The Company may, at its discretion, and if the information is available, release the same information for providers with whom it does not have transport arrangements.

The Company will give a one-time credit for unauthorized or unknown adult-placed 976 calls.

Access to 976 Service programs will not be permitted for calls from pay telephones, third number billed, collect, and operator-assisted calls.

The Company will immediately terminate service to any 976 Service Provider for fraud, abuse, or unlawful business practices.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.21 976 Service, (Cont'd.)

3.21.3 976 Service Provider Obligation

The 976 Service Provider will furnish continuous uninterrupted automatic recorded announcement or interactive program service.

The Provider is responsible for the preparation and recording of all announcement and shall be solely responsible for the contents of the announcements and the quality of speech or sounds of the recording.

The Provider understands and agrees that all announcements must comply with the Federal, State, and Local laws, rules, and regulations.

Each Provider advertisement, publication, or other communications containing the 976 Service telephone number to be called shall clearly and conspicuously display the 976 Service local calling area, what the per-call rate is for direct-dialed calls from within that area, and that calls from outside the area will be at normal toll rates plus the 976 Service call rate.

In addition, all television advertisements must include a voice-over announcement of the price of the 976 call and, in those advertisements directed to minor children, an admonition to seek parental permission before calling the 976 number.

All 976 Service programs directed to minor children which contain an inducement or “teaser” to call back shall include an admonition to seek parental permission before calling back and indicate charges are involved in making the call. All 976 Service programs containing a cross-promotion to another recording shall include an announcement of the price of the cross-promoted 976 Service call.

The Provider assumes all financial responsibility for all costs involved in providing announcements or interactive program services, including but not limited to, the Provider premises equipment, producing the announcement, or interactive program development, advertising, and promotional expense.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 3 – UNREGULATED SERVICE OFFERINGS, (Cont'd.)

3.21 976 Service, (Cont'd.)

3.21.4 976 Service Provider Obligation

The Provider is responsible for obtaining all necessary permission, licenses, written consents, waivers and releases, and all other rights from all persons whose work, statements, or performance are used in connection with this service, and from all holders of copyrights, trademarks, and patents used in connection with said service.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES

## 4.1 Local Business Line Service

A Local Business Line Customer will be charged applicable Non-Recurring Charges, Recurring Charges and Usage Charges as specified below. Local Business Line Service is available only under a Message Rate pricing arrangement, in which calls to all other local lines/trunks in the local service area of the exchange in which it is furnished are billed on a per call basis.

## 4.1.1 Recurring Charges

Recurring charges for each Message Rate Local Business Line apply as follows:

The rates set forth in this section apply to all direct-dialed local calls.

## Term Agreement:

Month-to-Month	\$18.50
2 Year	\$18.50
3 Year	\$18.50
5 Year	\$18.50

## 4.1.2 Nonrecurring Charges

Nonrecurring charges for Local Business Line Services are set forth in Section 4.2

## 4.1.3 Usage Charges

Charge per local message	\$0.13
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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.1 Local Business Line Service, (Cont'd.)

## 4.1.4 Optional Calling Feature Charges, per month

Automatic Call Back (*69)	\$ 6.00
Repeat Dialing (*66)	\$ 6.50
Speed Dial 8	\$ 6.00
Call Forward – Variable	\$ 7.50
Call Forward – Busy / No Answer	\$ 7.50
Call Forward – Remote Activation	\$ 7.50
Caller ID with Name	\$14.50
Call ID (Number only)	\$11.90
Call Waiting ID; must subscribe to Caller ID with Name	\$10.50
Call Waiting	\$ 8.50

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.2 Service Connection Charges

## 4.2.1 Description

Service Connection Charges are one-time charges associated with a service or item of equipment which applies on a per-item basis each time the service or an item of equipment is provided and includes, but is not limited to the following:

**Service Connection Charge:** A Service Connection Charge is a one-time charge, which applies for Company work associated with activities to set up/change accounts, including, but not limited to, service order issuance, programming, billing, etc., for installations, moves, changes, or rearrangements of services and/or equipment.

**Subsequent Non-Recurring Charge:** A non-recurring charge may apply to the installation, change, or move of services, as specified in tariffs for each service or item of equipment, in addition to rates identified within this section of the tariff.

**Labor Charge:** Labor Charges are one-time charges related to work performed by the Company or a Company representative associated with Customer premises visits. Charges are broken down as follows:

**Regulated –** Charges for work done on the Company's side of the protector/Subscriber Network Interface (SNI) and Demarcation Point or Network Interface Device (NID). This may include, but is not limited to, the move of a Demarcation Point or move the (SNI), at the Customer's request.

**Maintenance –** When a dispatch is necessary on repair to isolate trouble on the Customer's side of the Demarcation Point. Charges apply when a technician is dispatched; and the network is verified OK; and trouble is isolated to the Customer's side of the Demarcation Point.

**Inside Wire Installation/Jacks –** Includes all wire and jacks (excluding Customer premise equipment) on the Customer's side of the Company's Demarcation Point. Charges apply at the Customer's request and expense.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

4.2 Service Connection Charges, (Cont'd.)

4.2.2 General Regulations

The Service Connection Charges specified for the connection, move, or change of service contemplate work being performed by the Company, or on behalf of the Company, during normal working hours Monday through Friday from 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM.

If the Customer requests that overtime labor be performed at hours of the day or days of the week other than normal work hours or day, or on holidays, or interrupts work once begun, additional charges may apply as appropriate.

Service Connection Charges are in addition to other rates and charges normally applying under the tariffs. They apply in addition to construction charges made because of unusual costs in establishing service.

4.2.3 When Service Connection Charges Do Not Apply

- (1) Moves or changes required for the proper maintenance of service.
- (2) Changes of telephone numbers for Company-initiated reasons or service reasons e.g., change to tone-dial service.

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.2 Service Connection Charges, (Cont'd.)

## 4.2.4 Service Connection Charge Applications

- (1) Non-recurring charges associated with specific services are identified under each tariff section where the rate is applied.
- (2) Additional non-recurring charges may apply, as specified in each of the tariff sections. The following list identifies major service categories for Service Connection Charges and the associated rates.

Item	Business
New Installation (Per Line)	\$45.00
Service Connection	
Access Line	\$75.00
Change to or from features; or Optional Features	\$1.50
Line Restoral (Per Line/Per Trunk)	\$1.50
PIC-1 or 2 Change (Per Line)	\$1.50
Suspension of Service Restoral Charge (Per Line/Trunk)	\$35.00
Directory Services	\$1.50
Number Change (Per Access Line)	\$35.00
Supersedure	\$5.00
Rearrangement of Trunk Circuit	\$35.00
Establish, Change from One Type of Hunting to Another, or Rearrange Hunting Sequence Per Access Line	\$35.00
Change Type of Service (i.e. from Measured to Flat or Flat to Measured)	\$5.00
Add DID Number - First block of 20 DID numbers	\$600.00
Add DID Number – Additional blocks of 20 DID numbers per block	\$50.00

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.2 Service Connection Charges, (Cont'd.)

## 4.2.4 Service Connection Charge Applications, (Cont'd.)

The Labor charges outlined below apply whenever a Customer premises visit is required, at the Customer's request for regulated service.

Maintenance of Service Charges apply when a dispatch is necessary to isolate trouble on the Customer's side of the demarcation point.

	Mon – Fri 8AM – 5PM		Mon – Fri (excluding 8AM-5PM)		Holidays	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
First 15 minutes or fraction thereof	\$15.00	\$35.00	\$25.00	\$45.00	\$25.00	\$50.00
Each additional 15 minutes or fraction thereof	\$5.00	\$15.00	\$15.00	\$25.00	\$15.00	\$30.00

Applies for installing, rearranging, changing, reterminating, moving or removing Standard Network Interface, additional terminations of existing access lines, or terminating wire or cable.

Work performed on the Customer's side of the Demarcation Point or at the Customer's request is billed at the Customer's expense.

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.3 Analog Trunk Service

Service to be provided as defined in Section 3.9 of this tariff. Service connection charges under Section 4.2 may also apply.

An Analog Trunk Customer will be charged applicable Non-Recurring Charges, Recurring Charges and Optional Features Charges below, and Usage Charges for local business line calls as specified in Sections 4.1.3.

	M-to-M	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year
<b>Recurring Rates:</b>				
Trunk Charge	\$18.50	\$18.50	\$18.50	\$18.50
DID Service Charge - Per Trunk	\$15.00	\$15.00	\$15.00	\$15.00
DID Service Charge - Per Block 20 DID numbers	\$5.00	\$5.00	\$5.00	\$5.00
<b>Non-Recurring Rates:</b>				
Trunk Charge	\$45.00	\$45.00	\$45.00	\$45.00
DID Service Charge – Per Trunk	\$47.00	\$47.00	\$47.00	\$47.00

Optional Features:	Rate
Call Forwarding	\$7.50
Remote Activation of Call Forwarding	\$5.00
ANI/DNIS	\$12.00
Call Trace	\$20.00

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

4.4 Digital Trunk Service

Service to be provided as defined in Section 3.10 of this tariff. Service charges under Section 4.2 may also apply.

A Digital Trunk Customer will be charged the following rate elements as well as Non-Recurring charges.

DS-1 / T-1 Link: Provides a DS-1 connection from the Central Office to the Customer's PBX.

One monthly and one non-recurring charge per Digital Trunk applies.

2-Way / DID Channel: Provides a voice grade channel on a DS-1 to place or receive one call at a time with Direct Inward Dialing capability. One monthly and one non-recurring charge per equipped DS-1 applies, with 24 channels per DS-1.

2-Way Channel: Provides a voice grade channel on a DS-1 to place or receive one call at a time. One monthly and one non-recurring charge per equipped DS-1 applies, with 24 channels per DS-1.

ANI / DNIS: Automatic Number Identification and Dialed Number Identification Service. Provides Caller ID capability to a Digital Trunk Channel. One monthly recurring charge per channel applies.

DID Numbers: Are offered in blocks of 20 numbers.

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.4 Digital Trunk Service, (Cont'd.)

Usage Charges: These charges apply to each call placed on each channel of a Digital Trunk in addition to the above elements. Applicable rates for message usage are shown in Section 4.1.3.

Recurring Rates:	M-to M	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year
DS-1 Link	\$425.00	\$225.00	\$200.00	\$170.00
2-Way/DID, per DS-1 equipped (24 channels)	\$850.00	\$575.00	\$500.00	\$450.00
2-Way/Non-DID, per DS-1 equipped (24 channels)	\$900.00	\$600.00	\$550.00	\$500.00
ANI/DNIS	\$15.00	\$15.00	\$15.00	\$15.00
DID # Group of 20	\$5.00	\$5.00	\$5.00	\$5.00
Non-Recurring Rates:				
DS-1 Link	\$500.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
2-Way/DID, per DS-1 equipped	\$320.00	\$320.00	\$320.00	\$320.00
2-Way/Non-DID, per DS-1 equipped	\$350.00	\$350.00	\$350.00	\$350.00
DID # Group of 20 - initial	\$600.00	\$600.00	\$600.00	\$600.00
DID # Group of 20 - additional	\$50.00	\$50.00	\$50.00	\$50.00

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North Olmstead, OH 44070

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.5 Integrated Service Digital Network (ISDN) – Basic Rate Interface (BRI)

Service to be provided as defined in Section 3.11 of this tariff. Service connection charges under Section 4.2 may also apply.

An ISDN-BRI Customer will be charged applicable Non-Recurring Charges, Recurring Charges, and Change Charges below, and Usage Charges as specified in Section 4.1.3.

Recurring Rates:	M-to-M	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year
Message Rate	\$70.00	\$70.00	\$70.00	\$70.00
Non-Recurring Rates:				
Message Rate	\$110.00	\$110.00	\$110.00	\$110.00

Optional Features/Recurring Rates	Rate
Multiple Directory Numbers	\$7.00
Optional Features/Non-Recurring Rates	
Multiple Directory Numbers	\$7.00
Changes	
Message Rate	\$45.00
Optional Features:	
Multiple Directory Numbers	\$7.00

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## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.6 Integrated Service Digital Network (ISDN) – Primary Rate Interface (PRI)

Service to be provided as defined in Section 3.12 of this tariff. Service connection charges under Section 4.2 may also apply.

An ISDN-PRI Voice Customer will be charged applicable Non-Recurring Charges, Recurring Charges, and Usage Charges as specified in Section 4.4. An ISDN-PRI Data Customer will be charged applicable Non-Recurring Charges, Recurring Charges, Change Charges and Usage Charges as specified below. Charges will vary based on whether the Customer chooses the Flat or Message Rate Service Option below.

ISDN-PRI Data	M-to-M	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year
Recurring Rates				
Message Rate	\$1400.00	\$900.00	\$800.00	\$725.00
Flat Rate	\$2500.00	\$1800.00	\$1600.00	\$1450.00
Non-Recurring Rates				
Message Rate	\$2700.00	\$2200.00	\$2200.00	\$2200.00
Flat Rate	\$2700.00	\$2200.00	\$2200.00	\$2200.00

ISDN-PRI Voice	M-to-M	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year
Recurring Rates				
Message Rate	\$1400.00	\$900.00	\$800.00	\$725.00
Flat Rate	\$2500.00	\$1800.00	\$1600.00	\$1450.00
Non-Recurring Rates				
Message Rate	\$2700.00	\$2200.00	\$2200.00	\$2200.00
Flat Rate	\$2700.00	\$2200.00	\$2200.00	\$2200.00

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.6 Integrated Service Digital Network (ISDN) – Primary Rate Interface (PRI), (Cont'd.)

Optional Features/Recurring Rates	Rate
D-Channel Backup	\$140.00
Optional Features/Non-Recurring Rates	
D-Channel Backup	\$220.00
Changes	
Message Rate	\$150.00
Flat Rate	\$150.00
Optional Features:	
D-Channel Backup	\$140.00

## ISDN PRI

M-to-M	M-to-M	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year
Minimum	Per	Per	Per	Per
Price	Call	Call	Call	Call
\$0.13	\$0.13	\$0.13	\$0.13	\$0.13

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

4.7 Directory Assistance Rate

Each Local Call \$2.00

National Directory Assistance Service per call \$3.00

Directory Assistance Call Completion

Rate Per Completed Call \$1.00

The Customer may request a maximum of two telephone numbers per call to Directory Assistance service.

A credit will be given for calls to Directory Assistance as follows:

- (1) The Customer experiences poor transmission or is cut off during the call, or
- (2) The Customer is given an incorrect telephone number.

To obtain such a credit, the Customer must notify its Customer Service representative.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.8 Directory Listing Charges

(Per Listing or Per Number Charge)

Primary Listing	N/C
Additional Listing	\$7.00
Non-Published Numbers	\$6.50
Non-Listed	\$4.00
Alternate Call Listing	\$7.00
Information Listing	\$7.00

## 4.9 Operator Assistance Service

## 4.9.1 Operator Assistance Surcharges

Non-regulated surcharges will be applied on a per call basis to the following services:  
(plus applicable toll charges)

Operator Assisted Surcharges	<u>Per Call</u>
Third Number Billing	\$6.00
Collect Calling	\$5.00
Person-to-Person	\$10.00
Station-to-Station	\$5.00
General Assistance	\$5.00
Calling Card	\$5.00
Busy Line Verification And Interrupt Service	
Busy Line Verification (Per Request)	\$7.00
Busy Line Interrupt (Per Request)	\$8.00

## 4.9.2 Operator Assistance Measured Usage Charges

Usage Rates for Local Business Line Calls

Message Rate (Per Call) - surcharge in addition to rates \$0.40  
applicable on direct-dialed call

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.10 Emergency Services

Allows Customers to reach appropriate emergency services including police, fire and medical services. The 911 Service includes lines and central office features necessary to provide the capability to answer, transfer and dispatch public emergency telephone calls originated by persons within the telephone central office areas arranged for 911 calling. If 911 Service is not available in an area, the Company shall make arrangements for the Customer to reach the appropriate emergency services through dialing "0".

Customers will be charged a Current Monthly E911 Subscriber Charge as set forth monthly in the "Michigan 9-1-1 Surcharges" prepared by the Commission.

## 4.11 Dual Party Relay Service

Dual Party Relay Service is a statewide service that enables hearing-impaired or speech-impaired persons who use a text telephone or similar device to communicate freely with the hearing population for using the text telephone and vice versa. The Company does not impose any charge to end-users for access to Dual Party Relay Service. However, persons using this Service are liable for applicable per call/increment charges.

## 4.11.1 Dual Party Relay Service Surcharge

All Customers will be assessed a per line surcharge to support the provision of Dual Party Relay Service. The amount of the surcharge will reflect the charges assessed to the Company by its underlying provider of Dual Party Relay Service, AT&T Michigan, and may vary from time to time.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

## 4.12 Federal Communications Authorized Fees

Federal Communications Commission authorized fees and/or Michigan Public Service Commission fees (e.g. end user-subscriber line charge; universal service; number portability) may be billed to Customers as a part of local statements.

## 4.13 Customer-Owned Coin Operated Telephone Service

Business Measured Rate COCOT Line

\$ICB

## 4.14 Rates By Individual Contract Basis (ICB)

In lieu of the rates otherwise set forth in this tariff, rates and charges, including minimum usage, installation, special construction and recurring charges for the Company's services may be established at negotiated rates on an individual contract basis (ICB), taking into account the nature of the facilities and services, the costs of construction and operation, the volume of traffic, the length of service commitment by the Customer, and use of facilities by other Customers. Such arrangements shall be considered Special Pricing Arrangements, the terms of which will be set forth in individual Customer contracts. However, unless otherwise specified, the terms, conditions, obligation and regulation set forth in this tariff shall be incorporated into, and become a part of, said contract, and shall be binding on the Company and the Customer. Specialized rates or charges will be made available to similarly situated Customers on a non-discriminatory basis.

In addition to any rate or charge established by the Carrier, the Customer will also be responsible for any recurring or non-recurring charges imposed by local exchange telephone companies incurred by or on behalf of the Customer in establishing and maintaining service. Such charges may be billed by the Carrier or directly by the local exchange company, at the Carrier's option.

Upon completion of any contractual arrangements entered into under this section, the Company may file additional tariff sheets as an amendment to this tariff summarizing the services, rates, terms, conditions, and duration of the contract, and will make the contract itself available to the Commission upon the Commission's request. The Company reserves the right to protection from public disclosure of proprietary information contained in such contracts as allowed under law.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES, (Cont'd.)

4.15 Promotional Offerings

The Company, from time to time, may make promotional offerings of its services, which may include waiving or reducing the applicable charges for the promoted service. Promotions will be filed as separate tariff sheets under this section 4.10 when such promotions are for regulated services.

All promotions will be limited in duration, and will identify a definite, reasonable time period during which the promotion will be in effect. A promotion may also be limited as to the locations where the offerings are made. A promotion may also, if so designated, provide for its conclusion upon the occurrence of a promotion-related event that is reasonably certain to occur, although the timing may not be certain.

All promotions shall be made available to other carriers for resale, and shall be priced, in conjunction with the entire service offering as a whole, above the Company's total service long run incremental cost.

Promotions will be implemented with at least one day's notice prior to the effective date of each promotion.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps

The Company hereby mirrors the Map and Legal Description tariffs of the exchanges, by Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier, listed below to identify its service territory. Any future modifications to these exchange boundaries or legal descriptions of these boundaries will be automatically mirrored by the Company on a going forward basis. If not mirrored, new detailed maps and legal descriptions on an individual exchange basis will be filed with the MPSC for approval.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Akron	AT&T Michigan
Albion	AT&T Michigan
Algonac	AT&T Michigan
Amasa	AT&T Michigan
Ann Arbor	AT&T Michigan
Applegate	AT&T Michigan
Armada	AT&T Michigan
Athens	AT&T Michigan
Auburn	AT&T Michigan
Bad Axe	AT&T Michigan
Baldwin	AT&T Michigan
Bark River	AT&T Michigan
Battle Creek	AT&T Michigan
Bay City	AT&T Michigan
Bay Port	AT&T Michigan
Beaverton	AT&T Michigan
Belding	AT&T Michigan
Belleville	AT&T Michigan
Bellevue	AT&T Michigan
Benton Harbor	AT&T Michigan
Bergland	AT&T Michigan
Berrien Springs	AT&T Michigan
Bessemer	AT&T Michigan
Beulah	AT&T Michigan
Big Bay	AT&T Michigan
Big Rapids	AT&T Michigan

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 UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES
 

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Birch Run	AT&T Michigan
Boyne City	AT&T Michigan
Brevort	AT&T Michigan
Brighton	AT&T Michigan
Buchanan	AT&T Michigan
Byron	AT&T Michigan
Cadillac	AT&T Michigan
Calumet	AT&T Michigan
Carleton	AT&T Michigan
Carsonville	AT&T Michigan
Casnovia	AT&T Michigan
Cedar Springs	AT&T Michigan
Champion	AT&T Michigan
Channing	AT&T Michigan
Charlevoix	AT&T Michigan
Charlotte	AT&T Michigan
Cheboygan	AT&T Michigan
Chelsea	AT&T Michigan
Clare	AT&T Michigan
Clarklake	AT&T Michigan
Clarksville	AT&T Michigan
Clio-Mt. Morris	AT&T Michigan
Coleman	AT&T Michigan
Coloma	AT&T Michigan
Coral	AT&T Michigan
Cornell	AT&T Michigan
Croswell	AT&T Michigan
Crystal Falls	AT&T Michigan
Curtis	AT&T Michigan
Dansville	AT&T Michigan
Dexter	AT&T Michigan
Dimondale	AT&T Michigan
East Jordan	AT&T Michigan

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
East Tawas	AT&T Michigan
Eaton Rapids	AT&T Michigan
Eau Claire	AT&T Michigan
Elk Rapids	AT&T Michigan
Engadine	AT&T Michigan
Escanaba	AT&T Michigan
Evart	AT&T Michigan
Fairgrove	AT&T Michigan
Farwell	AT&T Michigan
Fenton	AT&T Michigan
Fife Lake	AT&T Michigan
Flat Rock	AT&T Michigan
Flint	AT&T Michigan
Flushing	AT&T Michigan
Fountain	AT&T Michigan
Fowlerville	AT&T Michigan
Frankenmuth	AT&T Michigan
Frankfort	AT&T Michigan
Freeland	AT&T Michigan
Freeport	AT&T Michigan
Freesoil	AT&T Michigan
Fremont	AT&T Michigan
Fulton	AT&T Michigan
Gagetown	AT&T Michigan
Galesburg	AT&T Michigan
Galien	AT&T Michigan
Gladstone	AT&T Michigan
Gladwin	AT&T Michigan
Grand Blanc	AT&T Michigan
Grand Haven	AT&T Michigan
Grant	AT&T Michigan
Greenville	AT&T Michigan
Gwinn	AT&T Michigan
Harbor Springs	AT&T Michigan
Harrietta	AT&T Michigan
Harrison	AT&T Michigan
Hartland	AT&T Michigan

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Hastings	AT&T Michigan
Hermansville	AT&T Michigan
Hillsdale	AT&T Michigan
Holland	AT&T Michigan
Holly	AT&T Michigan
Holt	AT&T Michigan
Hopkins	AT&T Michigan
Houghton	AT&T Michigan
Howell	AT&T Michigan
Indian River	AT&T Michigan
Interlochen	AT&T Michigan
Ionia	AT&T Michigan
Iron Mountain	AT&T Michigan
Iron River	AT&T Michigan
Irons	AT&T Michigan
Ironwood	AT&T Michigan
Ishpeming	AT&T Michigan
Jackson	AT&T Michigan
Jonesville	AT&T Michigan
Kalamazoo	AT&T Michigan
Kalkaska	AT&T Michigan
Kent City	AT&T Michigan
Keweenaw	AT&T Michigan
Lake Leelanau	AT&T Michigan
Lake Linden	AT&T Michigan
Lake Odessa	AT&T Michigan
Lansing	AT&T Michigan
Lapeer	AT&T Michigan
Le Roy	AT&T Michigan
Leslie	AT&T Michigan
Lexington	AT&T Michigan
Linwood	AT&T Michigan
Luther	AT&T Michigan
Mackinac Island	AT&T Michigan
Mackinac City	AT&T Michigan
Mancelona	AT&T Michigan

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Manchester	AT&T Michigan
Manistee	AT&T Michigan
Manton	AT&T Michigan
Marine City	AT&T Michigan
Marion	AT&T Michigan
Marquette	AT&T Michigan
Marshall	AT&T Michigan
Martin	AT&T Michigan
Mason	AT&T Michigan
Mayville	AT&T Michigan
Mc Bain	AT&T Michigan
Menominee	AT&T Michigan
Michigamme	AT&T Michigan
Middleville	AT&T Michigan
Midland	AT&T Michigan
Milan	AT&T Michigan
Monroe	AT&T Michigan
Morley	AT&T Michigan
Mt. Clemens	AT&T Michigan
Mulliken	AT&T Michigan
Napoleon	AT&T Michigan
Nashville	AT&T Michigan
Negaunee	AT&T Michigan
Newaygo	AT&T Michigan
New Baltimore	AT&T Michigan
Newberry	AT&T Michigan
New Boston	AT&T Michigan
New Buffalo	AT&T Michigan
New Haven	AT&T Michigan
Niles	AT&T Michigan
Northport	AT&T Michigan
Northville	AT&T Michigan
Norway	AT&T Michigan
Olivet	AT&T Michigan
Onkama	AT&T Michigan

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Oscoda	AT&T Michigan
Otsego	AT&T Michigan
Owendale	AT&T Michigan
Peck	AT&T Michigan
Pellston	AT&T Michigan
Perkins	AT&T Michigan
Petoskey	AT&T Michigan
Pinckney	AT&T Michigan
Plainwell	AT&T Michigan
Plymouth	AT&T Michigan
Port Huron	AT&T Michigan
Portland	AT&T Michigan
Port Sanilac	AT&T Michigan
Potterville	AT&T Michigan
Powers	AT&T Michigan
Rapid River	AT&T Michigan
Reed City	AT&T Michigan
Reese	AT&T Michigan
Republic	AT&T Michigan
Richland	AT&T Michigan
Rock	AT&T Michigan
Rockwood	AT&T Michigan
Romeo	AT&T Michigan
Rosebush	AT&T Michigan
Saginaw	AT&T Michigan
St. Charles	AT&T Michigan
St. Clair	AT&T Michigan
St. Helen	AT&T Michigan
St. Ignace	AT&T Michigan
St. Joseph	AT&T Michigan
Sand Lake	AT&T Michigan
Sandusky	AT&T Michigan
Saranac	AT&T Michigan
Sault Ste. Marie	AT&T Michigan
Scotts	AT&T Michigan

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Scottville	AT&T Michigan
Sebawaing	AT&T Michigan
Snover	AT&T Michigan
South Lyon	AT&T Michigan
Standish	AT&T Michigan
Stephenson	AT&T Michigan
Three Oaks	AT&T Michigan
Traverse City	AT&T Michigan
Trout Lake	AT&T Michigan
Trufant	AT&T Michigan
Tustin	AT&T Michigan
Ubly	AT&T Michigan
Unionville	AT&T Michigan
Utica	AT&T Michigan
Vassar	AT&T Michigan
Vermontville	AT&T Michigan
Vicksburg	AT&T Michigan
Wakefield	AT&T Michigan
Walloon Lake	AT&T Michigan
Washington	AT&T Michigan
Watersmeet	AT&T Michigan
Watervliet	AT&T Michigan
Wayland	AT&T Michigan
West Branch	AT&T Michigan
White Cloud	AT&T Michigan
Whitmore Lake	AT&T Michigan
Williamsburg	AT&T Michigan
Willis	AT&T Michigan
Wolverine	AT&T Michigan
Ypsilanti	AT&T Michigan
Zeeland	AT&T Michigan

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Detroit District Exchange	AT&T Michigan
Birmingham Zone	AT&T Michigan
Centerline Zone	AT&T Michigan
Detroit Zone	AT&T Michigan
Farmington Zone	AT&T Michigan
Livonia Zone	AT&T Michigan
Romulus Zone	AT&T Michigan
Roseville Zone	AT&T Michigan
Royal Oak Zone	AT&T Michigan
Southfield Zone	AT&T Michigan
Trenton Zone	AT&T Michigan
Troy Zone	AT&T Michigan
Warren Zone	AT&T Michigan
Wayne Zone	AT&T Michigan
West Bloomfield Zone	AT&T Michigan
Wyandotte Zone	AT&T Michigan
Grand Rapids District	
Exchange	AT&T Michigan
Ada Zone	AT&T Michigan
Alto Zone	AT&T Michigan
Byron Center Zone	AT&T Michigan
Caledonia Zone	AT&T Michigan
Dorr Zone	AT&T Michigan
Dutton Zone	AT&T Michigan
Grand Rapids Zone	AT&T Michigan
Grattan Zone	AT&T Michigan
Hudsonville Zone	AT&T Michigan
Jamestown Zone	AT&T Michigan
Lowell Zone	AT&T Michigan
Marne Zone	AT&T Michigan
Moline Zone	AT&T Michigan
Rockford Zone	AT&T Michigan
Sparta Zone	AT&T Michigan

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Pontiac District Exchange	AT&T Michigan
Auburn Heights Zone	AT&T Michigan
Clarkston Zone	AT&T Michigan
Commerce Zone	AT&T Michigan
Drayton Plains Zone	AT&T Michigan
Lake Orion Zone	AT&T Michigan
Oxford Zone	AT&T Michigan
Pontiac Zone	AT&T Michigan
Rochester Zone	AT&T Michigan
Walled Lake Zone	AT&T Michigan

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Adrian	Verizon North Inc.
Alden	Verizon North Inc.
Allegan	Verizon North Inc.
Alma	Verizon North Inc.
Almont	Verizon North Inc.
Alpena	Verizon North Inc.
Ashley	Verizon North Inc.
Atlanta	Verizon North Inc.
Avoca	Verizon North Inc.
Bancroft	Verizon North Inc.
Bangor	Verizon North Inc.
Barryton	Verizon North Inc.
Bath	Verizon North Inc.
Blissfield	Verizon North Inc.
Breckenridge	Verizon North Inc.
Britton	Verizon North Inc.
Bronson	Verizon North Inc.
Brown City	Verizon North Inc.
Burr Oak	Verizon North Inc.
Capac	Verizon North Inc.
Carson City	Verizon North Inc.
Caseville	Verizon North Inc.
Cass City	Verizon North Inc.
Cassopolis	Verizon North Inc.
Central Lake	Verizon North Inc.
Centreville	Verizon North Inc.
Clam River	Verizon North Inc.
Clifford	Verizon North Inc.
Clinton	Verizon North Inc.
Coldwater	Verizon North Inc.
Coldwater Lake	Verizon North Inc.
Colon	Verizon North Inc.
Columbiaville	Verizon North Inc.
Conklin	Verizon North Inc.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Constantine	Verizon North Inc.
Coopersville	Verizon North Inc.
Covert	Verizon North Inc.
Davison	Verizon North Inc.
Decatur	Verizon North Inc.
Deckerville	Verizon North Inc.
Dewitt	Verizon North Inc.
Dowagiac	Verizon North Inc.
Dryden	Verizon North Inc.
Dundee	Verizon North Inc.
Durand	Verizon North Inc.
Eastport	Verizon North Inc.
Edmore	Verizon North Inc.
Edwardsburg	Verizon North Inc.
Elkton	Verizon North Inc.
Ellsworth	Verizon North Inc.
Elsie	Verizon North Inc.
Emmet	Verizon North Inc.
Erie	Verizon North Inc.
Fairview	Verizon North Inc.
Fennville	Verizon North Inc.
Fenwick	Verizon North Inc.
Fowler-Pewamo	Verizon North Inc.
Fruitport	Verizon North Inc.
Gaines	Verizon North Inc.
Ganges	Verizon North Inc.
Gaylord	Verizon North Inc.
Gobles	Verizon North Inc.
Goodells	Verizon North Inc.
Grand Junction	Verizon North Inc.
Grand Ledge	Verizon North Inc.
Grass Lake	Verizon North Inc.
Grayling	Verizon North Inc.
Hamilton	Verizon North Inc.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Harbor Beach	Verizon North Inc.
Harrisville	Verizon North Inc.
Hart	Verizon North Inc.
Hartford	Verizon North Inc.
Hemlock	Verizon North Inc.
Hesperia	Verizon North Inc.
Higgins Lakes	Verizon North Inc.
Hillman	Verizon North Inc.
Holton	Verizon North Inc.
Houghton Lake	Verizon North Inc.
Howard City	Verizon North Inc.
Hubbard Lake	Verizon North Inc.
Hubbardston	Verizon North Inc.
Hudson	Verizon North Inc.
Ida	Verizon North Inc.
Imlay City	Verizon North Inc.
Ithaca	Verizon North Inc.
Jedo	Verizon North Inc.
Kingston	Verizon North Inc.
Lachine	Verizon North Inc.
Laingsburg	Verizon North Inc.
Lakeview	Verizon North Inc.
Lawton	Verizon North Inc.
Lewiston	Verizon North Inc.
Lincoln	Verizon North Inc.
Linden	Verizon North Inc.
Long Lake	Verizon North Inc.
Lost Peninsula	Verizon North Inc.
Ludington	Verizon North Inc.
Maple Rapids	Verizon North Inc.
Marcellus	Verizon North Inc.
Mattawan	Verizon North Inc.
Maybee	Verizon North Inc.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
McBride	Verizon North Inc.
Memphis	Verizon North Inc.
Mendon	Verizon North Inc.
Merrill	Verizon North Inc.
Metamora	Verizon North Inc.
Middleton	Verizon North Inc.
Milford-White Lake	Verizon North Inc.
Minden City	Verizon North Inc.
Mio	Verizon North Inc.
Mt. Pleasant	Verizon North Inc.
Muir	Verizon North Inc.
Muskegon	Verizon North Inc.
North Branch	Verizon North Inc.
North Sylvania	Verizon North Inc.
Onaway	Verizon North Inc.
Ortonville	Verizon North Inc.
Ossineke	Verizon North Inc.
Otisville	Verizon North Inc.
Ovid	Verizon North Inc.
Owosso	Verizon North Inc.
Palo	Verizon North Inc.
Paw Paw	Verizon North Inc.
Pentwater	Verizon North Inc.
Pompeii	Verizon North Inc.
Posen	Verizon North Inc.
Quincy	Verizon North Inc.
Rankin	Verizon North Inc.
Ravenna	Verizon North Inc.
Reading	Verizon North Inc.
Remus	Verizon North Inc.
Richmond	Verizon North Inc.
Riverdale	Verizon North Inc.
Rogers City	Verizon North Inc.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Roscommon	Verizon North Inc.
St. Johns	Verizon North Inc.
St. Louis	Verizon North Inc.
Saline	Verizon North Inc.
Saugatuck	Verizon North Inc.
Schoolcraft	Verizon North Inc.
Shelby	Verizon North Inc.
Shepherd	Verizon North Inc.
Sheridan	Verizon North Inc.
Sidney	Verizon North Inc.
Sister Lakes	Verizon North Inc.
Six Lakes	Verizon North Inc.
Smith Creek	Verizon North Inc.
South Haven	Verizon North Inc.
Stanton	Verizon North Inc.
Stanwood	Verizon North Inc.
Sturgis	Verizon North Inc.
Swartz Creek	Verizon North Inc.
Tecumseh	Verizon North Inc.
Temperance	Verizon North Inc.
Three Rivers	Verizon North Inc.
Tipton	Verizon North Inc.
Torch River Bridge	Verizon North Inc.
Twin Lake	Verizon North Inc.
Union	Verizon North Inc.
Union City	Verizon North Inc.
Vandalia	Verizon North Inc.
Vanderbilt	Verizon North Inc.
Vestaburg	Verizon North Inc.
Weidman	Verizon North Inc.
Whitehall	Verizon North Inc.
White Pigeon	Verizon North Inc.
Williamston	Verizon North Inc.
Woodland	Verizon North Inc.
Yale	Verizon North Inc.

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, (Cont'd.)

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Addison	Verizon North Systems
Alger	Verizon North Systems
Baroda	Verizon North Systems
Bridgman	Verizon North Systems
Burlington	Verizon North Systems
Fitchburg	Verizon North Systems
Glenn	Verizon North Systems
Gregory	Verizon North Systems
Homer	Verizon North Systems
Lacota	Verizon North Systems
Lambertville	Verizon North Systems
Lawrence	Verizon North Systems
Lupton	Verizon North Systems
Morenci	Verizon North Systems
Munith	Verizon North Systems
Onondaga	Verizon North Systems
Parma	Verizon North Systems
Prescott	Verizon North Systems
Pullman	Verizon North Systems
Rives Junction	Verizon North Systems
Rose City	Verizon North Systems
Sawyer	Verizon North Systems
Sterling	Verizon North Systems
Stockbridge	Verizon North Systems
Tekonsha	Verizon North Systems
Webberville	Verizon North Systems

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas

Calls originating from the listed Exchange or Zone and terminating in the Exchanges and Zones in the local calling area will be treated and charged as local calls.

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Ada	Ada, Alto, Dutton, Grand Rapids, Grattan, Lowell, Rockford
Akron	Akron, Bay City, Caro, Fairgrove, Unionville
Albion	Albion, Concord, Homer, Marshall, Parma, Springport
Algonac	Algonac, Marine City, New Baltimore
Alto	Alto, Ada, Caledonia, Clarksville, Dutton, Freeport, Grand Rapids, Lowell
Amasa	Amasa, Crystal Falls, Fence River, Golden Lake, Iron River, Watton
Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor, Chelsea, Dexter, Manchester, Milan, Plymouth, Saline, South Lyon, Whitmore Lake, Ypsilanti
Applegate	Applegate, Carsonville, Croswell, Lexington, Peck, Port Sanilac, Sandusky
Armada	Armada, Capac, Memphis, New Haven, Richmond, Romeo
Athens	Athens, Battle Creek, Climax, Colon, Fulton, Mendon, Union City
Auburn	Auburn, Bay City, Freeland, Linwood, Midland
Auburn Heights	Auburn Heights, Birmingham, Pontiac, Rochester, Troy, Utica
Bad Axe	Bad Axe, Cass City, Elkton, Harbor Beach, Kinde, Port Hope, Ubly
Baldwin	Baldwin, Big Rapids, Carr, Hart, Hesperia, Irons, Luther, Reed City, White Cloud
Bark River	Bark River, Carney, Cornell, Escanaba, Felch, Powers

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Issued Under Authority of M.P.S.C. Order dated January 30, 2007 in Case No. U-15103

Issued: February 15, 2008

Effective: February 16, 2008

Issued by: Christopher A. Porter, Chief Executive Officer  
23420 Lorain Avenue, Unit # 200, Suite 227  
North Olmstead, OH 44070

Michigan Public  
Commission

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Battle Creek	Battle Creek, Athens, Augusta, Banfield, Bellevue, Burlington, Climax, Hickory Corners, Lacey, Marshall, Union City
Bay City	Bay City, Akron, Auburn, Fairgrove, Freeland, Linwood, Munger, Saginaw
Bay Port	Bay Port, Caseville, Pigeon, Sebawaing
Beaverton	Beaverton, Clare, Coleman, Gladwin, Hope, Pinconning
Belding	Belding, Fenwick, Grattan, Greenville, Lowell, Orleans, Saranac
Belleville	Belleville, New Boston, Romulus, Wayne, Willis, Ypsilanti
Bellevue	Bellevue, Battle Creek, Charlotte, Lacey, Marshall, Nashville, Olivet, Vermontville
Benton Harbor	Benton Harbor, Berrien Springs, Coloma, Covert, Eau Claire, St. Joseph, Sister Lakes, Watervliet
Bergland	Bergland, Ewen, Lake Gobeic, Marenisco, Ontonagon, Wakefield, Rockland, White Pine
Berrien Springs	Berrien Springs, Baroda, Benton Harbor, Buchanan, Eau Claire, Niles, St. Joseph
Bessemer	Bessemer, Ironwood, Marenisco, Wakefield
Beulah	Beulah, Bear Lake, Copemish, Frankfort, Honor, Lake Ann
Big Bay	Big Bay, Marquette
Big Rapids	Big Rapids, Baldwin, Chippewa Lake, Evart, Mecosta, Reed City, Stanwood, White Cloud
Birch Run	Birch Run, Clio-Mt. Morris, Frankenmuth, Millington, Montrose, Saginaw
Birmingham	Birmingham, Auburn Heights, Pontiac, Royal Oak, Southfield, Troy, West Bloomfield

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Boyne City	Boyne City, Boyne Falls, Charlevoix, East Jordan, Elmira, Petoskey, Walloon Lake
Brevort	Brevort, Engadine, Rexton, St. Ignace
Brighton	Brighton, Dexter, Hartland, Howell, Milford-White Lake, Pinckney, South Lyon, Whitmore Lake
Buchanan	Buchanan, Baroda, Berrien Springs, Galien, Niles
Byron	Bancroft, Byron, Durand, Fowlerville, Gaines, Howell, Linden
Byron Center	Byron Center, Dorr, Dutton, Grand Rapids, Hudsonville, Jamestown, Moline
Cadillac	Cadillac, Harrietta, Hoxeyville, Lake City, Manton, McBain, Mesick, Tustin
Caledonia	Caledonia, Alto, Dutton, Freeport, Grand Rapids, Middleville, Moline, Wayland
Calumet	Calumet, Houghton, Keweenaw, Lake Linden
Carleton	Carleton, Flat Rock, Maybee, Monroe, New Boston, Newport, Willis
Carsonville	Carsonville, Applegate, Deckerville, Port Sanilac, Sandusky
Casnovia	Casnovia, Cedar Springs, Grant, Kent City, Sand Lake, Sparta, Ravenna
Cedar Springs	Cedar Springs, Casnovia, Greenville, Kent City, Rockford, Sand Lake, Sparta, Trufant
Center Line	Center Line, Detroit Areas 2 and 3, Roseville, Royal Oak, Warren
Champion	Champion, Ishpeming, Michigamme, Republic

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Channing	Channing, Crystal Falls, Felch, Fence River Iron Mountain, Republic
Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Boyne City, East Jordan, Eastport, Ellsworth, Petoskey
Charlotte	Charlotte, Bellevue, Eaton Rapids, Grand Ledge, Mulliken, Olivet, Potterville, Springport, Sunfield, Vermontville
Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Grace Harbor, Indian River, Levering, Mackinaw City, Onaway, Pellston
Chelsea	Chelsea, Ann Arbor, Dexter, Grass Lake, Gregory, Manchester, Munith, Pinckney, Stockbridge
Clare	Clare, Beaverton, Coleman, Farwell, Gladwin, Harrison, Rosebush
Clarklake	Clarklake, Brooklyn, Bundy Hill, Hanover, Jackson, Napoleon
Clarkston	Clarkston, Commerce, Drayton Plains, Holly, Lake Orion, Milford-White Lake, Ortonville, Oxford, Pontiac
Clarksville	Clarksville, Alto, Freeport, Lake Odessa, Lowell, Saranac
Clio-Mt. Morris	Birch Run, Clio-Mt. Morris, Davison, Flint, Flushing, Millington, Montrose, Otisville
Coleman	Coleman, Beaverton, Clare, Hope, Midland, Mt. Pleasant, Rosebush, Sanford
Coloma	Coloma, Benton Harbor, Covert, St. Joseph, Watervliet
Commerce	Commerce, Clarkston, Drayton Plains, Milford-White Lake, Pontiac, Walled Lake, West Bloomfield

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Coral	Coral, Amble, Howard City, Lakeview, Sand Lake, Trufant
Cornell	Cornell, Bark River, Escanaba, Felch, Gladstone, Perkins, Rock, Watson
Croswell	Croswell, Applegate, Jeddo, Lexington, Peck, Port Sanilac, Sandusky, Yale
Crystal Falls	Crystal Falls, Amasa, Channing, Fence River, Iron River
Curtis	Curtis, Engadine, Newberry, Seney, Gulliver
Dansville	Dansville, Fitchburg, Leslie, Mason, Stockbridge, Webberville, Williamston
Detroit:	
Area 1	Detroit - All Areas
Area 2	Detroit - All Areas, Center Line, Roseville
Area 3	Detroit - All Areas, Center Line Roseville, Royal Oak
Area 4	Detroit - All Areas, Royal Oak, Southfield
Area 5	Detroit - All Areas, Farmington, Livonia, Southfield
Area 6	Detroit - All Areas, Livonia, Romulus, Wayne, Wyandotte
Dexter	Dexter, Ann Arbor, Brighton, Chelsea, Pinckney, Whitmore Lake
Dimondale	Dimondale, Eaton Rapids, Grand Ledge, Holt, Lansing, Potterville

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Dorr	Dorr, Byron Center, Grand Rapids, Hopkins, Jamestown, Moline, Wayland
Drayton Plains	Drayton Plains, Clarkston, Commerce, Lake Orion, Milford-White Lake, Oxford, Pontiac
Dutton	Dutton, Ada, Alto, Byron Center, Caledonia, Grand Rapids, Moline
East Jordan	East Jordan, Alba, Bellaire, Boyne City, Central Lake, Charlevoix, Ellsworth, Elmira
East Tawas	East Tawas, Au Gres, Hale, Oscoda, Sand Lake Heights, Twining, Whittmore
Eaton Rapids	Eaton Rapids, Charlotte, Dimondale, Holt, Lansing, Mason, Onondaga, Potterville, Springport
Eau Claire	Eau Claire, Benton Harbor, Berrien Springs, Dowagiac, Niles, Sister Lakes, St. Joseph
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids, Alden, Central Lake, Clam River, Eastport, Torch River Bridge, Traverse City, Williamsburg
Engadine	Engadine, Brevort, Curtis, Gulliver, Newberry, Rexton, Scott Point
Escanaba	Escanaba, Bark River, Carney, Cornell, Gladstone, Rapid River, Wallace
Evart	Barryton, Evart, Big Rapids, Chippewa Lake, Farwell, Harrison, Le Roy, Reed City, Marion

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Fairgrove	Fairgrove, Akron, Bay City, Caro, Munger, Reese, Vassar
Farmington	Farmington, Detroit Area 5, Livonia, Northville, Southfield, Walled Lake, West Bloomfield
Farwell	Farwell, Barryton, Clare, Ewart, Harrison, Marion, Rosebush, Weidman
Fenton	Fenton, Flint, Grand Blanc, Hartland, Holly, Howell, Linden, Milford-White Lake, Rankin
Fife Lake	Fife Lake, Kingsley, Lake City, Manton, South Boardman
Flat Rock	Flat Rock, Carleton, New Boston, Newport Rockwood, Romulus, Trenton, Wyandotte
Flint	Flint, Clio-Mt. Morris, Davison, Fenton, Flushing, Goodrich, Grand Blanc, Lennon, Linden, Otisville, Rankin, Swartz Creek
Flushing	Flushing, Clio-Mt. Morris, Flint, Lennon, Montrose, New Lothrop, Swartz Creek
Fountain	Fountain, Carr, Freesoil, Irons, Scottville
Fowlerville	Bancroft, Bell Oak, Byron, Fowlerville, Gregory, Howell, Perry, Pinckney, Stockbridge, Webberville
Frankenmuth	Frankenmuth, Birch Run, Millington, Reese, Saginaw, Vassar
Frankfort	Frankfort, Bear Lake, Beulah, Onkama
Freeland	Freeland, Auburn, Bay City, Hemlock, Midland, Saginaw
Freeport	Freeport, Alto, Caledonia, Clarksville, Hastings, Lake Odessa, Middleville

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Freesoil	Freesoil, Fountain, Irons, Ludington, Manistee, Scottville
Fremont	Fremont, Grant, Hesperia, Holton, Newyago, White Cloud
Fulton	Fulton, Athens, Climax, Mendon, Scotts, Vicksburg
Gagetown	Gagetown, Caro, Cass City, Owendale, Sebewaing, Unionville
Galesburg	Galesburg, Augusta, Climax, Kalamazoo, Richland, Scotts
Galien	Galien, Baroda, Buchanan, Sawyer, Three Oaks
Gladstone	Gladstone, Cornell, Escanaba, Perkins, Rapid River, Rock
Gladwin	Gladwin, Beaverton, Clare, Harrison, Houghton Lake, Pinconning, St. Helen, Standish, West Branch
Grand Blanc	Grand Blanc, Davison, Fenton, Flint, Goodrich, Holly, Rankin
Grand Haven	Grand Haven, Allendale, Borculo, Coopersville, Fruitport, Holland, Muskegon
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids, Ada, Allendale, Alto, Byron Center, Caledonia, Conklin, Coopersville, Dorr, Dutton, Grattan, Hudsonville, Jamestown, Lowell, Marne, Moline, Rockford, Sparta
Grant	Grant, Casnovia, Freemont, Holton, Howard City, Kent City, Muskegon, Newaygo, Ravenna, Sand Lake
Grattan	Grattan, Ada, Belding, Grand Rapids, Greenville, Lowell, Rockford
Greenville	Greenville, Belding, Cedar Springs, Fenwick, Grattan, Rockford, Sheridan, Sidney, Stanton, Trufant

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Gwinn	Gwinn, Felch, Ishpeming, Marquette, Michigamme Forest, Negaunee, Skandia, Watson
Harbor Springs	Harbor Springs, Brutus, Levering, Pellston, Petoskey
Harrietta	Harrietta, Brethren, Cadillac, Hoxeyville, Kaleva, Mesick
Harrison	Harrison, Clare, Evart, Falmouth, Farwell, Gladwin, Houghton Lake, Marion, McBain, Merritt
Hartland	Hartland, Brighton, Fenton, Howell, Milford-White Lake
Hastings	Hastings, Banfield, Delton, Freeport, Lacey, Lake Odessa, Middleville, Nashville, Woodland
Hermansville	Hermansville, Carney, Faithorn, Felch, Norway, Powers
Hillsdale	Hillsdale, Allen, Cambria, Jonesville, North Adams, Osseo Pittsford, Reading
Holland	Holland, Borculo, Grand Haven, Hamilton, Saugatuck, Zeeland
Holly	Holly, Clarkston, Fenton, Grand Blanc, Goodrich, Milford - White Lake, Ortonville
Holt	Holt, Dimondale, Eaton Rapids, Lansing, Mason
Hopkins	Hopkins, Allegan, Dorr, Hamilton, Jamestown, Martin, Wayland
Houghton	Houghton, Baraga, Calumet, Donken, Lake Linden, Tapiola
Howell	Howell, Brighton, Byron, Fenton, Fowlerville, Hartland, Linden, Pinckney

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Hudsonville	Hudsonville, Allendale, Borculo, Byron Center, Grand Rapids, Jamestown, Marne, Zeeland
Indian River	Indian River, Alanson, Brutus, Cheboygan, Onaway, Pellston, Wolverine
Interlochen	Interlochen, Copemish, Kingsley, Lake Ann, Traverse City
Ionia	Ionia, Lake Odessa, Muir, Orleans, Palo, Portland, Saranac
Iron Mountain	Iron Mountain, Aurora, WI, Channing, Felch, Norway, Spread Eagle-Wisconsin
Iron River	Iron River, Amasa, Crystal Falls, Golden Lake, Smokey Lake
Irons	Irons, Baldwin, Carr, Dublin, Fountain, Freesoil, Hoxeyville, Luther, Manistee
Ironwood	Ironwood, Bessemer, Hurley-Wisconsin, Marenisco, Wakefield
Ishpeming	Ishpeming, Champion, Gwinn, Marquette, Michigamme, Michigamme Forest, Negunee, Republic
Jackson	Jackson, Brooklyn, Bundy Hill, Clarklake, Concord, Fitchburg, Grass Lake, Hanover, Leslie, Munith, Napoleon, Parma, Rives Junction
Jamestown	Jamestown, Byron Center, Dorr, Drenthe, Grand Rapids, Hamilton, Hopkins, Hudsonville, Zeeland
Jonesville	Jonesville, Allen, Bundy Hill, Hanover, Hillsdale, Litchfield, Mosherville, North Adams

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo, Augusta, Climax, Delton, Galesburg, Gobles, Hickory Corners, Lawton, Mattawan, Otsego, Paw-Paw, Pine Lake, Plainwell, Richland, Schoolcraft, Scotts, Vicksburg
Kalkaska	Kalkaska, Alden, Mancelona, Manistee River, South Boardman, Torch River Bridge, Williamsburg
Kent City	Kent City, Casnovia, Cedar Springs, Grant, Sparta
Keweenaw	Keweenaw, Calumet, Lake Linden
Lake Leelanau	Lake Leelanau, Glen Lake, Northport, Suttons Bay, Traverse City
Lake Linden	Lake Linden, Calumet, Houghton, Keweenaw
Lake Odessa	Lake Odessa, Clarksville, Freeport, Hastings, Ionia, Portland, Saranac, Sunfield, Woodland
Lake Orion	Lake Orion, Clarkston, Drayton Plains, Oxford, Pontiac, Rochester, Romeo
Lansing	Lansing, Bath, Dewitt, Dimondale, Eaton Rapids, Grand Ledge, Holt, Laingsburg, Mason, Perry, Potterville, Shaftsbury, Williamston
Lapeer	Lapeer, Columbiaville, Davison, Dryden, Hadley, Imlay City, Metamora, North Branch
Le Roy	Le Roy, Evart, Luther, Marion, Reed City, Tustin
Leslie	Leslie, Dansville, Fitchburg, Jackson, Mason, Onondaga, Rives Junction

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Lexington	Lexington, Applegate, Croswell, Jeddo, Port Sanilac
Linwood	Linwood, Auburn, Bay City, Midland, Pinconning
Livonia	Livonia, Detroit Areas 5 and 6, Farmington, Northville, Plymouth, Wayne
Lowell	Lowell, Ada, Alto, Belding, Clarksville, Grand Rapids, Grattan, Saranac
Luther	Luther, Baldwin, Hoxeyville, Irons, Le Roy, Reed City, Tustin
Mackinac Island	Mackinac Island, St. Ignace
Mackinaw City	Mackinaw City, Cheboygan, Levering
Mancelona	Mancelona, Alba, Alden, Bellaire, Kalkaska, Lakes of the North, Manistee River
Manchester	Manchester, Ann Arbor, Brooklyn, Chelsea, Clinton, Grass Lake, Napoleon, Saline, Tipton
Manistee	Manistee, Brethren, Dublin, Freesoil, Irons, Ludington, Onkama, Wellston
Manton	Manton, Buckley, Cadillac, Fife Lake, Kingsley, Lake City, Mesick
Marine City	Marine City, Algonac, New Baltimore, Richmond, St. Clair
Marion	Marion, Evart, Farwell, Harrison, Le Roy, McBain, Tustin
Marne	Marne, Allendale, Conklin, Coopersville, Grand Rapids, Hudsonville, Sparta

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Marquette	Marquette, Big Bay, Gwinn, Ishpeming, Negaunee, Sand River, Skandia
Marshall	Marshall, Albion, Battle Creek, Bellevue, Burlington, Homer, Olivet, Springport, Tekonsha
Martin	Martin, Allegan, Hopkins, Middleville, Ostego, Pine Lake, Plainwell, Wayland
Mason	Mason, Dansville, Eaton Rapids, Holt, Lansing, Leslie, Onondaga, Williamston
Mayville	Mayville, Caro, Clifford, Fostoria, Kingston, Millington, North Branch, Vassar
McBain	McBain, Cadillac, Falmouth, Harrison, Lake City, Marion, Tustin
Menominee	Menominee, Marinette-Wisconsin, Wallace
Michigamme	Michigamme, Champion, Fence River, Ishpeming, L'Anse, Republic
Middleville	Middleville, Caledonia, Delton, Freeport, Hastings, Martin, Pine Lake, Wayland
Midland	Midland, Auburn, Breckenridge, Coleman, Freeland, Hemlock, Hope, Linwood, Merrill, Mt. Pleasant, Pinconning, Sanford
Milan	Milan, Ann Arbor, Britton, Dundee, Maybee, Saline, Willis, Ypsilanti
Moline	Moline, Byron Center, Caledonia, Dorr, Dutton, Grand Rapids, Wayland

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Monroe	Monroe, Carleton, Erie, Ida, Maybee, Newport
Morley	Morley, Amble, Howard City, Lakeview, Newaygo, Stanwood, White Cloud
Mt. Clemens	Mt. Clemens, New Baltimore, New Haven, Roseville, Utica, Warren, Washington
Mulliken	Mulliken, Charlotte, Grand Ledge, Portland, Sunfield
Napoleon	Napoleon, Brooklyn, Clarklake, Grass Lake, Jackson, Manchester
Nashville	Nashville, Bellevue, Hastings, Lacey, Vermontville, Woodland
Negaunee	Negaunee, Gwinn, Ishpeming, Marquette, Michigamme Forest
Newaygo	Newaygo, Fremont, Grant, Howard City, Morley, White Cloud
New Baltimore	New Baltimore, Algonac, Marine City, Mt. Clemens, New Haven, Richmond
Newberry	Newberry, Curtis, Deer Park, Engadine, Rexton
New Boston	New Boston, Belleville, Carleton, Flat Rock, Romulus, Willis, Wyandotte
New Buffalo	New Buffalo, Sawyer, Three Oaks
New Haven	New Haven, Armada, Mt. Clemens, New Baltimore, Richmond, Romeo, Washington
Niles	Niles, Berrien Springs, Buchanan, Cassopolis, Dowagiac, Eau Claire, Edwardsburg, South Bend-Indiana
Northport	Northport, Lake Leelanau, Suttons Bay

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Northville	Northville, Farmington, Livonia, Plymouth, South Lyon, Walled Lake
Norway	Norway, Faithorn, Felch, Hermansville, Iron Mountain
Olivet	Olivet, Bellevue, Charlotte, Marshall, Springport
Onkama	Onkama, Bear Lake, Brethren, Frankfort, Kaleva, Manistee
Oscoda	Oscoda, East Tawas, Glennie, Hale, Harrisville, Lincoln
Otsego	Otsego, Allegan, Gobles, Kalamazoo, Martin, Plainwell
Owendale	Owendale, Cass City, Elkton, Gagetown, Pigeon, Sebewaing
Oxford	Oxford, Almont, Clarkston, Drayton Plains, Dryden, Hadley, Lake Orion, Metamora, Ortonville, Pontiac, Romeo
Peck	Peck, Applegate, Brown City, Croswell, Sandusky, Yale
Pellston	Pellston, Brutus, Cheboygan, Harbor Springs, Indian River, Levering, Petoskey
Perkins	Perkins, Cornell, Gladstone, Rapid River, Rock, Trenary
Petoskey	Petoskey, Alanson, Boyne City, Boyne Falls, Brutus, Charlevoix, Harbor Springs, Pellston, Walloon Lake
Pinckney	Pinckney, Brighton, Chelsea, Dexter, Fowlerville, Gregory, Howell
Plainwell	Plainwell, Kalamazoo, Martin, Otsego, Pine Lake, Richland
Plymouth	Plymouth, Ann Arbor, Livonia, Northville, South Lyon, Wayne, Ypsilanti

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Pontiac	Pontiac, Auburn Heights, Birmingham, Clarkston, Commerce, Drayton Plains, Lake Orion, Milford-White Lake, Ortonville, Oxford, Rochester, Walled Lake, West Bloomfield
Port Huron	Port Huron, Avoca, Goodells, Jeddo, St. Clair, Smiths-Creek
Portland	Portland, Fowler-Pewamo, Grand Ledge, Ionia, Lake Odessa, Mulliken, Muir, Sunfield, Westphalia
Port Sanilac	Port Sanilac, Applegate, Carsonville, Croswell, Deckerville, Lexington, Sandusky
Potterville	Potterville, Charlotte, Dimondale, Eaton Rapids, Grand Ledge, Lansing
Powers	Powers, Bark River, Carney, Felch, Hermansville
Rapid River	Rapid River, Escanaba, Garden, Gladstone, Perkins, Trenary
Reed City	Reed City, Baldwin, Big Rapids, Evart, Le Roy, Luther
Reese	Reese, Fairgrove, Frankenmuth, Munger Saginaw, Vassar
Republic	Republic, Champion, Channing, Felch, Fence River, Ishpeming, Michigamme, Michigamme Forest
Richland	Richland, Augusta, Delton, Galesburg, Hickory Corners, Kalamazoo, Pine Lake, Plainwell
Rochester	Rochester, Auburn Heights, Lake Orion, Pontiac, Romeo, Troy, Utica, Washington

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Rock	Rock, Cornell, Gladstone, Perkins, Skandia, Trenary, Watson
Rockford	Rockford, Ada, Cedar Springs, Grand Rapids, Grattan, Greenville, Sparta
Rockwood	Rockwood, Flat Rock, Newport, Trenton, Wyandotte
Romeo	Romeo, Almont, Armada, Capac, Lake Orion, New Haven, Oxford, Rochester, Washington
Romulus	Romulus, Belleville, Detroit Area 6, Flat Rock, New Boston, Wayne, Wyandotte
Rosebush	Rosebush, Clare, Coleman, Farwell, Mt. Pleasant, Weidman
Roseville	Roseville, Center Line, Detroit Areas 2 and 3, Mt. Clemens, Warren
Royal Oak	Royal Oak, Birmingham, Center Line, Detroit Areas 3 and 4, Southfield, Troy, Warren
Saginaw	Saginaw, Bay City, Birch Run, Chesaning, Frankenmuth, Freeland, Hemlock, Merrill, Montrose, Munger, Reese, St. Charles
St. Charles	St. Charles, Brant, Chesaning, Hemlock, Saginaw
St. Clair	St. Clair, Marine City, Port Huron, Richmond, Smiths Creek
St. Helen	St. Helen, Gladwin, Houghton Lake, Roscommon, West Branch
St. Ignace	St. Ignace, Brevort, Cedarville, Rudyard, Mackinac Island
St. Joseph	St. Joseph, Baroda, Benton Harbor, Berrien Springs, Bridgeman, Coloma, Eau Claire, Watervliet
Sand Lake	Sand Lake, Casnovia, Cedar Springs, Coral Grant, Howard City, Trufant

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Sandusky	Sandusky, Applegate, Brown City, Carsonville, Croswell, Deckerville, Marlette, Peck, Port Sanilac, Snover
Saranac	Saranac, Belding, Clarksville, Ionia, Lake Odessa, Lowell, Orleans
Sault Ste. Marie	Sault St. Marie, Brimley, Kinross, Pickford
Scotts	Scotts, Climax, Fulton, Galesburg, Kalamazoo, Vicksburg
Scottville	Scottville, Carr, Fountain, Freesoil, Hart, Ludington, Pentwater
Sebewaing	Sebewaing, Bay Port, Gagetown, Owendale, Pigeon, Unionville
Snover	Snover, Cass City, Deckerville, Marlette, Sandusky, Ubly
Southfield	Southfield, Birmingham, Detroit Areas 4 and 5, Farmington, Royal Oak, West Bloomfield
South Lyon	South Lyon, Ann Arbor, Brighton, Milford-White Lake, Northville, Plymouth, Walled Lake, Whitmore Lake
Sparta	Sparta, Casnovia, Cedar Springs, Conklin, Grand Rapids, Kent City, Marne, Ravenna, Rockford
Standish	Standish, Gladwin, Omer, Pinconning, Sterling
Stephenson	Stephenson, Carney, Wallace
Three Oaks	Three Oaks, Galien, New Buffalo, Sawyer
Traverse City	Traverse City, Elk Rapids, Glen Lake, Interlochen, Kingsley, Lake Ann, Lake Leelanau, Old Mission, South Boardman, Suttons Bay, Williamsburg

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Trenton	Trenton, Flat Rock, Rockwood, Wyandotte
Trout Lake	Trout Lake, Eckerman, Rexton
Troy	Troy, Auburn Heights, Birmingham, Rochester, Royal Oak, Utica, Warren
Trufant	Trufant, Cedar Springs, Coral, Greenville, Lakeview, Sand Lake, Stanton
Tustin	Tustin, Cadillac, Hoxeyville, Le Roy, Luther, Marion, McBain
Ubly	Ubly, Bad Axe, Cass City, Deckerville, Harbor Beach, Minden City, Snover
Unionville	Unionville, Akron, Caro, Gagetown, Sebewaing
Utica	Utica, Auburn Heights, Mt. Clemens, Rochester, Troy, Warren, Washington
Vassar	Vassar, Caro, Fairgrove, Frankenmuth, Mayville, Millington, Reese
Vermontville	Vermontville, Bellevue, Charlotte, Nashville, Sunfield, Woodland
Vicksburg	Vicksburg, Fulton, Kalamazoo, Mendon, Schoolcraft, Scotts, Three Rivers
Wakefield	Wakefield, Bergland, Bessemer, Ironwood, Marenisco
Walled Lake	Walled Lake, Commerce, Farmington, Milford-White Lake, Northville, Pontiac, South Lyon, West Bloomfield
Walloon Lake	Walloon Lake, Boyne City, Boyne Falls, Petoskey

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Warren	Warren, Center Line, Mt. Clemens, Roseville, Royal Oak, Troy, Utica
Washington	Washington, Mt. Clemens, New Haven, Rochester, Romeo, Utica
Watersmeet	Watersmeet, Bruce Crossing, Golden Lake, Marenisco, North Land O'Lakes, Trout Creek
Watervliet	Watervliet, Benton Harbor, Coloma, Covert, Hartford, Sister Lakes, St. Joseph
Wayland	Wayland, Caledonia, Dorr, Hopkins, Martin, Middleville, Moline
Wayne	Wayne, Belleville, Detroit Area 6, Livonia, Plymouth, Romulus, Ypsilanti
West Bloomfield	West Bloomfield, Birmingham, Commerce, Farmington, Pontiac, Southfield, Walled Lake
West Branch	West Branch, Alger, Gladwin, Lupton, Prescott, Rose City, St. Helen
White Cloud	White Cloud, Baldwin, Big Rapids, Fremont, Hesperia, Morley, Newaygo, Stanwood
Whitmore Lake	Whitmore Lake, Ann Arbor, Brighton, Dexter, South Lyon
Williamsburg	Williamsburg, Elk Rapids, Kalkaska, South Boardman, Torch River Bridge, Traverse City
Willis	Willis, Belleville, Carleton, Maybee, Milan, New Boston, Ypsilanti
Wolverine	Wolverine, Alanson, Boyne Falls, Indian River, Onaway, Vanderbilt
Wyandotte	Wyandotte, Detroit Area 6, Flat Rock, New Boston, Rockwood, Romulus, Trenton
Ypsilanti	Ypsilanti, Ann Arbor, Belleville, Milan, Plymouth, Saline, Wayne, Willis
Zeeland	Zeeland, Borculo, Drenthe, Hamilton, Holland, Hudsonville, Jamestown

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Adrian	Addison, Adrian, Blissfield, Clayton, Ogden Center, Onsted, Sand Creek, Tecumseh, Tipton
Alden	Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Clam River, Eastport, Elk Rapids, Ellsworth, Kalkaska, Mancelona, Torch River Bridge
Allegan	Allegan, Bloomingdale, Fennville, Gobles, Hamilton, Hopkins, Martin, Otsego, Pullman
Alma	Alma, Ithaca, Riverdale, Shepherd, St. Louis
Almont	Almont, Capac, Dryden, Imlay City, Oxford, Romeo
Alpena	Alpena, Hillman, Hubbard Lake, Lachine, Long Lake, Ossineke, Posen
Ashley	Ashley, Elsie, Ithaca, Merrill, Pompeii
Atlanta	Atlanta, Fairview, Gaylord, Hillman, Lewiston, Onaway
Avoca	Avoca, Emmett, Goodells, Jeddo, Port Huron, Yale
Bancroft	Bancroft, Durand, Owosso, Bell Oak, Perry, Byron, Fowlerville
Bangor	Bangor, Bloomingdale, Covert, Grand Junction, Hartford, Lacota, Lawrence, Paw Paw, South Haven
Barryton	Barryton, Chippewa Lake, Evart Farrell, Mecosta, Remus, Weidman
Bath	Bath, DeWitt, Laingsburg, Lansing, Shaftsbury
Bellaire	Alba, Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Clam River, East Jordan, Eastport, Ellsworth, Mancelona, Torch River Bridge

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Blissfield	Adrian, Blissfield, Deerfield, Lambertville, North Sylvania, Ogden Center, Petersburg, Tecumseh
Breckenridge	Breckenridge, Ithaca, Merrill, Midland, Mt. Pleasant, St. Louis, Shepherd
Britton	Britton, Deerfield, Dundee, Milan, Saline, Tecumseh
Bronson	Bronson, Burr Oak, Coldwater, Coldwater Lake, Colon, Union City
Brown City	Brown City, Capac, Imlay City, Marlette, North Branch, Peck, Sandusky, Yale
Burr Oak	Bronson, Burr Oak, Colon, Sturgis
Capac	Almont, Armada, Brown City, Capac, Emmett, Imlay City, Memphis, Romeo, Yale
Carson City	Carson City, Crystal, Hubbardston, Ithaca, Middleton, Palo, Riverdale, Vickeryville
Caseville	Bayport, Caseville, Elkton, Kinde, Pigeon, Port Austin
Cass City	Bad Axe, Caro, Cass City, Elkton, Gagetown, Kingston, Marlette, Owendale, Snover, Ubly
Cassopolis	Cassopolis, Dowagiac, Edwardsburg, Marcellus, Niles, Vandalia
Central Lake	Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Clam River, East Jordan, Eastport, Elk Rapids, Ellsworth, Torch River Bridge
Centreville	Centreville, Colon, Constantine, Mendon, Sturgis, Three Rivers

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Clam River	Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Clam River, Eastport, Elk Rapids, Ellsworth, Torch River Bridge
Clifford	Clifford, Kingston, Marlette, Mayville, North Branch
Clinton	Clinton, Manchester, Saline, Tecumseh, Tipton
Coldwater	Bronson, Coldwater, Coldwater Lake, Litchfield, Quincy, Tekonsha, Union City
Coldwater Lake	Bronson, Coldwater Lake, Coldwater, Montgomery, Quincy
Colon	Athens, Bronson, Burr Oak, Centreville, Colon, Mendon, Sturgis, Union City
Columbiaville	Columbiaville, Davison, Fostoria, Lapeer, Millington, North Branch, Otisville
Conklin	Conklin, Coopersville, Grand Rapids, Marne, Ravenna, Sparta
Constantine	Centreville, Constantine, Sturgis, Three Rivers, Union, White Pigeon, Vandalia
Coopersville	Allendale, Conklin, Coopersville, Fruitport, Grand Haven, Grand Rapids, Marne, Ravenna
Covert	Bangor, Benton Harbor, Coloma, Covert, Hartford, South Haven, Watervliet
Davison	Clio-Mt. Morris, Columbiaville, Davison, Flint, Goodrich, Grand Blanc, Hadley, Lapeer, Otisville

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Decatur	Decatur, Dowagiac, Hartford, Lawrence, Lawton, Marcellus, Paw Paw
Deckerville	Carsonville, Deckerville, Minden City, Port Sanilac, Sandusky, Snover, Ubyly
DeWitt	Bath, DeWitt, Grand Ledge, Laingsburg, Lansing, St. Johns
Dowagiac	Cassopolis, Decatur, Dowagiac, Eau Claire, Hartford, Lawrence, Marcellus, Niles, Sister Lakes
Dryden	Almont, Dryden, Imlay City, Lapeer, Metamora, Oxford
Dundee	Britton, Deerfield, Dundee, Ida, Maybee, Milan, Petersburg
Durand	Bancroft, Byron, Durand, Gaines, Lennon, Owosso, Swartz Creek
Eastport	Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Charlevoix, Clam River, Eastport, Elk Rapids, Ellsworth, Torch River Bridge
Edmore	Blanchard, Edmore, McBride, Six Lakes, Vestaburg, Winn
Edwardsburg	Cassopolis, Edwardsburg, Elkhart IN, Niles, Union, Vandalia
Elkton	Bad Axe, Caseville, Cass City, Elkton, Kinde, Owendale, Pigeon
Ellsworth	Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Charlevoix, Clam River, East Jordan, Eastport, Ellsworth, Torch River Bridge
Elsie	Ashley, Chapin, Elsie, Merrill, Ovid, Pompeii, St. Johns
Emmett	Avoca, Capac, Emmett, Goodells, Memphis, Yale
Erie	Erie, Ida, Lambertville, Lost Peninsula, Monroe, Temperance, Toledo OH

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Fairview	Atlanta, Fairview, Glennie, Lewiston, Lincoln, Mio
Fennville	Allegan, Fennville, Ganges, Glenn, Hamilton, Pullman, Saugatuck
Fenwick	Belding, Fenwick, Greenville, Orleans, Palo, Sheridan, Vickeryville
Fowler-Pewamo	Fowler-Pewamo, Hubbardston, Maple Rapids, Muir, Portland, St. Johns, Westphalia
Fruitport	Coopersville, Fruitport, Grand Haven, Muskegon, Ravenna
Gaines	Bryon, Durand, Gaines, Lennon, Linden, Rankin, Swartz Creek
Ganges	Fennville, Ganges, Glenn, Saugatuck, Pullman
Gaylord	Alba, Atlanta, Boyne Falls, Chester, Elmira, Gaylord, Grayling, Lakes of the North, Lewiston, Onaway, Vanderbilt
Gobles	Allegan, Bloomingdale, Gobles, Kalamazoo, Mattawan, Otsego, Paw Paw
Goodells	Avoca, Emmett, Goodells, Memphis, Port Huron, Smiths Creek
Grand Junction	Bangor, Bloomingdale, Grand Junction, Lacota, Pullman, South Haven
Grand Ledge	Charlotte, DeWitt, Dimondale, Grand Ledge, Lansing, Mulliken, Portland, Pottersville, St. Johns, Westphalia
Grass Lake	Chelsea, Grass Lake, Jackson, Munith, Manchester, Napoleon
Grayling	Chester, Gaylord, Grayling, Higgins Lake, Lakes of the North, Lewiston, Mio, Manistee River, Moorestown, Roscommon
Hamilton	Allegan, Drenthe, Fennville, Hamilton, Holland, Hopkins, Jamestown, Saugatuck, Zeeland

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Harbor Beach	Bad Axe, Harbor Beach, Minden City, Port Hope, Ubly
Harrisville	Harrisville, Lincoln, Oscoda, Ossineke
Hart	Baldwin, Carr, Hart, Hesperia, Pentwater, Scottville, Shelby
Hartford	Bangor, Covert, Decatur, Dowagiac, Hartford, Lawrence, Sister Lakes, Watervliet
Hemlock	Brant, Freeland, Hemlock, Merrill, Midland, Saginaw, St. Charles
Hesperia	Baldwin, Fremont, Hart, Hesperia, Holton, Shelby, White Cloud
Higgins Lake	Grayling, Higgins Lake, Houghton Lake, Moorestown, Roscommon
Hillman	Alpena, Atlanta, Hillman, Lachine, Posen
Holton	Fremont, Grant, Hesperia, Holton, Muskegon, Shelby, Twin Lake, Whitehall
Houghton Lake	Gladwin, Harrison, Higgins Lake, Houghton Lake, Merritt, Moorestown, Roscommon, St. Helen
Howard City	Amble, Coral, Grant, Howard City, Lakeview, Morley, Newaygo, Sand Lake, Trufant
Hubbard	Lake Alpena, Hubbard Lake, Lachine, Lincoln, Ossineke
Hubbardston	Carson City, Fowler-Pewamo, Hubbardston, Maple Rapids, Middleton, Muir, Palo
Hudson	Addison, Clayton, Hudson, Morenci, Osseo, Prattville, Waldron
Ida	Dundee, Erie, Ida, Lambertville, Maybee, Monroe, Petersburg

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Imlay City	Almont, Brown City, Capac, Dryden, Imlay City, Lapeer, North Branch
Ithaca	Alma, Ashley, Breckenridge, Carson City, Ithaca, Merrill, Middleton, Pompeii, Riverdale, St. Louis
Jeddo	Avoca, Croswell, Jeddo, Lexington, Port Huron, Yale
Kingston	Caro, Cass City, Clifford, Kingston, Marlette, Mayville
Lachine	Alpena, Hillman, Hubbard Lake, Lachine, Posen
Laingsburg	Bath, DeWitt, Laingsburg, Lansing, Ovid, Owosso, Perry, Shaftsbury, St. Johns
Lakeview	Amble, Blanchard, Coral, Howard City, Lakeview, Mecosta, Morley, Six Lakes, Stanwood, Stanton, Trufant
Lawton	Decatur, Kalamazoo, Lawton, Marcellus, Mattawan, Paw Paw, Schoolcraft
Lewiston	Atlanta, Chester, Fairview, Gaylord, Lewiston, Mio, Grayling
Lincoln	Fairview, Glennie, Harrisville, Hubbard Lake, Lincoln, Oscoda, Ossineke
Linden	Byron, Fenton, Flint, Gaines, Howell, Linden, Rankin
Long Lake	Alpena, Long Lake, Posen, Rogers City
Lost Peninsula	Curtis OH, Erie MI, Genoa OH, Holland OH, Lambertville MI, Lost Peninsula MI, Maumee OH, Moline OH, North Sylvania MI, Oregon OH, Perrysburg OH, Richfield Center OH, Stony Ridge OH, Swanton OH, Sylvania OH, Temperance MI, Toledo OH, Waterville OH, Whitehouse OH

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Ludington	Freesoil, Ludington, Manistee, Pentwater, Scottville
Maple Rapids	Fowler-Pewamo, Hubbardston, Maple Rapids, Middleton, Pompeii, St. Johns
Marcellus	Cassopolis, Decatur, Dowagiac, Lawton, Marcellus, Schoolcraft, Three Rivers, Vandalia
Mattawan	Gobles, Kalamazoo, Lawton, Mattawan, Paw Paw, Schoolcraft
Maybee	Carleton, Dundee, Ida, Maybee, Milan, Monroe, Willis
McBride	Crystal, Edmore, McBride, Six Lakes, Stanton, Vestaburg
Memphis	Armada, Capac, Emmett, Goodells, Memphis, Richmond, Smiths Creek
Mendon	Athens, Centreville, Colon, Fulton, Mendon, Three Rivers, Vicksburg
Merrill	Ashley, Brant, Breckenridge, Chapin, Elsie, Hemlock, Ithaca, Merrill, Midland, Saginaw
Metamora	Dryden, Hadley, Lapeer, Metamora, Oxford
Middleton	Carson City, Hubbardston, Ithaca, Maple Rapids, Middleton, Pompeii
Milford- White Lake	Brighton, Clarkston, Commerce, Drayton Plains, Fenton, Hartland, Holly, Milford-White Lake, Pontiac, South Lyon, Walled Lake

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Minden	Deckerville, Harbor Beach, Minden City, Uby
Mio	Fairview, Glennie, Grayling, Lewiston, Mio, Roscommon, Rose City
Mt. Pleasant	Blanchard, Breckenridge, Coleman, Midland, Mt. Pleasant, Rosebush, Shepherd, Weidman, Winn
Muir	Ionia, Fowler-Pewamo, Hubbardston, Muir, Palo, Portland
Muskegon	Fruitport, Grand Haven, Grant, Holton, Muskegon, Ravenna, Twin Lake, Whitehall
North Branch	Brown City, Clifford, Columbiaville, Fostoria, Inlay City, Lapeer, Marlette, Mayville, North Branch
North Sylvania	Blissfield, Holland OH, Lambertville, Lost Peninsula MI, Maumee OH, North Sylvania MI, Perrysburg OH, Sylvania OH, Toledo OH, Whitehouse OH
Onaway	Atlanta, Cheboygan, Gaylord, Grace Harbor, Indian River, Onaway, Rogers City, Vanderbilt, Wolverine
Ortonville	Clarkston, Goodrich, Hadley, Holly, Ortonville, Oxford, Pontiac
Ossineke	Alpena, Harrisville, Hubbard Lake, Lincoln, Ossineke
Otisville	Columbiaville, Clio-Mt. Morris, Davison, Flint, Millington, Otisville
Ovid	Chapin, Elsie, Laingsburg, Ovid, Owosso, St. Johns
Owosso	Bancroft, Chapin, Chesaning, Durand, Ovid, Owosso, Perry, Lennon, Laingsburg, New Lothrop

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Palo	Carson City, Fenwick, Hubbardston, Ionia, Muir, Orleans, Palo, Vickeryville
Paw Paw	Bangor, Bloomingdale, Decatur, Gobles, Kalamazoo, Lawrence, Lawton, Mattawan, Paw Paw
Pentwater	Hart, Ludington, Pentwater, Scottville
Pompeii	Ashley, Elsie, Ithaca, Maple Rapids, Middleton, Pompeii, St. Johns
Posen	Alpena, Hillman, Lachine, Long Lake, Posen, Rogers City
Quincy	Allen, Coldwater, Coldwater Lake, Litchfield, Montgomery, Reading, Quincy
Rankin	Fenton, Flint, Gaines, Grand Blanc, Linden, Rankin, Swartz Creek
Ravenna	Casnovia, Conkin, Coopersville, Fruitport, Grand, Muskegon, Ravenna, Sparta
Reading	Allen, Cambria, Camden, Hillsdale, Montgomery, Reading, Quincy
Remus	Barryton, Blanchard, Mecosta, Remus, Weidman
Richmond	Armada, Marine City, Memphis, New Baltimore, New Haven, Richmond, Smiths Creek, St. Clair
Riverdale	Alma, Carson City, Crystal, Ithaca, Riverdale, Shepherd, Vestaburg, Winn
Rogers City	Grace Harbor, Long Lake, Onaway, Posen, Rogers City
Roscommon	Grayling, Higgins Lake, Houghton Lake, Mio, Roscommon, St. Helen

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
St. Johns	Dewitt, Elsie, Fowler-Pewamo, Grand Ledge, Laingsburg, Maple Rapids, Ovid, Pompeii, St. Johns, Westphalia
Saint Louis	Alma, Breckenridge, Ithaca, Shepherd, St. Louis
Saline	Ann Arbor, Britton, Clinton, Manchester, Milan, Saline, Tecumseh, Ypsilanti
Saugatuck	Fennville, Ganges, Hamilton, Holland, Saugatuck
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo, Lawton, Marcellus, Mattawan, Schoolcraft, Three Rivers, Vicksburg
Shelby	Hart, Hesperia, Holton, Shelby, Whitehall
Shepherd	Alma, Breckenridge, Mt. Pleasant, Riverdale, Shepherd, St. Louis, Winn
Sheridan	Fenwick, Greenville, Sheridan, Sidney, Stanton, Vickeryville
Sidney	Greenville, Sheridan, Sidney, Stanton
Sister Lakes	Benton Harbor, Dowagiac, Eau Claire, Hartford, Sister Lakes, Watervliet
Six Lakes	Blanchard, Edmore, Lakeview, McBride, Six Lakes, Stanton
Smiths Creek	Goodells, Memphis, Port Huron, Richmond, Smiths Creek, St. Clair
South Haven	Bangor, Covert, Glenn, Grand Junction, Lacota, Pullman, South Haven
Stanton	Crystal, Greenville, Lakeview, McBride, Sheridan, Sidney, Six Lakes, Stanton, Trufant, Vickeryville

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Issued Under Authority of M.P.S.C. Order dated January 30, 2007 in Case No. U-15103

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 23420 Lorain Avenue, Unit # 200, Suite 227  
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## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Stanwood	Big Rapids, Lakeview, Mecosta, Morley, Stanwood, White Cloud
Sturgis	Burr Oak, Centreville, Colon, Constantine, Sturgis, White Pigeon
Swartz Creek	Durand, Flint, Flushing, Gaines, Lennon, Rankin, Swartz Creek
Tecumseh	Adrian, Blissfield, Britton, Clinton, Deerfield, Saline, Tecumseh, Tipton
Temperance	Erie, Lambertville, Lost Peninsula, Temperance, Toledo OH
Three Rivers	Centreville, Constantine, Marcellus, Mendon, Schoolcraft, Three Rivers, Vandalia, Vicksburg
Tipton	Adrian, Clinton, Brooklyn, Manchester, Onsted, Tecumseh, Tipton
Torch River Bridge	Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Clam River, Eastport, Elk Rapids, Ellsworth, Kalkaska, Torch River Bridge, Williamsburg
Twin Lake	Muskegon, Holton, Twin Lake, Whitehall
Union	Constantine, Edwardsburg, Elkhart, IN, Union, Vandalia, White Pigeon
Union City	Athens, Battle Creek, Bronson, Burlington, Coldwater, Colon, Tekonsha, Union City
Vandalia	Cassopolis, Constantine, Edwardsburg, Marcellus, Three Rivers, Union, Vandalia
Vanderbilt	Boyne Falls, Gaylord, Onaway, Wolverine, Vanderbilt
Vestaburg	Crystal, Edmore, McBride, Riverdale, Vestaburg, Winn

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Weidman	Barryton, Blanchard, Farwell, Mt. Pleasant, Remus, Rosebush, Weidman
Whitehall	Muskegon, Holton, Shelby, Twin Lake, Whitehall
White Pigeon	Constantine, Sturgis, Union, White Pigeon
Williamston	Bell Oak, Dansville, Lansing, Mason, Perry, Shaftsburg, Webberville, Williamston
Woodland	Hastings, Lake Odessa, Nashville, Sunfield, Woodland, Vermontville,
Yale	Avoca, Brown City, Capac, Croswell, Emmett, Jeddo, Peck, Yale

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Systems Exchanges

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Addison	Addison, Adrian, Brooklyn, Bundy Hill, Hudson, Clayton, North Adams, Onsted, Osseo
Alger	Alger, Prescott, Sterling, West Branch
Baroda	Baroda, Berrien Springs, Bridgman, Buchanan, Sawyer, St. Joseph, Galien
Bridgman	Baroda, Bridgman, Sawyer, St. Joseph
Burlington	Battle Creek, Burlington, Marshall, Tekonsha, Union City
Fitchburg	Dansville, Fitchburg, Gregory, Jackson, Leslie, Munith, Stockbridge
Glenn	Fennville, Ganges, Glenn, Pullman, South Haven
Gregory	Chelsea, Fitchburg, Fowlerville, Gregory, Pinckney, Stockbridge
Homer	Albion, Concord, Homer, Litchfield, Marshall, Tekonsha
Lacota	Bangor, Grand Junction, Lacota, Pullman, South Haven
Lambertville	Blissfield, Erie, Ida, Lambertville, Lost Peninsula, North Sylvania, Petersburg, Temperance, Toledo
Lawrence	Bangor, Decatur, Dowagiac, Lawrence, Hartford, Paw Paw
Lupton	Hale, Lupton, Prescott, Rose City, Sixty Lakes, West Branch
Morenci	Clayton, Hudson, Morenci, Sand Creek, Waldron, Chesterfield, OH

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2 Local Calling Areas, (Cont'd.)

## 5.2.2 Traditional Verizon North Systems Exchanges

Exchange or Zone	Local Calling Area
Munith	Chelsea, Fitchburg, Grass Lake, Jackson, Munith, Stockbridge
Onondaga	Eaton Rapids, Leslie, Mason, Onondaga, Rives Junction, Springport
Parma	Albion, Concord, Jackson, Parma, Rives Junction, Springport
Prescott	Alger, Hale, Lupton, Omer, Prescott, Sterling, Twining, West Branch, Whittemore
Pullman	Allegan, Bloomingdale, Fennville, Ganges, Glenn, Grand Junction, Lacota, Pullman, South Haven
Rives Junction	Jackson, Leslie, Onondaga, Parma, Rives Junction, Springport
Rose City	Lupton, Mio, Rose City, Sixty Lakes, West Branch
Sawyer	Baroda, Bridgman, Galien, New Buffalo, Sawyer, Three Oaks
Sterling	Alger, Omer, Prescott, Standish, Sterling
Stockbridge	Chelsea, Dansville, Fitchburg, Fowlerville, Gregory, Munith, Stockbridge, Webberville
Tekonsha	Burlington, Coldwater, Homer, Litchfield, Marshall, Tekonsha, Union City
Webberville	Bell Oak, Dansville, Fowlerville, Stockbridge, Webberville, Williamston

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships

The following list of exchanges and zones shows, by County, the incorporated cities, villages and townships which are wholly or partly within the assigned area of each exchange or zone. (Villages are indicated by "Vill" and Townships are indicated by "Twp." In Section 5.3, cities and villages may combined as "City/Vill.")

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges

## ADA ZONE

Kent County

Twp Ada  
Twp Cannon  
Twp Vergennes

## ALGONAC EXCHANGE

St. Clair County

City Algonac  
Twp Clay  
Twp Cotterellville

## ANN ARBOR EXCHANGE

City Ann Arbor  
Vill Barton Hills  
Twp Ann Arbor  
Twp Freedom  
Twp Lima  
Twp Lodi  
Twp Northfield  
Twp Pittsfield  
Twp Salem  
Twp Scio  
Twp Superior  
Twp Webster

## AKRON EXCHANGE

Tuscola County

Vill Akron  
Twp Akron  
Twp Fairgrove  
Twp Gilford  
Twp Wisner

## ALTO ZONE

Ionia County

Twp Boston  
Twp Campbell  
Kent County  
Twp Bowne  
Twp Caledonia  
Twp Cascade  
Twp Lowell

## ALBION EXCHANGE

Calhoun County

City Albion  
Twp Albion  
Twp Clarence  
Twp Eckford  
Twp Marengo  
Twp Sheridan

## AMASA EXCHANGE

Iron County

Twp Bates  
Twp Crystal Falls  
Twp Hematite

## APPLEGATE EXCHANGE

Sanilac County

Vill Applegate  
Twp Buel  
Twp Lexington  
Twp Sanilac  
Twp Washington

Jackson County

Twp Concord  
Twp Parma

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## ARMADA EXCHANGE

Macomb County

Vill Armada

Twp Armada

Twp Lenox

Twp Ray

Twp Richmond

St. Clair County

Twp Berlin

Twp Riley

## ATHENS EXCHANGE

Branch County

Twp Sherwood

Calhoun County

Vill Athens

Twp Athens

Twp Leroy

Kalamazoo County

Twp Wakeshma

St. Joseph County

Twp Leonidas

## AUBURN EXCHANGE

Bay County

City of Auburn

Twp Beaver

Twp Monitor

Twp Williams

Saginaw County

Twp Tittabawassee

## AUBURN HEIGHTS ZONE

Oakland County

City Auburn Hills

City Rochester Hills

Twp Bloomfield

## BAD AXE EXCHANGE

Huron County

City Bad Axe

Twp Bingham

Twp Bloomfield

Twp Colfax

Twp Lincoln

Twp Meade

Twp Sheridan

Twp Siegel

Twp Verona

## BALDWIN EXCHANGE

Lake County

Vill Baldwin

Twp Cherry Valley

Twp Peacock

Twp Pleasant Plains

Twp Webber

Twp Yates

Newaygo County

Twp Home

Twp Lilley

Twp Merrill

Twp Monroe

## BARK RIVER EXCHANGE

Delta County

Twp Bark River

Twp Escanaba

Twp Ford River

Menominee County

Twp Harris

BATTLE CREEK  
EXCHANGE

Barry County

Twp Assyria

Twp Johnstown

Calhoun County

City Battle Creek

City Springfield

Twp Bedford

Twp Convis

Twp Emmett

Twp Fredonia

Twp Leroy

Twp Marshall

Twp Newton

Twp Pennfield

Kalamazoo County

Twp Charleston

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

**BAY CITY EXCHANGE**

## Bay County

City Bay City  
City Essexville  
Twp Bangor  
Twp Frankenlust  
Twp Hampton  
Twp Kawkawlin  
Twp Monitor  
Twp Portsmouth

## Saginaw County

Twp Buena Vista

## Tuscola County

Twp Wisner

**BAY PORT EXCHANGE**

## Huron County

Twp Fairhaven  
Twp McKinley  
Twp Winsor

**BEAVERTON EXCHANGE**

## Clare County

Twp Arthur

## Gladwin County

City Beaverton  
Twp Beaverton  
Twp Billings  
Twp Buckeye  
Twp Grout  
Twp Tobacco

**BELDING EXCHANGE**

## Ionia County

City Belding  
Twp Keene  
Twp Orleans  
Twp Otisco

## Kent County

Twp Grattan  
Twp Oakfield  
Twp Vergennes

## Montcalm County

Twp Eureka  
Twp Fairplain

**BELLEVILLE EXCHANGE**

## Wayne County

City Belleville  
Twp Sumpter  
Twp Van Buren

**BELLEVUE EXCHANGE**

## Barry County

Twp Assyria

## Calhoun County

Twp Convis  
Twp Pennfield

## Eaton County

Vill Bellevue  
Twp Bellevue  
Twp Kalamo

**BENTON HARBOR EXCHANGE**

## Berrien County

City Benton Harbor  
Twp Bainbridge  
Twp Benton  
Twp Hagar  
Twp Pipestone  
Twp St. Joseph  
Twp Sodus

## Van Buren County

Twp Covert  
Twp Keeler

**BERGLAND EXCHANGE**

## Gogebic County

Twp Wakefield

## Ontonagon County

Twp Bergland  
Twp Matchwood

**BERRIEN SPRINGS EXCHANGE**

## Berrien County

Vill Berrien Springs  
Twp Baroda  
Twp Berrien  
Twp Oronoko

**BESSEMER EXCHANGE**

## Gogebic County

City Bessemer  
Twp Bessemer  
Twp Erwin

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>BEULAH EXCHANGE</b> Benzie County Vill Benzonia Vill Beulah Twp Benzonia Twp Blaine Twp Crystal lake Twp Gilmore Twp Homestead Twp Joyfield Twp Lake Twp Weldon	<b>BIRCH RUN EXCHANGE</b> Genesee County Twp Vienna Saginaw County Vill Birch Run Twp Birch Run Twp Taymouth	<b>BREVORT EXCHANGE</b> Mackinac County Twp Hendricks Twp Hudson Twp Moran
<b>BIG BAY EXCHANGE</b> Marquette County Twp Ishpeming Twp Marquette Twp Powell	<b>BIRMINGHAM ZONE</b> Oakland County City Birmingham City Bloomfield Hills City Southfield City Troy Vill Beverly Hills Vill Bingham Farms Twp Bloomfield Twp Southfield	<b>BRIGHTON EXCHANGE</b> Livingston County City Brighton Twp Brighton Twp Genoa Twp Green Oak Twp Hamburg Twp Hartland Twp Oceola
<b>BIG RAPIDS EXCHANGE</b> Mecosta County City Big Rapids Twp Austin Twp Big Rapids Twp Colfax Twp Grant Twp Green Twp Mecosta Newaygo County Twp Barton Twp Goodwell Twp Home Twp Monroe Twp Norwich	<b>BOYNE CITY EXCHANGE</b> Antrim County Twp Jordan Twp Warner Charlevoix County City Boyne City Twp Bay Twp Boyne Valley Twp Evangeline Twp Eveline Twp Hayes Twp Melrose Twp South Arm Twp Wilson	<b>BUCHANAN EXCHANGE</b> Berrien County City Buchanan Twp Berrien Twp Bertrand Twp Buchanan Twp Niles Twp Weesaw
		<b>BYRON EXCHANGE</b> Genesee County Twp Argentine Livingston County Twp Cohoctah Twp Deerfield Shiawassee County Vill Byron Twp Burns

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>BYRON CENTER ZONE</b>	<b>CALUMET EXCHANGE</b>	<b>CARSONVILLE EXCHANGE</b>
Allegan County	Houghton County	Sanilac County
Twp Dorr	Vill Calumet	Vill Carsonville
Kent County	Vill Copper City	Twp Bridgehampton
Twp Byron	Vill Laurium	Twp Sanilac
	Twp Calumet	Twp Washington
	Twp Franklin	
<b>CADILLAC EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Hancock	<b>CASNOVIA EXCHANGE</b>
Missaukee County	Twp Osceola	Kent County
Twp Caldwell	Twp Schoolcraft	Vill Casnovia
Twp Lake	Twp Torch Lake	Twp Sparta
Twp Richland	Keweenaw County	Twp Tyrone
Osceola County	Vill Ahmeek	Muskegon County
Twp Sherman	Twp Allouez	Twp Casnovia
Wexford County	Twp Eagle Harbor	Ottawa County
City Cadillac	Twp Grant	Twp Chester
Twp Antioch	Twp Houghton	
Twp Boon	Twp Sherman	<b>CEDAR SPRINGS</b>
Twp Cherry Grove		<b>EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Clam Lake	<b>CARLETON EXCHANGE</b>	Kent County
Twp Colfax	Monroe County	City Cedar Springs
Twp Haring	Vill Carleton	Twp Algoma
Twp Henderson	Twp Ash	Twp Courtland
Twp Selma	Twp Exeter	Twp Nelson
	Wayne County	Twp Oakfield
<b>CALEDONIA ZONE</b>	Twp Huron	Twp Solon
Allegan County	Twp Sumpter	Twp Spencer
Twp Leighton		
Barry County		<b>CENTER LINE ZONE</b>
Twp Thornapple		Macomb County
Kent County		City Center Line
Vill Caledonia		City Warren
Twp Bowne		
Twp Caledonia		
Twp Gaines		

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>CHAMPION EXCHANGE</b> Marquette County Twp Champion Twp Humboldt Twp Michigamme Twp Republic	<b>CHARLOTTE EXCHANGE</b> Calhoun County Twp Clarence Twp Lee Eaton County City Charlotte Twp Bellevue Twp Benton Twp Brookfield Twp Carmel Twp Chester Twp Eaton Twp Kalamo Twp Oneida Twp Roxand Twp Vermontville Twp Walton	<b>CHELSEA EXCHANGE</b> Jackson County Twp Grass Lake Twp Waterloo Washtenaw County Vill Chelsea Twp Dexter Twp Freedom Twp Lima Twp Lyndon Twp Sharon Twp Sylvan
<b>CHANNING EXCHANGE</b> Dickinson County Twp Felch Twp Sagola Iron County Twp Mansfield Twp Mastodon		<b>CLARE EXCHANGE</b> Clare County City Clare Twp Arthur Twp Grant Twp Hatton Twp Lincoln Twp Sheridan Isabella County Twp Vernon Twp Wise
<b>CHARLEVOIX EXCHANGE</b> Charlevoix County City Charlevoix Twp Charlevoix Twp Eveline Twp Hayes Twp Marion Twp Norwood	<b>CHEBOYGAN EXCHANGE</b> Cheboygan County City Cheboygan Twp Aloha Twp Beaugrand Twp Benton Twp Grant Twp Hebron Twp Iverness Twp Mackinaw Twp Mullett Twp Munro	<b>CLARK LAKE EXCHANGE</b> Hillsdale County Twp Somerset Jackson County Twp Columbia Twp Liberty Twp Napoleon

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>CLARKSTON ZONE</b>	<b>COLEMAN EXCHANGE</b>	<b>CORAL EXCHANGE</b>
Oakland County	Clare County	Montcalm County
Vill Clarkston	Twp Sheridan	Twp Maple Valley
Twp Brandon	Gladwin County	Twp Pine
Twp Groveland	Twp Beaverton	Twp Winfield
Twp Independence	Twp Tobacco	
Twp Orion	Isabella County	<b>CORNELL EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Springfield	Twp Denver	Delta County
Twp White Lake	Twp Wise	Twp Baldwin
	Midland County	Twp Cornell
	City Coleman	Twp Escanaba
<b>CLARKSVILLE EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Edenville	Marquette County
Ionia County	Twp Geneva	Twp Wells
Vill Clarksville	Twp Greendale	
Twp Berlin	Twp Jerome	<b>CROSWELL EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Boston	Twp Warren	Sanilac County
Twp Campbell		City Crosswell
Twp Odessa	<b>COLOMA EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Buel
	Berrien County	Twp Fremont
<b>CLIO-MT. MORRIS</b>	City Coloma	Twp Lexington
<b>EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Bainbridge	Twp Worth
Genesee County	Twp Coloma	
City Clio	Twp Hagar	<b>CRYSTAL FALLS</b>
City Mt. Morris	Twp Watervliet	<b>EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Genesee	Van Buren County	Iron County
Twp Mt. Morris	Twp Covert	City Crystal Falls
Twp Richfield		Vill Alpha
Twp Thetford	<b>COMMERCE ZONE</b>	Twp Crystal Falls
Twp Vienna	Oakland County	Twp Mansfield
	Twp Commerce	Twp Mastodon
	Twp Waterford	
	Twp West Bloomfield	
	Twp White Lake	

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>CURTIS EXCHANGE</b>	<b>DETROIT ZONE</b>	<b>DEXTER EXCHANGE</b>
Luce County	Macomb County	Livingston County
Twp Lakefield	City St. Clair Shores	Twp Hamburg
Mackinac County	Wayne County	Twp Putnam
Twp Newton	City Allen Park	Washtenaw County
Twp Portage	City Dearborn	Vill Dexter
Schoolcraft County	City Dearborn Heights	Twp Dexter
Twp Germfask	City Detroit	Twp Lima
	City Ecorse	Twp Scio
	City Grosse Pointe	Twp Webster
<b>DANSVILLE EXCHANGE</b>	City Grosse Pointe	
Ingham County	Farms	<b>DIMONDALE EXCHANGE</b>
Vill Dansville	City Grosse Pointe	Eaton County
Twp Bunker Hill	Park	City Lansing
Twp Ingham	City Grosse Pointe	Vill Dimondale
Twp Wheatfield	Woods	Twp Windsor
Twp White Oak	City Hamtramck	Ingham County
	City Harper Woods	Twp Delhi
	City Highland Park	
	City Inkster	<b>DORR ZONE</b>
	City Lincoln Park	Allegan County
	City Livonia	Twp Dorr
	City Melvindale	Twp Salem
	City River Rouge	
	City Romulus	<b>DRAYTON PLAINS ZONE</b>
	City Taylor	Oakland County
	City Westland	City Lake Angelus
	Vill Grosse Pointe	Twp Independence
	Shores	Twp Waterford
	Twp Grosse Pointe	Twp White Lake
	Twp Redford	

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>DUTTON ZONE</b>	<b>EATON RAPIDS EXCHANGE</b>	<b>ENGADINE EXCHANGE</b>
Kent County	Eaton County	Luce County
City Kentwood	City Eaton Rapids	Twp Lakefield
Twp Caledonia	Twp Brookfield	Twp Pentland
Twp Cascade	Twp Eaton	Mackinac County
Twp Gaines	Twp Eaton Rapids	Twp Garfield
	Twp Hamlin	Twp Hudson
	Ingham County	Twp Newton
<b>EAST JORDAN EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Aurelius	Twp Portage
Antrim County	Twp Onondaga	
Twp Echo		<b>ESCANABA EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Jordan	<b>EAU CLAIRE EXCHANGE</b>	Delta County
Charlevoix County	Berrien County	City Escanaba
City East Jordan	Vill Eau Claire	Twp Bark River
Twp Eveline	Twp Berrien	Twp Escanaba
Twp South Arm	Twp Pipestone	Twp Ford River
Twp Wilson	Twp Sodus	Twp Wells
		Menominee County
<b>EAST TAWAS EXCHANGE</b>	<b>ELK RAPIDS EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Cedarville
Arenac County	Antrim County	
Twp Whitney	Vill Elk Rapids	
Iosco County	Twp Elk Rapids	
City East Tawas	Twp Milton	
City Tawas City	Twp Torch Lake	
Twp Alabaster	Grand Traverse County	
Twp Baldwin	Twp Acme	
Twp Grant	Twp Whitewater	
Twp Oscoda		
Twp Sherman		
Twp Tawas		
Twp Wilber		

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>EVART EXCHANGE</b>	<b>FARWELL EXCHANGE</b>	<b>FIFE LAKE EXCHANGE</b>
Clare County	Clare County	Grand Traverse County
Twp Freeman	Vill Farwell	Vill Fife Lake
Mecosta county	Twp Freeman	Twp Fife Lake
Twp Chippewa	Twp Garfield	Kalkaska County
Twp Fork	Twp Grant	Twp Garfield
Twp Grant	Twp Lincoln	Twp Springfield
Osceloa County	Twp Surrey	Missaukee County
City Evert	Isabella County	Twp Bloomfield
Twp Cedar	Twp Coldwater	Wexford County
Twp Evert	Twp Gilmore	Twp Liberty
Twp Hartwick	Twp Nottawa	
Twp Hersey	<b>FENTON EXCHANGE</b>	<b>FLAT ROCK EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Middle Branch	Genesee County	Monroe County
Twp Orient	City Fenton	Twp Ash
Twp Osceola	Twp Fenton	Twp Berlin
Twp Rose Lake	Twp Grand Blanc	Wayne County
Twp Sylvan	Twp Mundy	City Flat Rock
<b>FAIRGROVE EXCHANGE</b>	Livingston County	City Woodhaven
Tuscola County	Twp Deerfield	Twp Brownstown
Vill Fairgrove	Twp Hartland	Twp Huron
Twp Fairgrove	Twp Oceola	
Twp Gilford	Twp Tyrone	<b>FLINT EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Juniata	Oakland County	Genesee County
Twp Wisner	Twp Holly	City Burton
	Twp Rose	City Flint
<b>FARMINGTON ZONE</b>		City Swartz Creek
Oakland County		Twp Davison
City Farmington		Twp Flint
City Farmington Hills		Twp Genesee
City Novi		Twp Grand Blanc
Wayne County		Twp Mt. Morris
City Livonia		Twp Mundy

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>FLUSHING EXCHANGE</b>	<b>FRANKENMUTH EXCHANGE</b>	<b>FREEPORT EXCHANGE</b>
Genesee County	Saginaw County	Barry County
City Flushing	City Frankenmuth	Vill Freeport
Twp Clayton	Twp Birch Run	Twp Carlton
Twp Flushing	Twp Blumfield	Twp Irving
Twp Mt. Morris	Twp Bridgeport	Ionia County
Shiawassee County	Twp Frankenmuth	Twp Campbell
Twp Hazelton	Tuscola County	Kent County
	Twp Denmark	Twp Bowne
	Twp Tuscola	
<b>FOUNTAIN EXCHANGE</b>	<b>FRANKFORT EXCHANGE</b>	<b>FREESOIL EXCHANGE</b>
Mason County	Benzie County	Mason County
Vill Fountain	City Frankfort	Vill Freesoil
Twp Sheridan	Vill Elberta	Twp Freesoil
Twp Sherman	Twp Blaine	Twp Grant
	Twp Crystal lake	Twp Meade
	Twp Gilmore	
<b>FOWLERVILLE EXCHANGE</b>		<b>FREMONT EXCHANGE</b>
Ingham County		Muskegon County
Twp White Oak		Twp Holton
Livingston County		Newaygo County
Vill Fowlerville		City Fremont
Twp Cohoctah	<b>FREELAND EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Ashland
Twp Conway	Midland County	Twp Bridgeton
Twp Handy	Twp Ingersoll	Twp Dayton
Twp Howell	Saginaw County	Twp Denver
Twp Iosco	Twp Kochville	Twp Garfield
Twp Unadilla	Twp Richland	Twp Lincoln
	Twp Thomas	Twp Sheridan
	Twp Tittabawassee	Twp Sherman
		Oceana County
		Twp Greenwood

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>FULTON EXCHANGE</b>	<b>GLADSTONE EXCHANGE</b>	<b>GRAND BLANC EXCHANGE</b>
Kalamazoo County	Delta County	Genesee County
Twp Climax	City Gladstone	City Grand Blanc
Twp Wakeshma	Twp Baldwin	Twp Atlas
	Twp Brampton	Twp Grand Blanc
	Twp Escanaba	Twp Mundy
<b>GAGETOWN EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Wells	Oakland County
Huron County		Twp Holly
Twp Brookfield	<b>GLADWIN EXCHANGE</b>	
Twp Grant	Clare County	<b>GRAND HAVEN EXCHANGE</b>
Tuscola County	Twp Arthur	Muskegon County
Vill Gagetown	Twp Franklin	City Norton Shores
Twp Columbia	Twp Hamilton	Twp Fruitport
Twp Elkland	Gladwin County	Ottawa County
Twp Elmwood	City Gladwin	City Ferrysburg
	Twp Billings	City Grand Haven
<b>GALESBURG EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Buckeye	Vill Spring Lake
Kalamazoo County	Twp Butman	Twp Allendale
City Galesburg	Twp Clement	Twp Crockery
Twp Charleston	Twp Gladwin	Twp Grand Haven
Twp Climax	Twp Grout	Twp Port Sheldon
Twp Comstock	Twp Hay	Twp Robinson
Twp Pavilion	Twp Sage	Twp Spring Lake
Twp Richland	Twp Secord	
Twp Ross	Twp Sherman	
	Roscommon County	
<b>GALIEN EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Nester	
Berrien County		
Vill Galien		
Twp Bertrand		
Twp Galien		
Twp Weesaw		

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>GRAND RAPIDS ZONE</b>	<b>GRATTAN ZONE</b>	<b>HARRIETTA EXCHANGE</b>
Kent County	Kent County	Manistee County
City East Grand Rapids	Twp Cannon	Twp Dickson
City Grand Rapids	Twp Grattan	Wexford County
City Grandville	Twp Oakfield	Vill Harrietta
City Kentwood		Twp Boon
City Walker	<b>GREENVILLE EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Slagle
City Wyoming	Kent County	Twp Springville
Twp Ada	Twp Oakfield	
Twp Alpine	Twp Spencer	<b>HARRISON EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Byron	Montcalm County	Clare County
Twp Cannon	City Greenville	City Harrison
Twp Cascade	Twp Eureka	Twp Arthur
Twp Gaines	Twp Fairplain	Twp Franklin
Twp Grand Rapids	Twp Montcalm	Twp Frost
Twp Plainfield	Twp Sidney	Twp Greenwood
Ottawa County	<b>GWINN EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Hamilton
Twp Georgetown	Marquette County	Twp Hatton
Twp Jamestown	Twp Forsyth	Twp Hayes
Twp Tallmadge	Twp Sands	Twp Lincoln
	Twp West Branch	Twp Redding
<b>GRANT EXCHANGE</b>		Twp Summerfield
Muskegon County	<b>HARBOR SPRINGS</b>	Twp Winterfield
Twp Casnovia	<b>EXCHANGE</b>	
Twp Moorland	Emmet County	<b>HARTLAND EXCHANGE</b>
Newaygo County	City Harbor Springs	Livingston County
City Grant	Twp Center	Twp Brighton
Twp Ashland	Twp Cross Village	Twp Hartland
Twp Bridgeton	Twp Friendship	Twp Tyrone
Twp Brooks	Twp Little Traverse	
Twp Ensley	Twp Pleasant View	
Twp Garfield	Twp Readmond	
Twp Grant	Twp West Traverse	

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>HASTINGS EXCHANGE</b>	<b>HOLLAND EXCHANGE</b>	<b>HOUGHTON EXCHANGE</b>
Barry County	Allegan County	Houghton County
City Hastings	Twps Filmore	City Hancock
Twps Baltimore	Twps Laketown	City Houghton
Twps Carlton	Ottawa County	Vill South Range
Twps Castleton	City Holland	Twps Adams
Twps Hastings	Twps Holland	Twps Calumet
Twps Hope	Twps Olive	Twps Chassell
Twps Irving	Twps Park	Twps Franklin
Twps Rutland	Twps Port Sheldon	Twps Hancock
Twps Yankee Springs		Twps Osceola
	<b>HOLLY EXCHANGE</b>	Twps Portage
<b>HERMANSVILLE</b>	Oakland County	Twps Quincy
<b>EXCHANGE</b>	Vill Holly	Twps Stanton
Menominee County	Twps Groveland	Twps Torch Lake
Twps Meyer	Twps Holly	
	Twps Rose	<b>HOWELL EXCHANGE</b>
<b>HILLSDALE EXCHANGE</b>	Twps Springfield	Livingston County
Hillsdale County		City Howell
City Hillsdale	<b>HOLT EXCHANGE</b>	Twps Cohoctah
Twps Adams	Ingham County	Twps Deerfield
Twps Allen	City	Twps Genoa
Twps Cambria	Twps Alaiedon	Twps Hartland
Twps Fayette	Twps Delhi	Twps Howell
Twps Hillsdale		Twps Iosco
Twps Jefferson	<b>HOPKIINS EXCHANGE</b>	Twps Marion
Twps Reading	Allegan County	Twps Oceola
	Vill Hopkins	
	Twps Dorr	
	Twps Hopkins	
	Twps Monterey	
	Twps Salem	
	Twps Watson	

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

HUDSONVILLE ZONE	IONIA EXCHANGE	IRONS EXCHANGE
Ottawa County	Ionia County	Twp Eden
City Hudsonville	City Ionia	Twp Elk
Twp Blendon	Twp Berlin	Twp Newkirk
Twp Georgetown	Twp Easton	Twp Peacock
Twp Jamestown	Twp Ionia	Twp Sauble
Twp Zeeland	Twp Orange	
	Twp Orleans	IRONWOOD EXCHANGE
	Twp Ronald	Gogebic County
INDIAN RIVER EXCHANGE		City Ironwood
Cheboygan County	IRON MOUNTAIN	Twp Bessemer
Twp Burt	EXCHANGE	Twp Erwin
Twp Ellis	Dickinson County	Twp Ironwood
Twp Iverness	City Iron Mountain	
Twp Koehler	City Kingsford	ISHPEMING EXCHANGE
Twp Mentor	Twp Breitung	Marquette County
Twp Mullett		City Ishpeming
Twp Munro	IRON RIVER EXCHANGE	Twp Ely
Twp Tuscarora	Iron County	Twp Ishpeming
Twp Walker	City Caspian	Twp Tilden
Twp Waverly	City Gasstra	
INTERLOCHEN EXCHANGE	City Iron River	JACKSON EXCHANGE
Grand Traverse County	City Stambaugh	Jackson County
Twp Blair	Vill Mineral Hills	City Jackson
Twp Grant	Twp Bates	Twp Blackman
Twp Green lake	Twp Crystal Falls	Twp Henrietta
	Twp Iron River	Twp Leoni
	Twp Mastodon	Twp Liberty
	Twp Stambaugh	Twp Napoleon
		Twp Rives
		Twp Sandstone
		Twp Spring Arbor
		Twp Summit
		Twp Tompkins

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>JAMESTOWN ZONE</b>	<b>KALKASKA EXCHANGE</b>	<b>LAKE LINDEN EXCHANGE</b>
Allegan County	Kalkaska County	Houghton County
Twp Salem	Vill Kalkaska	Vill Lake Linden
Ottawa County	Twp Bear Lake	Twp Calumet
Twp Jamestown	Twp Blue Lake	Twp Osceola
Twp Zeeland	Twp Clearwater	Twp Schoolcraft
	Twp Cold Springs	Twp Torch Lake
	Twp Excelsior	Keweenaw County
<b>JONESVILLE EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Garfield	Twp Grant
Hillsdale County	Twp Kalkaska	Twp Sherman
Vill Jonesville	Twp Oliver	
Twp Adams	Twp Orange	<b>LAKE ODESSA EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Fayette	Twp Rapid River	Barry County
Twp Litchfield		Twp Carlton
Twp Moscow	<b>KENT CITY EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Woodland
Twp Scipio	Kent County	Eaton County
	Vill Kent City	Twp Sunfield
<b>KALAMAZOO EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Sparta	Twp Ellsworth
Kalamazoo County	Twp Tyrone	Ionia County
City Kalamazoo		Vill Lake Odessa
City Parchment	<b>KEWEENAW EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Berlin
City Portage	Keweenaw County	Twp Campbell
Twp Comstock	Twp Eagle Harbor	Twp Odessa
Twp Cooper	Twp Grant	Twp Orange
Twp Kalamazoo	Twp Houghton	Twp Sebewa
Twp Oshtemo		
Twp Pavilion	<b>LAKE LEELANAU</b>	
Twp Richland	<b>EXCHANGE</b>	
Twp Schoolcraft	Leelanau County	
Twp Texas	Twp Bingham	
	Twp Centerville	
	Twp Leland	
	Twp Suttons Bay	

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>LAKE ORION ZONE</b>	<b>LAPEER EXCHANGE</b>	<b>LEXINGTON EXCHANGE</b>
Oakland County	Lapeer County	Sanilac County
Vill Lake Orion	City Lapeer	Vill Lexington
Twp Addison	City Lansing	Twp Lexington
Twp Oakland	Twp Arcadia	Twp Sanilac
Twp Orion	Twp Attica	Twp Worth
Twp Oxford	Twp Deerfield	
	Twp Elba	<b>LINWOOD EXCHANGE</b>
	Twp Lapeer	Bay County
<b>LANSING EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Mayfield	Twp Beaver
Clinton County	Twp Metamora	Twp Fraser
Twp Bath	Twp Oregon	Twp Garfield
Twp DeWitt		Twp Kawkawlin
Twp Watertown	<b>LE ROY EXCHANGE</b>	
Eaton County	Osceola County	<b>LIVONIA ZONE</b>
Twp Delta	Vill LeRoy	Wayne County
Twp Windsor	Twp Hartwick	City Garden City
Ingham County	Twp LeRoy	City Livonia
City East	Twp Rose Lake	City Westland
City Lansing		
Twp Alaiedon	<b>LESLIE EXCHANGE</b>	<b>LOWELL ZONE</b>
Twp Delhi	Ingham County	Ionia County
Twp Lansing	City Leslie	Twp Boston
Twp Meridian	Twp Bunker Hill	Twp Keene
Twp Wheatfield	Twp Leslie	Kent County
Twp Williamston	Twp Onondaga	City Lowell
Shiawassee County	Jackson County	Twp Cascade
Twp Woodhull	Twp Rives	Twp Grattan
	Twp Tompkins	Twp Lowell
		Twp Vergennes

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>LUTHER EXCHANGE</b> Lake County Vill Luther Twp Cherry Valley Twp Dover Twp Eden Twp Newkirk Twp Peacock Twp Pinora	<b>MANCELONA EXCHANGE</b> Antrim County Vill Mancelona Twp Chestonia Twp Custer Twp Kearney Twp Mancelona Kalkaska County Twp Blue Lake Twp Cold Springs Twp Rapid River	<b>MANISTEE EXCHANGE</b> Manistee County City Manistee Vill East Lake Twp Brown Twp Dickson Twp Filer Twp Manistee Twp Norman Twp Stronach Mason County Twp Grant Twp Meade
<b>MACKINAC ISLAND EXCHANGE</b> Mackinac County City Mackinaw Island	<b>MANCHESTER EXCHANGE</b> Jackson County Twp Norvell Washtenaw County Vill Manchester Twp Bridgewater Twp Freedo Twp Manchester Twp Sharon	<b>MANTON EXCHANGE</b> Missaukee County Twp Bloomfield Twp Caldwell Wexford County City Manton Twp Antioch Twp Cedar Creek Twp Colfax Twp Greenwood Twp Hanover Twp Liberty
<b>MACKINAW CITY EXCHANGE</b> Cheboygan County Twp Hebron Twp Mackinaw Emmet County Vill Mackinaw City Twp Bliss Twp Carp Lake Twp Wawatem		

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>MARINE CITY EXCHANGE</b>	<b>MARQUETTE EXCHANGE</b>	<b>MASON EXCHANGE</b>
St. Clair County	Marquette County	Ingham County
Twp Marine City	City Marquette	City Mason
Twp Casco	Twp Chocolay	Twp Alaiedon
Twp China	Twp Marquette	Twp Aurelius
Twp Clay	Twp Negaunee	Twp Bunker Hill
Twp Cotterville	Twp Sands	Twp Delhi
Twp East China		Twp Ingham
Twp Ira	<b>MARSHALL EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Vevay
	Calhoun County	Twp Wheatfield
<b>MARION EXCHANGE</b>	City Marshall	
Clare County	Twp Convis	<b>MAYVILLE EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Redding	Twp Eckford	Lapeer County
Twp Winterfield	Twp Fredonia	Twp Rich
Osceola County	Twp Marengo	Tuscola County
Vill Marion	Twp Marshall	Vill Mayville
Twp Hartwick		Twp Dayton
Twp Highland	<b>MARTIN EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Fremont
Twp Marion	Allegan County	Twp Watertown
Twp Middle Branch	Vill Martin	
<b>MARNE ZONE</b>	Twp Hopkins	<b>MCBAIN EXCHANGE</b>
Ottawa County	Twp Martin	Clare County
Twp Polkton	Twp Otsego	Twp Winterfield
Twp Tallmadge	Twp Watson	Missaukee County
Twp Wright	Twp Wayland	City McBain
	Barry County	Twp Clam Union
	Twp Orangeville	Twp Lake
	Twp Yankee Springs	Twp Reeder
		Twp Richland
		Twp Riverside
		Osceola County
		Twp Highland
		Twp Marion

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>MENOMINEE EXCHANGE</b>	<b>MIDLAND EXCHANGE</b>	<b>MOLINE ZONE</b>
Menominee County	Bay County	Allegan County
City of Menominee	Twp Beaver	Twp Dorr
Twp Cedarville	Twp Garfield	Twp Leighton
Twp Ingallston	Twp Williams	Kent County
Twp Mellen	Midland County	Twp Byron
Twp Menominee	City Midland	Twp Gaines
	Twp Greendale	
	Twp Homer	<b>MONROE EXCHANGE</b>
<b>MICHIGAMME EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Ingersoll	Monroe County
Baraga County	Twp Jerome	City Monroe
Twp Covington	Twp Larkin	Twp Erie
Twp Spurr	Twp Lee	Twp Frenchtown
Marquette County	Twp Lincoln	Twp La Salle
Twp Michigamme	Twp Midland	Twp Monroe
Twp Republic	Twp Mills	Twp Raisinville
	Twp Mount Haley	
<b>MIDDLEVILLE EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Porter	<b>MORLEY EXCHANGE</b>
Allegan County		Mecosta County
Twp Leighton	<b>MILAN EXCHANGE</b>	Vill Morley
Twp Wayland	Lenawee County	Twp Aetna
Barry County	Twp Macon	Twp Deerfield
Vill Middleville	Monroe County	Montcalm County
Twp Irving	City Milan	Twp Winfield
Twp Orangeville	Twp London	Newaygo County
Twp Thornapple	Twp Milan	Twp Big Prairie
Twp Yankee Springs	Washtenaw County	
	Twp Augusta	
	Twp Saline	
	Twp York	

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>MT. CLEMENS EXCHANGE</b> Macomb County City Mt. Clemens City Sterling Heights Twp Chesterfield Twp Clinton Twp Harrison Twp Macomb	<b>NEGAUNEE EXCHANGE</b> Marquette County City Negaunee Twp Ishpeming Twp Negaunee Twp Richmond Twp Tilden	<b>NEWBERRY EXCHANGE</b> Luce County Vill Newberry Twp Columbus Twp Lakefield Twp McMillan Twp Pentland
<b>MULLIKEN EXCHANGE</b> Eaton County Vill Mulliken Twp Roxand Ionia County Twp Danby	<b>NEWAYGO EXCHANGE</b> Newaygo County City Newaygo Twp Big Prairie Twp Brooks Twp Croton Twp Everett Twp Garfield Twp Grant Twp Sherman	<b>NEW BOSTON EXCHANGE</b> Wayne County Twp Huron Twp Sumpter
<b>NAPOLEON EXCHANGE</b> Jackson County Twp Columbia Twp Napoleon Twp Norvell	<b>NEW BALTIMORE EXCHANGE</b> Macomb County City New Baltimore Twp Chesterfield Twp Lenox St. Clair County Twp Casco Twp Clay Twp Ira	<b>NEW BUFFALO EXCHANGE</b> Berrien County City New Buffalo Vill Grand Beach Vill Michiana Twp Chikaming Twp New Buffalo Twp Three Oaks
<b>NASHVILLE EXCHANGE</b> Barry County Vill Nashville Twp Assyria Twp Baltimore Twp Castleton Twp Maple Grove Eaton County Twp Kalamo Twp Vermontville		<b>NEW HAVEN EXCHANGE</b> Macomb County Vill New Haven Twp Chesterfield Twp Lenox Twp Macomb Twp Ray St. Clair County Twp Casco

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>NILES EXCHANGE</b>	<b>NORWAY EXCHANGE</b>	<b>OTSEGO EXCHANGE</b>
Berrien county	Dickinson County	Allegan County
City Niles	City Norway	City Otsego
Twp Berrien	Twp Breitung	Twp Otsego
Twp Bertrand	Twp Norway	Twp Trowbridge
Twp Buchanan		Twp Watson
Twp Niles	<b>OLIVET EXCHANGE</b>	Kalamazoo County
Cass County	Calhoun County	Twp Alamo
Twp Howard	Eaton County	Van Buren County
Twp Milton	City Olivet	Twp Pine Grove
Twp Pokagon	Twp Walton	
	<b>ONEKAMA EXCHANGE</b>	<b>OWENDALE EXCHANGE</b>
<b>NORTHPOINT EXCHANGE</b>	Vill Onekama	Huron County
Leelanau County	Twp Arcadia	Vill Owendale
Vill Northport	Twp Bear Lake	Twp Brookfield
Twp Leelanau	Twp Brown	Twp Grant
Twp Leland	Twp Manistee	
	Twp Onekama	<b>OXFORD ZONE</b>
<b>NORTHVILLE EXCHANGE</b>	<b>OSCODA EXCHANGE</b>	Lapeer County
Oakland County	Alcona County	Twp Dryden
City Farmington Hills	Twp Greenbush	Twp Hadley
City Novi	Twp Mikado	Twp Metamora
City Wixom	Iosco County	Oakland County
Twp Lyon	Twp Au Sable	Vill Leonard
Washtenaw County	Twp Baldwin	Vill Oxford
Twp Salem	Twp Oscoda	Twp Brandon
Wayne County	Twp Wilber	Twp Independence
City Northville		Twp Oxford
Twp Northville		

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>PECK EXCHANGE</b> Sanilac County Vill Melvin Vill Peck Twp Buel Twp Elk Twp Fremony Twp Speaker	<b>PETOSKEY EXCHANGE</b> Charlevoix County Twp Bay Twp Hayes Twp Melrose Emmett County City Petoskey Twp Bear Creek Twp Littlefield Twp Little Traverse Twp Resort Twp Springvale	<b>PLAINWELL EXCHANGE</b> Allegan County City Plainwell Twp Gunplain Twp Otsego Kalamazoo County Twp Alamo Twp Cooper
<b>PELLSTON EXCHANGE</b> Cheboygan County Twp Burt Twp Munro Emmett County Vill Pellston Twp Center Twp Maple River Twp McKinley Twp Pleasant View	<b>PINCKNEY EXCHANGE</b> Livingston County Vill Pinckney Twp Hamburg Twp Iosco Twp Marion Twp Putnam Twp Unadilla Washtenaw County Twp Dexter Twp Lyndon Allegan County City Plainwell Twp Gunplain Twp Otsego Kalamazoo County Twp Alamo Twp Cooper	<b>PLYMOUTH EXCHANGE</b> Washtenaw County Twp Salem Twp Superior Wayne County City Plymouth City Westland Twp Canton Twp Northville Twp Plymouth
<b>PERKINS EXCHANGE</b> Delta County Twp Baldwin Twp Maple Ridge Marquette County Twp Ewing		

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>PONTIAC ZONE</b>	<b>PORTLAND EXCHANGE</b>	<b>POWERS EXCHANGE</b>
Oakland County	Clinton County	Menominee County
City Auburn Hills	Twp Eagle	Vill Powers
City Keego Harbor	Twp Westphalia	Twp Harris
City Lake Angelus	Ionia County	Twp Spalding
City Orchard Lake	City Portland	
City Pontiac	Twp Danby	<b>RAPID RIVER EXCHANGE</b>
City Rochester Hills	Twp Lyons	Delta County
City Sylvan Lake	Twp Orange	Twp Baldwin
Twp Bloomfield	Twp Portland	Twp Bay de Noc
Twp Independence	Twp Sebewa	Twp Brampton
Twp Oakland		Twp Ensign
Twp Orion	<b>FORT SANILAC EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Masonville
Twp Waterford	Sanilac County	Twp Nahma
Twp West Bloomfield	Vill Port Sanilac	
	Twp Bridgehampton	<b>REED CITY EXCHANGE</b>
<b>PORT HURON EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Forester	Lake County
St. Clair County	Twp Sanilac	Twp Chase
City Marysville		Twp Pinora
City Port Huron	<b>POTTERVILLE EXCHANGE</b>	Mecosta County
Twp Burtchville	Eaton County	Twp Grant
Twp Clyde	City Potterville	Twp Green
Twp Fort Gratiot	Twp Benton	Newaygo County
Twp Grant	Twp Eaton	Twp Barton
Twp Kimball	Twp Eaton Rapids	Osceola County
Twp Port Huron	Twp Windsor	City Reed City
Twp St. Clair		Vill Hersey
		Twp Cedar
		Twp Hersey
		Twp Lincoln
		Twp Richmond

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

REESE EXCHANGE	ROCK EXCHANGE	ROMEO EXCHANGE
Saginaw County	Delta County	Macomb County
Twp Blumfield	Twp Baldwin	Vill Romeo
Tuscola County	Twp Maple Ridge	Twp Armada
Vill Reese	Marquette County	Twp Bruce
Twp Denmark	Twp Ewing	Twp Ray
Twp Gilford	Twp Turin	Twp Washington
	Twp Wells	Oakland County
		Twp Addison
REPUBLIC EXCHANGE	ROCKFORD ZONE	Twp Oakland
Marquette County	Kent County	
Twp Humboldt	City Rockford	ROMULUS ZONE
Twp Republic	Twp Algoma	Wayne County
	Twp Cannon	City Romulus
RICHLAND EXCHANGE	Twp Courtland	City Taylor
Barry County	Twp Oakfield	Twp Brownstown
Twp Prairieville	Twp Plainfield	Twp Huron
Kalamazoo County		Twp Van Buren
Vill Richland	ROCKWOOD EXCHANGE	
Twp Richland	Monroe County	ROSEBUSH EXCHANGE
Twp Ross	Vill South Rockwood	Isabella County
	Twp Berlin	Vill Rosebush
ROCHESTER ZONE	Wayne County	Twp Denver
Macomb County	City Flat Rot	Twp Isabella
Twp Shelby	City Gibraltar	Twp Nottawa
Twp Washington	City Rockwood	Twp Vernon
Oakland County	Twp Brownstown	Twp Wise
City Rochester		
City Rochester Hills		
Twp Oakland		

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>ROSEVILLE ZONE</b>	<b>SAGINAW EXCHANGE</b>	<b>ST. CLAIR EXCHANGE</b>
Macomb County	Bay County	St. Clair County
City Eastpointe	Twp Frankenlust	City St. Clair
City Fraser	Saginaw County	Twp Casco
City Roseville	City Saginaw	Twp China
City St. Clair Shores	City Zilwaukee	Twp Columbus
City Warren	Twp Albee	Twp East China
Twp Harrison	Twp Birch Run	Twp St. Clair
Twp Lake	Twp Blumfield	
	Twp Bridgeport	<b>ST. HELEN EXCHANGE</b>
	Twp Buena Vista	Ogemaw County
<b>ROYAL OAK ZONE</b>	Twp Carrollton	Twp Foster
Oakland County	Twp James	Roscommon County
City Berkley	Twp Kochville	Twp AuSable
City Clawson	Twp Saginaw	Twp Backus
City Ferndale	Twp St. Charles	Twp Higgins
City Hazel Park	Twp Spaulding	Twp Nester
City Huntington	Twp Swan Creek	Twp Richfield
Woods	Twp Taymouth	
City Madison Heights	Twp Thomas	<b>ST. IGNACE EXCHANGE</b>
City Oak Park	Twp Zilwaukee	Mackinac County
City Pleasant Ridge		City St. Ignace
City Royal Oak	<b>ST. CHARLES EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Brevort
City Troy	Saginaw County	Twp Moran
Twp Royal Oak	Vill St. Charles	Twp St. Ignace
	Twp Albee	
	Twp Brant	
	Twp Fremont	
	Twp James	
	Twp St. Charles	
	Twp Spaulding	
	Twp Swan Creek	

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>ST. JOSEPH EXCHANGE</b>	<b>SARANAC EXCHANGE</b>	<b>SCOTTVILLE EXCHANGE</b>
Berrien County	Ionia County	Mason County
City St. Joseph	Vill Saranac	City Scottville
Vill Shoreham	Twp Berlin	Vill Custer
Vill Stevensville	Twp Boston	Twp Amber
Twp Baroda	Twp Easton	Twp Branch
Twp Lincoln	Twp Keene	Twp Custer
Twp Oronoko		Twp Eden
Twp Royalton	<b>SAULT STE. MARIE</b>	Twp Riverton
Twp St. Joseph	<b>EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Sherman
	Chippewa County	Twp Victory
	City Sault Ste. Marie	
<b>SAND LAKE EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Bay Mills	<b>SEBEWAING EXCHANGE</b>
Kent County	Twp Bruce	Huron County
Vill Sand Lake	Twp Dafter	Vill Sebewaing
Twp Nelson	Twp Kinross	Twp Brookfield
Twp Solon	Twp Soo	Twp Fairhaven
Twp Spencer	Twp Sugar Island	Twp Sebewaing
Montcalm County		Tuscola County
Vill Pierson	<b>SCOTTS EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Akron
Twp Maple Valley	Kalamazoo County	Twp Columbia
Twp Pierson	Twp Climax	
Newaygo County	Twp Pavilion	<b>SNOVER EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Ensley	Twp Wakeshma	Sanilac County
		Twp Argyle
<b>SANDUSKY EXCHANGE</b>		Twp Evergreen
Sanilac County		Twp Lamotte
City Sandusky		Twp Marlette
Twp Buel		Twp Moore
Twp Custer		
Twp Elk		
Twp Elmer		
Twp Moore		
Twp Watertown		

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>SOUTHFIELD ZONE</b>	<b>STANDISH EXCHANGE</b>	<b>TRAVERSE CITY EXCHANGE</b>
Oakland County	Arenac County	Grand Traverse County
City Lathrup Village	City Standish	City Traverse City
City Southfield	Twp Arenac	Twp Acme
Vill Bingham Farms	Twp Deep River	Twp Blair
	Twp Lincoln	Twp East Bay
	Twp Standish	Twp Garfield
<b>SOUTH LYON EXCHANGE</b>	Bay County	Twp Green Lake
Livingston County	Twp Gibson	Twp Long Lake
Twp Green Oak	Gladwin County	Twp Peninsula
Oakland County	Twp Grim	Twp Union
City South Lyon		Twp Whitewater
Twp Lyon	<b>STEPHENSON EXCHANGE</b>	Leelanau County
Washtenaw County	Menominee County	Twp Bingham
Twp Northfield	City Stephenson	Twp Elmwood
Twp Salem	Twp Cedarville	Twp Solon
	Twp Daggett	
<b>SPARTA ZONE</b>	Twp Holmes	
Kent County	Twp Ingallston	<b>TRENTON ZONE</b>
Vill Sparta	Twp Lake	Wayne County
Twp Algoma	Twp Mellen	City Gibraltar
Twp Alpine	Twp Nadeau	City Trenton
Twp Plainfield	Twp Stephenson	City Woodhaven
Twp Sparta		Twp Brownstown
Ottawa County	<b>THREE OAKS EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Grosse Ile
Twp Chester	Berrien County	
	Vill Three Oaks	<b>TROUT LAKE EXCHANGE</b>
	Twp Chikaming	Chippewa County
	Twp Galien	Twp Trout Lake
	Twp New Buffalo	Mackinac County
	Twp Three Oaks	Twp Brevort
	Twp Weesaw	Twp Moran

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>TROY ZONE</b>	<b>UBLY EXCHANGE</b>	<b>VASSAR EXCHANGE</b>
Oakland County	Huron County	Tuscola County
City Troy	Vill Ubyl	City Vassar
	Twp Bingham	Twp Denmark
	Twp Paris	Twp Juniata
<b>TRUFANT EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Sheridan	Twp Tuscola
Kent County	Sanilac County	Twp Vassar
Twp Spencer	Twp Argyle	
Montcalm County	Twp Austin	<b>VERMONTVILLE</b>
Twp Maple Valley	Twp Evergreen	<b>EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Montcalm	Twp Greenleaf	Eaton County
Twp Pine	Twp Minden	Vill Vermontville
		Twp Chester
<b>TUSTIN EXCHANGE</b>	<b>UNIONVILLE EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Kalamo
Lake County	Huron County	Twp Sunfield
Twp Dover	Twp Sebewaing	Twp Vermontville
Osceola County	Tuscola County	
Vill Tustin	Vill Unionville	<b>VICKSBURG EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Burdell	Twp Akron	Kalamazoo County
Twp Hartwick	Twp Almer	City Portage
Twp Highland	Twp Columbia	Vill Vicksburg
Twp LeRoy	Twp Wisner	Twp Brady
Twp Rose Lake		Twp Pavilion
Twp Sherman	<b>UTICA EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Schoolcraft
	Macomb County	St. Joseph County
	City Sterling Heights	Twp Mendon
	City Utica	Twp Park
	Twp Macomb	
	Twp Shelby	

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>WAKEFIELD EXCHANGE</b>	<b>WASHINGTON EXCHANGE</b>	<b>WAYLAND EXCHANGE</b>
Gogebic County	Macomb County	Allegan County
City Wakefield	Twp Macomb	City Wayland
Twp Bessemer	Twp Ray	Twp Dorr
Twp Erwin	Twp Shelby	Twp Hopkins
Twp Marenisco	Twp Washington	Twp Leighton
Twp Wakefield	Oakland County	Twp Wayland
	Twp Oakland	Barry County
		Twp Yankee Springs
<b>WALLED LAKE ZONE</b>	<b>WATERSMEET EXCHANGE</b>	<b>WAYNE ZONE</b>
Oakland County	Gogebic County	Wayne County
City Novi	Twp Watersmeet	City Inkster
City Walled Lake	Ontonagon County	City Romulus
City Wixom	Twp Haight	City Wayne
Vill Wolverine Lake	Twp Interior	City Westland
Twp Commerce		Twp Canton
Twp Novi	<b>WATERVLIET EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Van Buren
Twp West Bloomfield	Berrien County	
	City Watervliet	
<b>WALLON LAKE EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Bainbridge	<b>WEST BLOOMFIELD ZONE</b>
Charlevoix County	Twp Coloma	Oakland County
Twp Chandler	Twp Watervliet	City Farmington Hills
Twp Melrose	Van Buren County	City Orchard Lake
	Twp Hartford	Vill Franklin
<b>WARREN EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Keeler	Twp Bloomfield
Macomb County		Twp West Bloomfield
City Sterling Heights		
City Warren		

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.1 Traditional AT&amp;T Michigan Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

WEST BRANCH EXCHANGE Gladwin County	Livingston County	WYANDOTTE ZONE Wayne County
Ogemaw County	Washtenaw County	City Riverview City Southgate City Taylor City Trenton City Wyandotte Twp Brownstown Twp Grosse Ile
City West Branch Twp Churchill Twp Cummings Twp Edwards Twp Foster Twp Hill Twp Horton Twp Klacking Twp Logan Twp Mills Twp Ogemaw Twp West Branch	WILLIAMSBURG EXCHANGE Grand Traverse County	YPSILANTI EXCHANGE Washtenaw County
WHITE CLOUD EXCHANGE Newaygo County	Kalkaska County	City Ypsilanti Twp Augusta Twp Pittsfield Twp Superior Twp York Twp Ypsilanti Wayne County Twp Canton Twp Van Buren
City White Cloud Twp Big Prairie Twp Denver Twp Everett Twp Goodwell Twp Lincoln Twp Merrill Twp Monroe Twp Norwich Twp Sherman Twp Wilcox	WILLIS EXCHANGE Washtenaw County	ZEELAND EXCHANGE Allegan County
WHITMORE LAKE EXCHANGE	Wayne County	Twp Fillmore Twp Overisel Ottawa County City Zeeland Twp Holland Twp Zeeland
	Twp Sumpter	
	WOLVERINE EXCHANGE Cheboygan County	
	Vill Wolverine Twp Ellis Twp Mentor Twp Nunda Twp Walker Twp Wilmot	

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges

<b>ADRIAN EXCHANGE</b> Lenawee County City Adrian Twp Adrian Twp Dover Twp Madison Twp Palmyra Twp Raisin Twp Rome	<b>ALMA EXCHANGE</b> Gratiot County City Alma Twp Arcada Twp Bethany Twp Emerson Twp Pine River Twp Seville Twp Sumner	<b>ATLANTA EXCHANGE</b> Montmorency County Twp Albert Twp Avery Twp Briley Twp Hillman Twp Loud Twp Montmorency Twp Rust Twp Vienna
<b>ALDEN EXCHANGE</b> Antrim County Twp Custer Twp Helena Kalkaska County Twp Clearwater Twp Rapid River	<b>ALMONT EXCHANGE</b> Gratiot County Vill Almont Twp Almont Macomb County Twp Armada Twp Bruce St Clair County Twp Berlin	<b>AVOCA EXCHANGE</b> St. Clair County Twp Clyde Twp Grant Twp Greenwood Twp Kenockee
<b>ALLEGAN EXCHANGE</b> Allegan County City Allegan Twp Allegan Twp Cheshire Twp Clyde Twp Heath Twp Manlius Twp Monterey Twp Otsego Twp Trowbridge Twp Valley Twp Watson Van Buren County Twp Bloomingdale Twp Pine Grove	<b>ALPENA EXCHANGE</b> Alpena County City Alpena Twp Alpena Twp Long Rapids Twp Maple Ridge Twp Wilson	<b>BANCROFT EXCHANGE</b> Shiawassee County Vill Bancroft Twp Antrim Twp Burns Twp Shiawassee Twp Vernon
	<b>ASHLEY EXCHANGE</b> Gratiot County Vill Ashley Twp Elba Twp Hamilton Twp North Star Twp Washington	<b>BANGOR EXCHANGE</b> Van Buren County City Bangor Vill Breedsville Twp Arlington Twp Bangor Twp Columbia Twp Geneva

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

**BARRYTON EXCHANGE**

Mecosta County

Vill Barryton

Twp Chippewa

Twp Fork

Twp Martiny

Twp Sheridan

Isabella County

Twp Coldwater

Twp Sherman

Osceola County

Twp Orient

**BATH EXCHANGE**

Clinton County

Twp Bath

Twp DeWitt

Twp Victor

**BELLAIRE EXCHANGE**

Antrim County

Vill Bellaire

Twp Custer

Twp Echo

Twp Forest Home

Twp Kearney

**BLISSFIELD EXCHANGE**

Lenawee County

Vill Blissfield

Twp Blissfield

Twp Deerfield

Twp Ogden

Twp Palmyra

Twp Riga

Monroe County

Twp Whiteford

**BRECKENRIDGE  
EXCHANGE**

Gratiot County

Vill Breckenridge

Twp Bethany

Twp Emerson

Twp Lafayette

Twp Wheeler

Midland County

Twp Greendale

Twp Jasper

Twp Lee

Twp Porter

**BRITTON EXCHANGE**

Lenawee County

Vill Britton

Twp Macon

Twp Ridgeway

Monroe County

Twp Dundee

Twp Milan

Washtenaw County

Twp Saline

**BRONSON EXCHANGE**

Branch County

City Bronson

Twp Batavia

Twp Bethel

Twp Bronson

Twp Gilead

Twp Matteson

Twp Noble

**BROWN CITY EXCHANGE**

Sanilac County

City Brown City

Twp Flynn

Twp Maple Valley

Lapeer County

Twp Burnside

Twp Goodland

St. Clair County

Twp Lynn

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

**BURR OAK EXCHANGE**

St. Joseph County

Vill Burr Oak

Twp Burr Oak

Twp Colon

Twp Fawn River

Branch County

Twp Bronson

Twp Matteson

Twp Noble

**CAPAC EXCHANGE**

St. Clair County

Twp Capac

Twp Berlin

Twp Brockway

Twp Emmett

Twp Lynn

Twp Mussey

Twp Riley

**CARSON CITY EXCHANGE**

Montcalm County

City Carson City

Twp Bloomer

Twp Crystal

Gratiot County

Twp New Haven

Twp North Shade

Clinton County

Twp Lebanon

Ionia County

Twp North Plains

**CASEVILLE EXCHANGE**

Huron County

Vill Caseville

Twp Caseville

Twp Chandler

Twp Lake

Twp McKinley

**CASS CITY EXCHANGE**

Tuscola County

Twp Cass City

Twp Eklund

Twp Ellington

Twp Elmwood

Twp Kingston

Twp Novesta

Twp Wells

Sanilac County

Twp Evergreen

Twp Greenleaf

Twp Lamotte

Huron County

Twp Grant

Twp Sheridan

**CASSOPOLIS EXCHANGE**

Cass County

Vill Cassopolis

Twp Calvin

Twp Howard

Twp Jefferson

Twp LaGrange

Twp Penn

Twp Pokagon

Twp Volinia

**CENTRAL LAKE  
EXCHANGE**

Antrim County

Vill Central Lake

Twp Banks

Twp Central Lake

Twp Echo

Twp Forest Home

Twp Jordan

Charlevoix County

Twp South Arm

**CENTREVILLE EXCHANGE**

St. Joseph County

Vill Centreville

Twp Florence

Twp Lockport

Twp Nottawa

Twp Sherman

**CLAM RIVER EXCHANGE**

Antrim County

Twp Forest Home

Twp Helena

Twp Custer

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## CLIFFORD EXCHANGE

Lapeer County  
Vill Clifford  
Twp Burlington  
Twp Burnside  
Twp Rich

Tuscola County

Twp Dayton  
Twp Koylton

Sanilac County

Twp Marietta

## CLINTON EXCHANGE

Lenawee County

Vill Clinton  
Twp Clinton  
Twp Franklin

Washtenaw County

Twp Bridgewater  
Twp Manchester

## COLDWATER EXCHANGE

Branch County

Vill Coldwater  
Twp Algansee  
Twp Batavia  
Twp Bethel  
Twp Butler  
Twp Coldwater  
Twp Girard  
Twp Ovid  
Twp Quincy  
Twp Union

COLDWATER LAKE  
EXCHANGE

Branch County

Twp Algansee

Twp Bethel

Twp California

Twp Gilead

Twp Kinderhook

Twp Ovid

## COLON EXCHANGE

St. Joseph County

Vill Colon

Twp Colon

Twp Leonidas

Twp Nottawa

Branch County

Twp Matteson  
Twp Sherwood

COLUMBIAVILLE  
EXCHANGE

Lapeer County

Vill Columbiaville  
Vill Otter Lake  
Twp Deerfield  
Twp Marathon  
Twp Oregon

Genesee County

Vill Otter Lake  
Twp Forest  
Twp Richfield

## CONKLIN EXCHANGE

Ottawa County

Twp Chester

Twp Polkton

Twp Wright

Muskegon County

Twp Ravenna

## CONSTANTINE EXCHANGE

St. Joseph County

Vill Constantine

Twp Constantine

Twp Florence

Twp White Pigeon

Cass County

Twp Porter

COOPERSVILLE  
EXCHANGE

Ottawa County

City Coopersville  
Twp Crockery  
Twp Polkton  
Twp Tallmadge  
Twp Wright

Muskegon County

Twp Ravenna  
Twp Sullivan

## COVERT EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

Twp Bangor  
Twp Covert

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## DAVISON EXCHANGE

Genesee County

City Davison

Twp Davison

Twp Richfield

Lapeer County

Twp Elba

## DEWITT EXCHANGE

Clinton County

City DeWitt

Twp DeWitt

Twp Olive

Twp Riley

Twp Watertown

## DUNDEE EXCHANGE

Monroe County

Vill Dundee

Twp Dundee

Twp Milan

Twp London

Twp Raisinville

## DECATUR EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

Vill Decatur

Twp Decatur

Twp Hamilton

Twp Lawrence

Twp Paw Paw

Twp Porter

Cass County

Twp Volina

Twp Wayne

## DOWAGIAC EXCHANGE

Cass County

City Dowagiac

Twp LaGrange

Twp Pokagon

Twp Silver Creek

Twp Volinia

Twp Wayne

Berrien County

Twp Berrien

Twp Pipestone

Van Buren County

Twp Hamilton

Twp Keeler

## DURAND EXCHANGE

Shiawassee County

City Durand

Vill Vernon

Twp Burns

Twp Shiawassee

Twp Venice

Twp Vernon

Genesee County

Twp Gaines

## DECKERVILLE EXCHANGE

Sanilac County

Vill Deckerville

Twp Bridgehampton

Twp Custer

Twp Custer

Twp Delaware

Twp Forester

Twp Marion

Twp Minden

Twp Wheatland

## DRYDEN EXCHANGE

Lapeer County

Vill Dryden

Twp Almont

Twp Attica

Twp Dryden

## EASTPORT EXCHANGE

Antrim County

Twp Banks

Twp Central Lake

Twp Torch Lake

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## EDMORE EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

Vill Edmore

Twp Belvidere

Twp Day

Twp Douglass

Twp Ferris

Twp Home

Twp Richland

Isabella County

Twp Fremont

EDWARDSBURG  
EXCHANGE

Cass County

Vill Edwardsburg

Twp Calvin

Twp Howard

Twp Jefferson

Twp Mason

Twp Milton

Twp Ontwa

## ELKTON EXCHANGE

Huron County

Vill Elkton

Twp Chandler

## ELLSWORTH EXCHANGE

Antrim County

Vill Ellsworth

Twp Banks

## ELSIE EXCHANGE

Clinton County

Vill Elsie

Twp Duplain

Twp Greenbush

Gratiot County

Twp Elba

Twp Hamilton

Twp Washington

Shiawasee County

Twp Fairfield

Saginaw County

Twp Chapin

Twp Marion

## EMMETT EXCHANGE

St. Clair County

Vill Emmett

Twp Emmett

Twp Kenockee

Twp Riley

Twp Wales

## ERIE EXCHANGE

Monroe County

City Luna Pier

Twp Forest

Twp Richfield

## FAIRVIEW EXCHANGE

Oscoda County

Twp Clinton

Twp Comins

Twp Elmer

Twp Mentor

Montmorency County

Twp Loud

Alcona County

Twp Mitchell

Twp Millen

Twp Caledonia

## FENNVILLE EXCHANGE

Allegan County

City Fennville

Twp Clyde

Twp Ganges

Twp Manlius

Twp Saugatuck

## FENWICK EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

Twp Bushnell

Twp Fairplain

## UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

FOWLER-PEWAMO  
EXCHANGE

Clinton County

Vill Fowler

Twp Bengal

Twp Dallas

Twp Essex

Twp Lebanon

Twp Riley

Ionia County

Vill Pewamo

Twp Lyons

Twp North Plains

## FRUITPORT EXCHANGE

Muskegon County

Vill Fruitport

Twp Fruitport

Twp Sullivan

## GAINES EXCHANGE

Genesee County

Vill Gaines

Twp Argentine

Twp Gaines

Shiawasee County

Twp Burns

Twp Vernon

## GANGES EXCHANGE

Allegan County

Twp Ganges

Twp Saugatuck

## GAYLORD EXCHANGE

Otsego County

City Gaylord

Twp Bagley

Twp Charlton

Twp Chester

Twp Dover

Twp Elmira

Twp Hayes

Twp Livingston

Twp Otsego Lake

Montmorency County

Twp Vienna

Twp Montmorency

Crawford County

Twp Maple Forest

## GOBLES EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

City Gobles

Twp Alma

Twp Bloomingdale

Twp Pine Grove

Twp Waverly

## GOODELLS EXCHANGE

St. Clair County

Twp Clyde

Twp Kanochee

Twp Kimball

Twp Wales

GRAND JUNCTION  
EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

Twp Columbia

Twp Geneva

Allegan County

Twp Lee

## GRAND LEDGE EXCHANGE

Eaton County

City Grand Ledge

Twp Benton

Twp Delta

Twp Oneida

Twp Roxand

Twp Windsor

Clinton County

Vill Eagle

Twp Eagle

Twp Riley

Twp Watertown

Twp Westphalia

Ionia County

Twp Danby

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## GRASS LAKE EXCHANGE

Jackson County

Vill Grass Lake

Twp Grass Lake

Twp Leoni

Twp Napoleon

Twp Waterloo

Washtenaw County

Twp Sharon

## GRAYLING EXCHANGE

Crawford County

City Grayling

Twp Beaver Creek

Twp Frederic

Twp Grayling

Twp Lovelis

Twp Maple Forest

Twp South Branch

Kalkaska County

Twp Bear Lake

Twp Blue Lake

## HAMILTON EXCHANGE

Allegan County

Twp Heath

Twp Fillmore

Twp Lake Town

Twp Manlius

Twp Overisel

Twp Salem

Twp Saugatuck

HARBOR BEACH  
EXCHANGE

Huron County

City Harbor Beach

Twp Bloomfield

Twp Paris

Twp Rubicon

Twp Sand Beach

Twp Sherman

Twp Sigel

## HARRISVILLE EXCHANGE

Alcona County

City Harrisville

Twp Alcona

Twp Greenbush

Twp Harrisville

Twp Haynes

## HART EXCHANGE

Oceana County

Vill Walkerville

City Hart

Twp Benona

Twp Colfax

Twp Crystal

Twp Elbridge

Twp Ferry

Twp Golden

Twp Hart

Twp Leavitt

Twp Pentwater

Twp Shelby

Twp Weare

Newaygo County

Twp Beaver

Twp Troy

## HARTFORD EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

City Hartford

Twp Bangor

Twp Covert

Twp Hartford

Twp Keeler

Twp Lawrence

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## HEMLOCK EXCHANGE

Saginaw County

Twp Fremont

Twp Richland

Twp Swan Creek

Twp Thomas

Midland County

Twp Ingersoll

## HESPERIA EXCHANGE

Oceana County

Vill Hesperia

Twp Elbridge

Twp Ferry

Twp Greenwood

Twp Leavitt

Twp Newfield

Twp Otto

Newaygo County

Twp Beaver

Twp Dayton

Twp Denver

## HIGGINS LAKE EXCHANGE

Crawford County

Beaver Creek

Roscommon County

Twp Gerrish

Twp Lyon

Twp Markey

Twp Lake

## HILLMAN EXCHANGE

Montmorency County

Vill Hillman

Twp Hillman

Twp Montmorency

Twp Rust

Alpena County

Twp Green

Twp Wellington

## HOLTON EXCHANGE

Muskegon County

Twp Cedar Creek

Twp Holton

Oceana County

Twp Greenwood

Twp Otto

Newaygo County

Twp Bridgeton

Twp Sheridan

HOUGHTON LAKE  
EXCHANGE

Roscommon County

Twp Denton

Twp Lake

Twp Markey

Twp Roscommon

Twp Backus

Twp Higgins

Twp Nester

## HOWARD CITY EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

Vill Howard City

Twp Maple Valley

Twp Pierson

Twp Reynold

Twp Winfield

Newaygo County

Twp Croton

Twp Ensley

HUBBARD LAKE  
EXCHANGE

Alcona County

Twp Alcona

Twp Caledonia

Twp Hawes

Alpena County

Twp Alpena

Twp Green

Twp Ossineke

Twp Sanborn

Twp Wilson

HUBBARDSTON  
EXCHANGE

Ionia County

Vill Hubbardston

Twp North Plains

Clinton County

Twp Lebanon

Gratiot County

Twp North Shade

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## HUDSON EXCHANGE

Lenawee County

City Hudson

Twp Hudson

Twp Medina

Hillsdale County

Twp Pittsford

Twp Wright

## IDA EXCHANGE

Monroe County

Twp Dundee

Twp Ida

Twp LaSalle

Twp Raisinville

## IMLAY CITY EXCHANGE

Lapeer County

City Imlay City

Twp Arcadia

Twp Attica

Twp Burnside

Twp Goodland

Twp Imlay

## ITHACA EXCHANGE

Gratiot County

City Ithaca

Twp Arcada

Twp Emerson

Twp Fulton

Twp Hamilton

Twp Lafayette

Twp Newark

Twp New Haven

Twp North Star

Twp Sumner

Saginaw County

Twp Lakefield

Twp Marion

## JEDDO EXCHANGE

St. Clair County

Twp Burtchville

Twp Grant

Twp Greenwood

Sanilac County

Twp Fremont

Twp Worth

## KINGSTON EXCHANGE

Tuscola County

Vill Kingston

Twp Dayton

Twp Kintston

Twp Koylton

Twp Wells

## LACHINE EXCHANGE

Alpena County

Twp Green

Twp Long Rapids

Twp Maple Rapids

Twp Ossineke

Twp Wellington

Twp Wilson

## LAINGSBURG EXCHANGE

Shiawassee County

Twp Laingsburg

Twp Bennington

Twp Sciota

Twp Woodhull

Clinton County

Twp Bath

Twp Olive

Twp Victor

Twp Ovid

## LAKEVIEW EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

Vill Lakeview

Twp Belvidere

Twp Cato

Twp Maple Valley

Twp Pine

Twp Winfield

Mecosta County

Twp Deerfield

Twp Hinton

Twp Millbrook

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## LAWTON EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

Vill Lawton

Twp Antwerp

Twp Decatur

Twp Porter

Kalamazoo County

Twp Prairie-Ronde

## LEWISTON EXCHANGE

Montmorency County

Twp Albert

Twp Vienna

Oscoda County

Twp Clinton

Twp Elmer

Twp Greenwood

Otsego County

Twp Charlton

Crawford County

Twp Lovells

## LINCOLN EXCHANGE

Alcona County

Vill Lincoln

Twp Alcona

Twp Greenbush

Twp Gustin

Twp Harrisville

Twp Hawes

Twp Haynes

Twp Mikado

Twp Millen

Twp Mitchell

## LINDEN EXCHANGE

Genesee County

Vill Linden

Twp Argentine

Twp Fenton

Twp Gaines

Twp Mundy

Livingston County

Twp Deefield

Twp Tyrone

## LONG LAKE EXCHANGE

Alpena County

Twp Alpena

Twp Maple Ridge

Presque Isle County

Twp Krakow

Twp Presque Isle

## LOST PENINSULA

## EXCHANGE

Monroe County

Twp Erie

## LUDINGTON EXCHANGE

Mason County

City Ludington

Twp Amber

Twp Hamlin

Twp Pere Marquette

Twp Riverton

Twp Summit

Twp Victory

## MAPLE RAPIDS EXCHANGE

Clinton County

Vill Maple Rapids

Twp Essex

Twp Greenbush

Twp Lebanon

Gratiot County

Twp Fulton

Twp North Shade

## MARCELLUS EXCHANGE

Cass County

Vill Marcellus

Twp Marcellus

Twp Newburg

Twp Penn

Twp Volinia

Kalamazoo County

Twp Prairie Ronde

St. Joseph County

Twp Flowerfield

Van Buren County

Twp Porter

## MATTAWAN EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

Vill Mattawan

Twp Almena

Twp Antwerp

Kalamazoo County

Twp Texas

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## MAYBEE EXCHANGE

Monroe County

Vill Maybee

Twp Exeter

Twp London

Twp Raisinville

Wayne County

Twp Sumpter

Washtenaw County

Twp Augusta

## MCBRIDE EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

Vill McBride

Twp Day

Twp Douglass

Twp Ferris

## MEMPHIS EXCHANGE

St. Clair County

City Memphis

Twp Columbus

Twp Riley

Twp Wales

Macomb County

Twp Richmond

## MENDON EXCHANGE

St. Joseph County

Vill Mendon

Twp Leonidas

Twp Mendon

Twp Nottawa

Twp Park

Kalamazoo County

Twp Brady

Twp Wakeshma

## MERRILL EXCHANGE

Saginaw County

Vill Merrill

Twp Jonesfield

Twp Lakefield

Twp Marion

Gratiot County

Twp Hamilton

Twp Lafayette

Twp Wheeler

Midland County

Twp Mount Haley

Twp Porter

## METAMORA EXCHANGE

Lapeer County

Vill Metamora

Twp Dryden

Twp Metamora

## MIDDLETON EXCHANGE

Gratiot County

Vill Perrinton

Twp Fulton

Twp New Haven

Twp Newark

Twp North Shade

MILFORD-WHITE  
EXCHANGE

Oakland County

Vill Milford

Twp Commerce

Twp Highland

Twp Milford

Twp Rose

Twp White Lake

Livingston County

Twp Brighton

Twp Hartland

## MINDEN CITY EXCHANGE

Sanilac County

Vill Forestville

Twp Minden

Twp Delaware

Huron County

Twp Paris

Twp Sherman

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## MIO EXCHANGE

## Otsego County

Twp Big Creek  
Twp Comins  
Twp Elmer  
Twp Greenwood  
Twp Mentor

## MT. PLEASANT EXCHANGE

## Isabella County

City Mt. Pleasant  
Twp Chippewa  
Twp Deerfield  
Twp Denver  
Twp Isabella  
Twp Lincoln  
Twp Union

## Midland County

Twp Greendale  
Twp Lee

## MUIR EXCHANGE

## Ionia County

Vill Lyons  
Vill Muir  
Twp Ionia  
Twp Lyons  
Twp North Plains  
Twp Ronald

## MUSKEGON EXCHANGE

## Muskegon County

City Muskegon  
City Muskegon  
Heights  
City North Muskegon  
City Norton Shores  
City Roosevelt Park  
Twp Cedar Creek  
Twp Dalton  
Twp Egelston  
Twp Fruitland  
Twp Fruitport  
Twp Laketon  
Twp Muskegon  
Twp Sullivan

## Ottawa County

Twp Spring Lake

NORTH BRANCH  
EXCHANGE

## Lapeer County

Vill North Branch  
Twp Arcadia  
Twp Burlington  
Twp Burnside  
Twp Deerfield  
Twp North Branch  
Twp Rich

## ONAWAY EXCHANGE

## Presque Isle County

City Onaway  
Vill Millersburg  
Twp Allis  
Twp Bearinger  
Twp Bismarck  
Twp Case  
Twp Moltke  
Twp North Allis  
Twp Ocqueoc  
Twp Rogers

## Cheboygan County

Twp Aloha  
Twp Forest  
Twp Grant  
Twp Koehler  
Twp Nunda  
Twp Walker  
Twp Waverly

## Montmorency County

Twp Montmorency

## ORTONVILLE EXCHANGE

## Oakland County

Vill Ortonville  
Twp Brandon  
Twp Groveland

## Genesee County

Twp Atlas

## Lapeer County

Twp Madley

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## OSSINEKE EXCHANGE

Alpena County

Twp Alpena

Twp Sanborn

Alcona County

Twp Alcona

Twp Caledonia

## OTISVILLE EXCHANGE

Genesee County

Vill Otisville

Twp Forest

Twp Richfield

Twp Theftord

Twp Genesee

## OVID EXCHANGE

Clinton County

Vill Ovid

Twp Duplain

Twp Ovid

Twp Victor

Shiawassee County

Twp Fairfield

Twp Middlebury

Twp Sciota

## OWOSSO EXCHANGE

Shiawassee County

City Corunna

City Owosso

Twp Bennington

Twp Caledonia

Twp Hazelton

Twp Middlebury

Twp New Haven

Twp Owosso

Twp Rush

Twp Sciota

Twp Shiawassee

Twp Venice

## PALO EXCHANGE

Ionia County

Twp North Plains

Twp Ronald

Montcalm County

Twp Bloomer

Twp Bushnell

## PAW PAW EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

Vill Paw Paw

Twp Alma

Twp Antwerp

Twp Decatur

Twp Paw Paw

Twp Waverly

## PENTWATER EXCHANGE

Oceana County

Vill Pentwater

Twp Pentwater

Twp Weare

Mason County

Twp Riverton

Twp Summit

## POMPEII EXCHANGE

Gratiot County

Twp Fulton

Twp North Star

Twp Washington

Clinton County

Twp Essex

Twp Greenbush

## POSEN EXCHANGE

Presque Isle County

Vill Posen

Twp Belknap

Twp Bismark

Twp Krakow

Twp Metz

Twp Posen

Twp Pulawski

Alpena County

Twp Long Rapids

Twp Maple Ridge

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## QUINCY EXCHANGE

Branch County

Vill Quincy

Twp Algansee

Twp Butler

Twp Quincy

Hillsdale County

Vill Reading

## RANKIN EXCHANGE

Genesee County

Twp Mundy

Twp Gaines

## RAVENNA EXCHANGE

Muskegon County

Vill Ravenna

Twp Casnovia

Twp Egelston

Twp Moorland

Twp Ravenna

Twp Sullivan

Ottawa County

Twp Chester

## READING EXCHANGE

Hillsdale County

City Reading

Twp Cambria

Twp Reading

Branch County

Twp Algansee

## REMUS EXCHANGE

Mecosta County

Twp Sheridan

Twp Wheatland

Isabella County

Twp Broomfield

Twp Sherman

## RICHMOND EXCHANGE

Macomb County

City Richmond

Twp Lenox

Twp Richmond

St. Clair County

Twp Casco

Twp Columbus

## RIVERDALE EXCHANGE

Gratiot County

Twp New Haven

Twp Seville

Twp Sumner

Montcalm County

Twp Ferris

Twp Richland

Isabella County

Twp Lincoln

Twp Fremont

## ROGERS CITY EXCHANGE

Presque Isle County

City Rogers City

Twp Bearinger

Twp Belknap

Twp Bismarck

Twp Krakow

Twp Moltke

Twp Ocqueoc

Twp Rogers

Twp Pulawskik

## ROSCOMMON EXCHANGE

Roscommon County

Vill Roscommon

Twp Au Sable

Twp Gerrish

Twp Higgins

Twp Markey

Twp Richfield

Crawford County

Twp Beaver Creek

Twp South Branch

Twp St. Ignace

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## ST. JOHNS EXCHANGE

Clinton County

City St. Johns

Twp Bengal

Twp Bingham

Twp Duplain

Twp Essex

Twp Greenbush

Twp Olive

Twp Ovid

Twp Riley

Twp Victor

Gratiot County

Twp Washington

## ST. LOUIS EXCHANGE

Gratiot County

City St. Louis

Twp Bethany

Twp Emerson

Twp Pine River

Isabella County

Twp Coe

Midland County

Twp Jasper

Twp Porter

## SALINE EXCHANGE

Washtenaw County

City Saline

Twp Bridgewater

Twp Freedom

Twp Lodi

Twp Pittsfield

Twp Saline

Twp York

Lenawee County

Twp Macon

## SAUGATUCK EXCHANGE

Allegan County

Vill Saugatuck

Vill Douglas

Twp Lake Town

Twp Saugatuck

## SCHOOLCRAFT EXCHANGE

Kalamazoo County

Vill Schoolcraft

Twp Prairie Ronde

Twp Schoolcraft

Twp Texas

St. Joseph County

Twp Flowerfield

Twp Park

## SHELBY EXCHANGE

Oceana County

Vill New Era

Vill Shelby

Twp Benona

Twp Clay Banks

Twp Elbridge

Twp Ferry

Twp Golden

Twp Grant

Twp Hart

Twp Otto

Twp Shelby

## SHEPHERD EXCHANGE

Isabella County

Vill Shepherd

Twp Chippewa

Twp Coe

Twp Lincoln

Midland County

Twp Greendale

Twp Jasper

## SHERIDAN EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

Vill Sheridan

Twp Bushnell

Twp Evergreen

Twp Fair Plain

Twp Sidney

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## SIDNEY EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

Twp Fair Plain

Twp Sidney

## SISTER LAKES EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

Twp Keller

Cass County

Twp Silver Creek

Berrien County

Twp Pipestone

Twp Bainbridge

## SIX LAKES EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

Twp Belvidere

Twp Douglass

Mecosta County

Twp Millbrook

## SMITH CREEK EXCHANGE

St. Clair County

Twp Columbus

Twp Kimbell

Twp St. Clair

Twp Wales

## SOUTH HAVEN EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

City South Haven

Twp Bangor

Twp Covert

Twp Geneva

Twp South Haven

Allegan County

Twp Casco

## STANTON EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

City Stanton

Twp Day

Twp Douglass

Twp Evergreen

Twp Pine

Twp Sidney

## STANWOOD EXCHANGE

Mecosta County

Vill Stanwood

Twp Aetna

Twp Austin

Twp Deerfield

Twp Hinton

Twp Mecosta

Newaygo County

Twp Goodwell

Twp Big Prairie

## STURGIS EXCHANGE

St. Joseph County

City Sturgis

Twp Burr Oak

Twp Colon

Twp Fawn River

Twp Florence

Twp Nottawa

Twp Sherman

Twp Sturgis

Twp White Pigeon

SWARTZ CREEK  
EXCHANGE

Genesee County

City Swartz Creek

Twp Clayton

Twp Flint

Twp Gaines

Twp Mundy

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## TECUMSEH EXCHANGE

Lenawee County

City Tecumseh

Twp Adrain

Twp Blissfield

Twp Clinton

Twp Franklin

Twp Macon

Twp Raisin

Twp Ridgeway

Twp Tecumseh

Washtenaw County

Twp Saline

## TEMPERANCE EXCHANGE

Monroe County

Twp Bedford

Twp Erie

## THREE RIVER EXCHANGE

St. Joseph County

City Three Rivers

Twp Constantine

Twp Fabius

Twp Florence

Twp Flowerfield

Twp Lockport

Twp Park

Cass County

Twp Newberg

Twp Porter

## TIPTON EXCHANGE

Lenawee County

Twp Adrain

Twp Franklin

Washtenaw County

Twp Manchester

TORCH RIVER BRIDGE  
EXCHANGE

Antrim County

Twp Milton

Kalkaska County

Twp Clearwater

## TWIN LAKE EXCHANGE

Muskegon County

Twp Blue Lake

Twp Cedar Creek

Twp Dalton

Twp Holton

## UNION EXCHANGE

Cass County

Twp Calvin

Twp Mason

Twp Porter

## UNION CITY EXCHANGE

Branch County

Vill Sherwood

Vill Union City

Twp Batavia

Twp Matteson

Twp Sherwood

Twp Union

Calhoun County

Twp Burlington

## VANDALIA EXCHANGE

Cass County

Vill Vandalia

Twp Calvin

Twp Newberg

Twp Penn

Twp Porter

## VANDERBILT EXCHANGE

Otsego County

Vill Vanderbilt

Twp Charlton

Twp Corwith

Twp Dover

Twp Elmira

Twp Livingston

Montmorency County

Twp Montmorency

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North, Inc. Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## VESTABURG EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

Twp Ferris

Twp Richland

Isabella County

Twp Fremont

## WEIDMAN EXCHANGE

Isabella County

Twp Broomfield

Twp Coldwater

Twp Deerfield

Twp Gilmore

Twp Nottawa

Twp Sherman

## WHITEHALL EXCHANGE

Muskegon County

Vill Lakewood Club

City Motague

City Whitehall

Twp Blue Lake

Twp Dalton

Twp Fruitland

Twp Montague

Twp Whitehall

Twp White River

Oceana County

Vill Rothbury

Twp Clay Banks

Twp Grant

Twp Otto

## WHITE PIGEON EXCHANGE

St. Joseph County

Vill White Pigeon

Twp Constantine

Twp Florence

Twp Mottville

Twp White Pigeon

Cass County

Twp Porter

## WILLIAMSTON EXCHANGE

Ingham County

City Williamston

Twp Alaiedon

Twp Ingham

Twp Leroy

Twp Locke

Twp Wheatfield

Twp White Oak

Twp Williamston

Shiawassee County

Twp Woodhull

## WOODLAND EXCHANGE

Barry County

Vill Woodland

Twp Carlton

Twp Castleton

Twp Woodland

Eaton County

Twp Sunfield

## YALE EXCHANGE

St. Clair County

City Yale

Twp Brockway

Twp Emmett

Twp Greenwood

Twp Lynn

Sanilac County

Twp Speaker

Twp Fremont

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North Systems Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

<b>ADDISON EXCHANGE</b>	<b>BRIDGMAN EXCHANGE</b>	<b>HOMER EXCHANGE</b>
Hillsdale County	Berrien County	Calhoun County
Twp Pittsford	City Bridgman	Vill Homer
Twp Somerset	Twp Lake	Twp Albion
Twp Wheatland	Twp Lincoln	Twp Clarendon
Lenawee County		Twp Eckford
Vill Addison	<b>BURLINGTON EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Homer
Twp Hudson	Calhoun County	
Twp Rollin	Twp Burlington	<b>LACOTA EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Rome	Twp Fredonia	Allegan County
Twp Woodstock	Twp Newton	Twp Casco
	Twp Tekonsha	Twp Lee
<b>ALGER EXCHANGE</b>	Branch County	Van Buren County
Arenac County	Twp Girard	Twp Geneva
Twp Moffitt		Twp Columbia
Twp Clayton		
Ogemaw County	<b>FITCHBURG EXCHANGE</b>	<b>LAMBERTVILLE</b>
Twp Mills	Jackson County	<b>EXCHANGE</b>
Twp Horton	Twp Henrietta	Monroe County
Twp Bourret	Ingham County	Vill Lambertville
	Twp Bunkerhill	Vill Ottawa Lake
<b>BARODA EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Stockbridge	Vill Samaria
Berrien County		Vill Whiteford Center
Vill Baroda	<b>GREGORY EXCHANGE</b>	Twp Bedford
Twp Baroda	Livingston County	Twp Erie
Twp Buchanan	Twp Unadilla	Twp Ida
Twp Lincoln	Washington County	Twp LaSalle
Twp Oronoko	Twp Lyndon	Twp Summerfield
Twp Weesaw		Twp Whiteford
		County Lenawee
		Twp Riga

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North Systems Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

## LAWRENCE EXCHANGE

Van Buren County

Vill Lawrence

Twp Arlington

Twp Hamilton

Twp Hartford

Twp Keeler

Twp Lawrence

Twp Paw Paw

Twp Waverly

## LUPTON EXCHANGE

Ogemaw County

Twp Cumming

Twp Goodar

Twp Hill

Twp Logan

Twp Rose

## MORENCI EXCHANGE

Lenawee (Michigan) County

City Morenci

Twp Dover

Twp Medina

Twp Senca

## MUNITH EXCHANGE

Jackson County

Twp Henrietta

Twp Waterloo

## NEW GLENN EXCHANGE

Allegan County

Twp Casco

Twp Ganges

## ONONDAGA EXCHANGE

Ingham County

Twp Aurelius

Twp Onondaga

Jackson County

Twp Tompkins

Eaton County

Twp Hamlin

## PARMA EXCHANGE

Jackson County

Vill Parma

Twp Concord

Twp Parma

Twp Sandstone

Twp Spring Arbor

Twp Springport

Twp Tompkins

## PRESCOTT EXCHANGE

Ogemaw County

Vill Prescott

Twp Logan

Twp Mills

Twp Richland

Iosco County

Twp Burleigh

Arenac County

Twp Clayton

Twp Mason

## PULLMAN EXCHANGE

Allegan County

Twp Casco

Twp Cheshire

Twp Clyde

Twp Ganges

Twp Lee

Twp Valley

## RIVES JUNCTION

Jackson County

Twp Blackman

Twp Rives Junction

Twp Tompkins

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UNREGULATED LOCAL TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SERVICES

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## SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, (Cont'd.)

## 5.3.2 Traditional Verizon North Systems Exchanges, (Cont'd.)

ROSE CITY EXCHANGE	Twp Deep River	Twp Fredonia
Ogemaw County		Twp Tekonsha
City Rose City	STOCKBRIDGE	
Twp Big Creek	EXCHANGE	Branch County
Twp Cumming	Ingham County	Twp Butler
Twp Foster	Vill Stockbridge	Twp Girard
Twp Klacking	Twp Stockbridge	
Twp Mentor	Twp White Oak	WEBBERVILLE
Twp Rose	Jackson County	EXCHANGE
SAWYER EXCHANGE	Twp Waterloo	Ingham County
Berrien County	Livingston County	Vill Webberville
Twp Chikaming	Twp Iosco	Twp Leroy
Twp Lake	Twp Unadilla	Twp White Oak
Twp Weesaw	Washtenaw County	Livingston County
	Twp Lyndon	Twp Handy
STERLING EXCHANGE		Twp Iosco
Arenac County	TEKONSHA EXCHANGE	
Vill Sterling	Calhoun County	
Twp Adams	Vill Tekonsha	
Twp Clayton	Twp Clarendon	

**CASTLE WIRE, INC.**  
*(formerly known as Business Communication Analysts, Inc.)*

**REPLACEMENT ACCESS TARIFF**

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INTRASTATE ACCESS SERVICES

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*This Tariff, M.P.S.C. No. 4-R, Issued by Castle Wire, Inc., Cancels and Replaces Tariff  
M.P.S.C. No. 2-R, Issued by Business Communication Analysts, Inc. In Its Entirety*

TITLE PAGE

INTRASTATE ACCESS SERVICES  
FOR THE STATE OF MICHIGAN

TARIFF OF

CASTLE WIRE, INC.

This tariff sets forth the descriptions, regulations, and rates and charges for the provision of intrastate Access Carrier Services provided by Castle Wire, Inc. (a competitive local carrier) within the state of Michigan.

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North Olmstead, OH 44070

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INTRASTATE ACCESS SERVICES

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**CHECK SHEET**

The pages of this tariff, as listed below, are effective as of the date shown. Revised sheets contain all changes from the original tariff that are in effect as of the date indicated.

<u>Page</u>	<u>Revision</u>	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Page</u>	<u>Revision</u>	<u>Effective</u>	<u>Page</u>	<u>Revision</u>	<u>Effective</u>
1	Original	02/16/08						
2	Original	02/16/08						
3	Original	02/16/08						
4	Original	02/16/08						
5	Original	02/16/08						
6	Original	02/16/08						
7	Original	02/16/08						
8	Original	02/16/08						
9	Original	02/16/08						

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INTRASTATE ACCESS SERVICES

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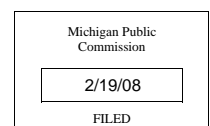
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INTRASTATE ACCESS SERVICES

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**SECTION 1 - STATEMENT OF CONCURRENCE**

Castle Wire, Inc., hereinafter called the concurring company, except as otherwise specifically stated herein, assents to, adopts and concurs in for intrastate applications within the State of Michigan, Tariff FCC No. 1, Interstate Access Services as filed with the FCC by the Company, as such tariff now exists or as it may be revised, added to or supplemented by superseding sheets or issues and hereby makes itself a part thereto and obligates itself to observe each and every provision applicable to the State of Michigan.

By this concurrence, the concurring company will provide facilities to its customers on an intrastate basis at the same rates and under the provisions it provides these facilities to its customers on an interstate basis. Changes to the interstate tariff by concurring company will become effective for intrastate applications on the same effective date as the interstate tariff changes. When changes to the Company's interstate tariff are made, the Company will provide the revised sheets to the Michigan Public Service Commission as official notification.

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**INTRASTATE ACCESS SERVICES**


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**SECTION 2 - TABLE OF CONTENTS  
OF THE COMPANY'S, TARIFF FCC NO. 1**

The following is a summary of the Table of Contents of the Company's Tariff FCC No. 1, Interstate Access Services on file with the Federal Communications Commission.

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Check Sheet  
Table of Contents  
Concurring Carriers  
Explanation of Symbols  
Tariff Format  
Definitions and Abbreviations  
Rules and Regulations  
Switched Access Service  
Rates and Charges  
Miscellaneous Services and Charges  
Special Contracts, Arrangements, and Construction

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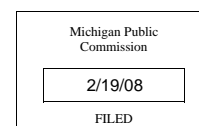
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**INTRASTATE ACCESS SERVICES**

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**SECTION 3 - LIST OF EXCEPTIONS TO  
THE COMPANY'S TARIFF FCC NO.1**

Exceptions to Sections (or sub-sections) of the Company's Tariff FCC No. 1 as shown herein are to apply to the provision of intrastate Access Service for connection of communications facilities for intrastate customers within the operating territory of Castle Wire, Inc. in the State of Michigan under the jurisdiction of the Michigan Public Service Commission.

Exceptions to the Company's FCC Tariff No. 1 are as follows:

**Application of Tariff**

This tariff sets forth the descriptions, regulations, and rates and charges for the provision of intrastate Access Carrier Services provided by Castle Wire, Inc. (a competitive local carrier) within the state of Michigan.

**Definitions**

Commission – Refers to the Michigan Public Service Commission.

Underlying Carrier – A provider of intrastate telecommunications services from whom Castle Wire, Inc. acquires facilities or services that it utilizes to provide Castle Wire, Inc.'s services to Customers.

**Section 2      Rules and Regulations**

2.1.1      The Company undertakes furnish intrastate switched or dedicated access services pursuant to the terms of this tariff.

**Section 3      Switched Access Service**

3.1.4      In those situations where a CMRS provider terminates interMTA traffic to an end-user subscriber of the Company, the rates, terms and conditions of this tariff will apply to the intrastate portion of such traffic.

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INTRASTATE ACCESS SERVICES

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**SECTION 3 - LIST OF EXCEPTIONS TO  
THE COMPANY'S TARIFF FCC NO.1 (Cont'd)**Section 4      Rates and Charges

## 4.1.2 Switched Access Service

Customer shall be charged the higher of the following composite rate for switched access service or the equivalent rate(s) for switched access service contained in Customer's Intrastate Access Tariff on file with Michigan Public Service Commission:

Switched Access Rate, per access minute*	\$0.025
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\* This rates includes the following rate elements: Tandem Switched Termination, Tandem Switched Facility, Tandem Switching, Common Transport Multiplexing, Local Switching and Common Trunk Port.

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